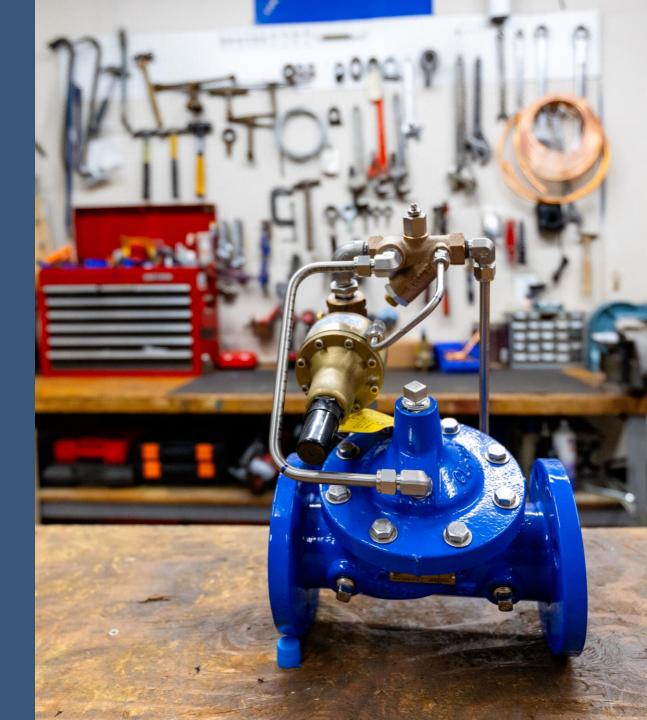


Hands-On With Hydraulic Controls Valves

Part 2: Maintenance



Previously On:

- Introduction to Cimco-GC Systems and Cla-Val
- Why Control Valves? Hydraulics 101
- Control Valve Main Body
- Intro to Pilot Systems
- Pressure Reducing Valves
- Pressure Relief Valves
- Pressure Sustaining Valves



What's on tap for this section:

- Introduction to Cimco-GC Systems and Cla-Val
- Principle of Operations Review
- Control Valve Main Body Parts
- Control Valve Maintenance Overview
- 90-01 Parts & CRD
- 50-01 Parts & CRL



Don't be afraid to ask questions!

How do I...?

What is the best way to ...?

What does it mean when my valve is...?

How can I improve...?

Can I go the bathroom?

How do I keep my spouse happy??

What is the meaning of life??!!









40+ years in control valves



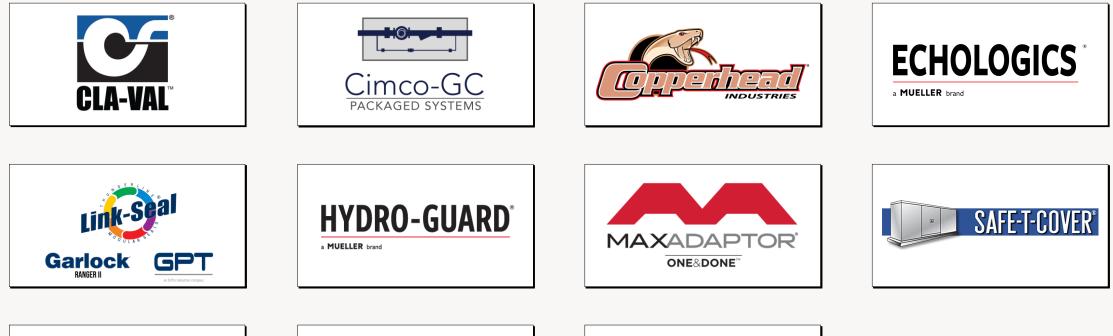
Technical support and service

Maintenance, troubleshooting, startups



Pressure reducing valves and stations













Raeann Velasquez CEO Carol Wells Founder (retired) Rob Velasquez Cla-Val Design and Quoting Sarah Sleigh Valmatic Design and Quoting **Teri Todd** Cla-Val Parts and Order Tracking Beau Swet Service and Troubleshooting



How we support your region



Engineering/Design Support



Troubleshooting



Price and availability



Outside Sales Support



Only factory-authorized Cla-Val Service Team in WA, OR, ID and AK



Inventory: parts, pilot, valve bodies through 8"





Cla-Val Overview

Global HQ: Costa Mesa, California cla-val.com

Cla-Val Automatic Control Valves

- Founded by Donald G. Griswold 1936
- Based out of Costa Mesa, CA
- Only control valve manufacturer in the US
- Only one generation of valves (no additional phases, styles, etc.)
- Preferred brand worldwide



Cla-Val Factory Tours and Training







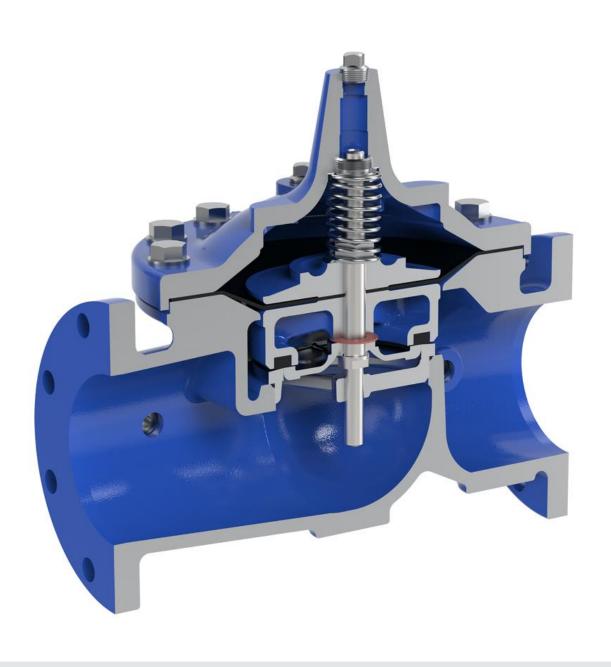
Questions?

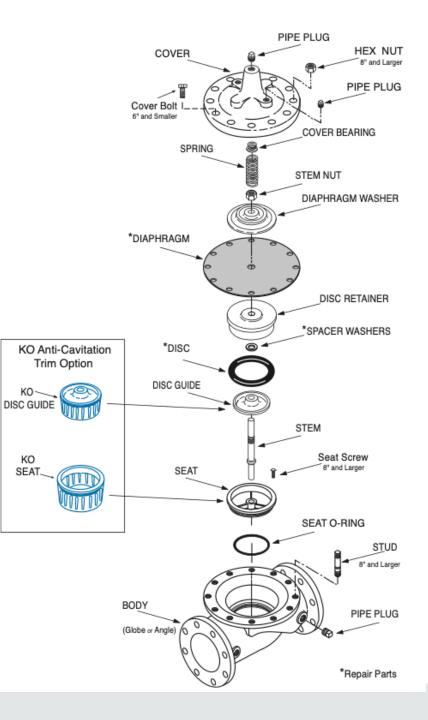




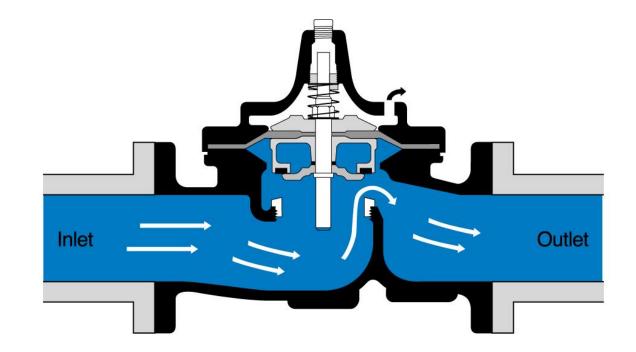


Basic Principles of Control Valves

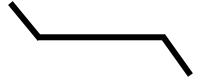




Standard Flow



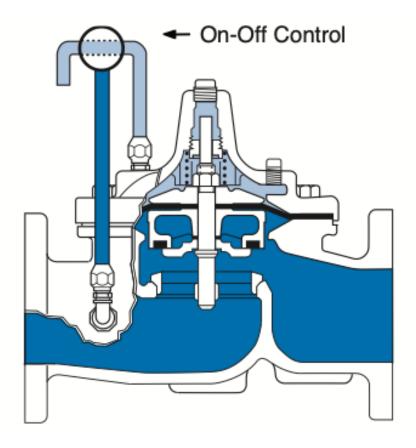
Up and Over Seat



Principles of Operation

Full Open

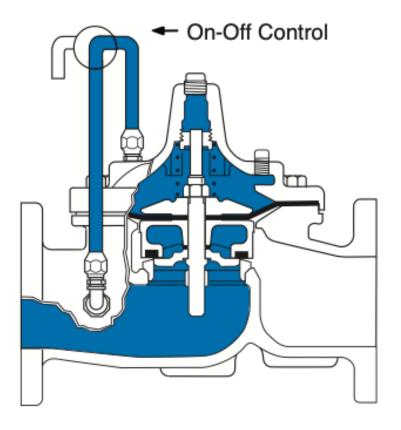
When pressure in the cover chamber is relieved to a zone of lower pressure, the line pressure at the valve inlet opens the valve, allowing full flow.



Principles of Operation

Tight Closing

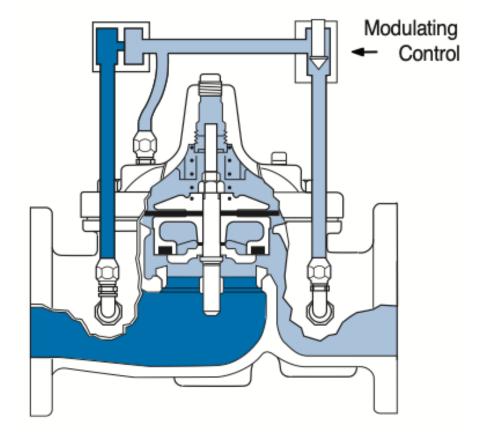
When Pressure from the valve inlet is applied to the cover chamber, the valve closes drip tight.



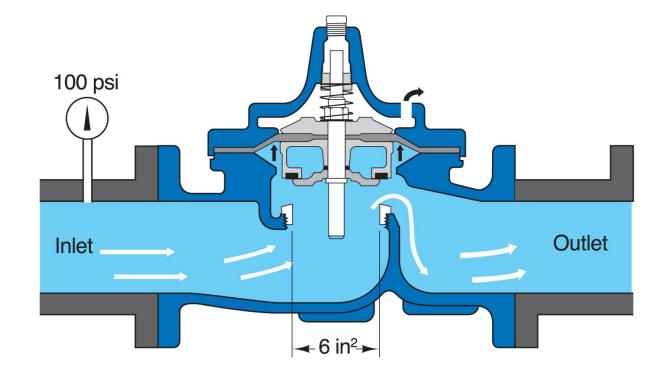
Principles of Operation

Modulation

The valve holds any intermediate position when operating pressures are equal above and below the diaphragm.



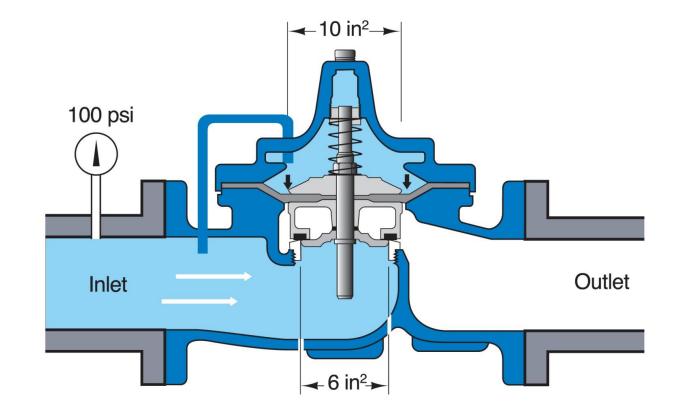
Line Pressure to Open – Opening Force



100psi.x 6 = 600lbs.

(opening force)

Line Pressure to Close – Closing Force



Closing Force $100 \times 10 = 1000$ lbs. Opening Force $100 \times 6 = 600$ lbs. Difference = 400 lbs.



Hammer this in!

- Water on the cover valve goes closed
- Water off the cover value goes open
- Remembering this will help when you have to troubleshoot



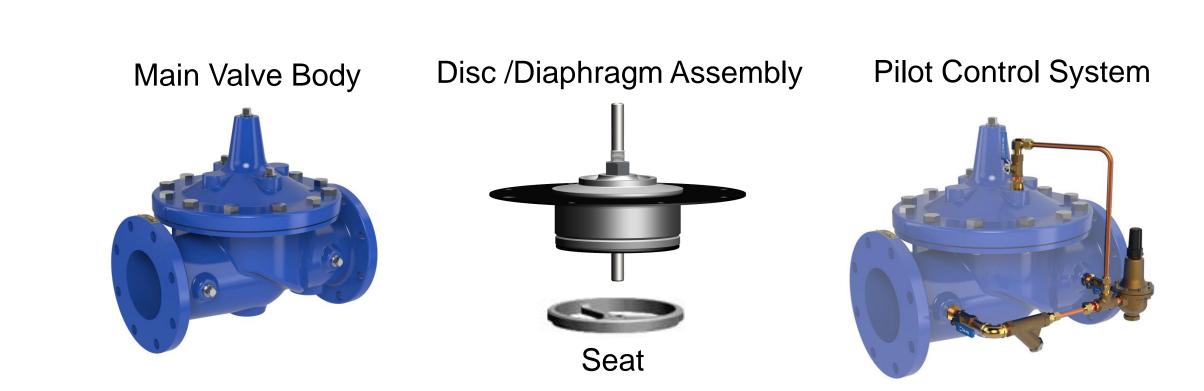


Control Valve Main Body



Complete Valve Installed

3 Main Area's



Main Valve Options – Connections

For our Industry:

- Threaded and flanged is common for valves 3" and below
- Flanged is standard for valves 4" and above
- 150# flanged is normal recommendation
- 300# flanged is for high pressures (250+ psi)

*150# and 300# flanges are not compatible. Make sure your valve and pipeline flanges match!

Pattern	Threaded	Flanged	Grooved End
Globe	%" - 3"	1½" - 36"	1½"-2"- 2½"- 3"- 4"- 6"- 8"
Angle	1" - 3"	1½" - 16" & 24"	2" - 3" - 4"

Pressure Ratings (Recommended Maximum Pressure - psi)

Value Rody 8	Pressure Class							
Valve Body &	Flanged			Grooved	Threaded			
Grade	Material	ANSI Standards*	150 Class	300 Class	300 Class	End‡ Details		
ASTM A536	Ductile Iron	B16.42	250	400	400	400		
ASTM A216-WCB	Cast Steel	B16.5	285	400	400	400		
UNS 87850	Bronze	B16.24	225	400	400	400		
Note: * ANSI standards are for flange dimensions only. Flanged valves are available faced but not drilled.								

‡ End Details machined to ANSI B2.1 specifications.

Valves for higher pressure are available; consult factory for details

Main Valve Options – Materials

For our Industry:

- Ductile iron body with epoxy coating is the normal recommendation
- Bronze trim is being phased out. Stainless steel trim is the new standard
- Buna-N rubber is the norm, EPDM and Viton are available

Materials

Component	Standard Material Combinations					
Body & Cover	Ductile Iron	Cast Steel	Bronze			
Disc Retainer & Diaphragm Washer	Cast Iron	Cast Steel	Bronze			
Trim: Disc Guide, Seat & Cover Bearing	Bronze is Standard Stainless Steel is optional					
Disc	Buna-N [®] Rubber					
Diaphragm	Nylon Reinforced Buna-N® Rubber					
Stem, Nut & Spring	Stainless Steel					
For material options not listed, consult factory. Cla-Val manufactures valves in more than 50 different alloys.						

Main Valve Options – Materials Cont.

For harsh conditions: 316 stainless steel valve bodies with full stainless steel internals and stainless steel pilot systems are readily available



Other Customer Specified Options

Special factory testing and documentation

- Mil thickness or Holiday Free
- Special paint or coating

Special components in pilot system

• Example: speed controls, valve position indicator, stainless steel tubing and fittings

Special mounting pilot system

• Example: Remote left hand as opposed to right hand





Left hand mount

If you take away nothing else...

- Water <u>on</u> the cover valve goes <u>closed</u>
- Water off the cover value goes open

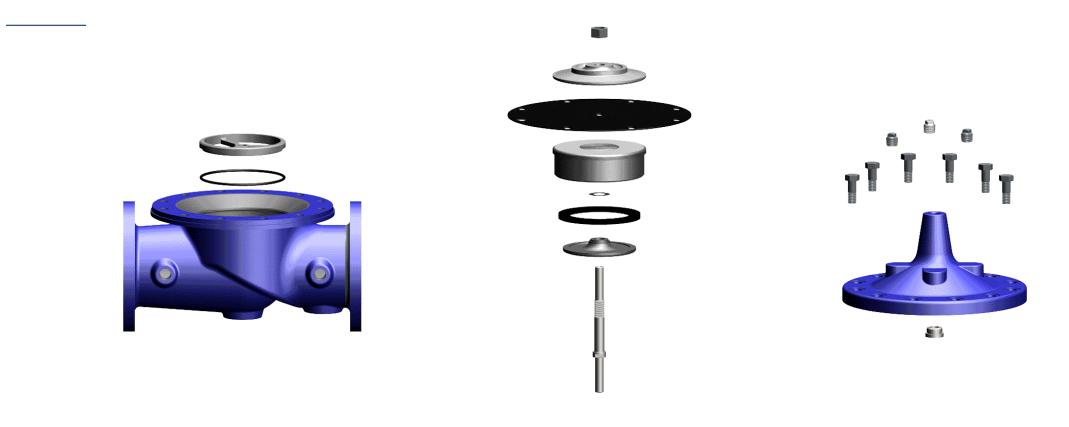
Remembering this will help you understand pilot systems and help when you have to troubleshoot





Main Control Valve Internals

Internal: Three Assemblies

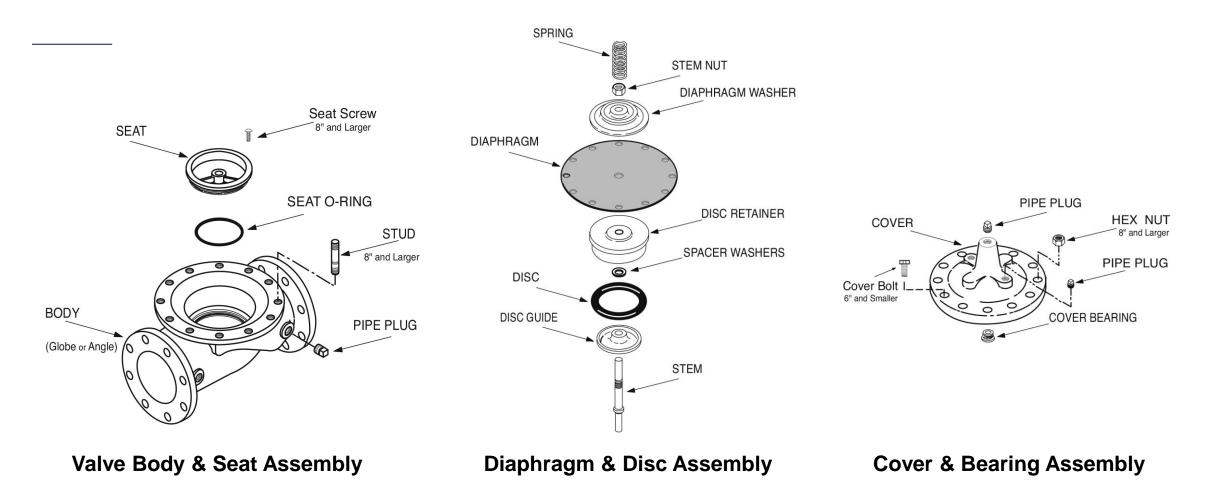


Valve Body & Seat Assembly

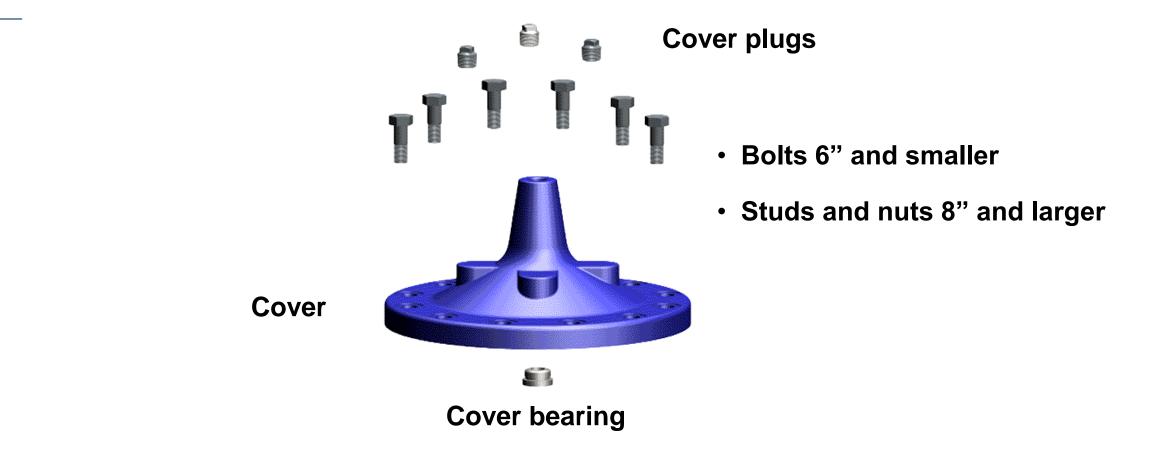
Diaphragm & Disc Assembly

Cover & Bearing Assembly

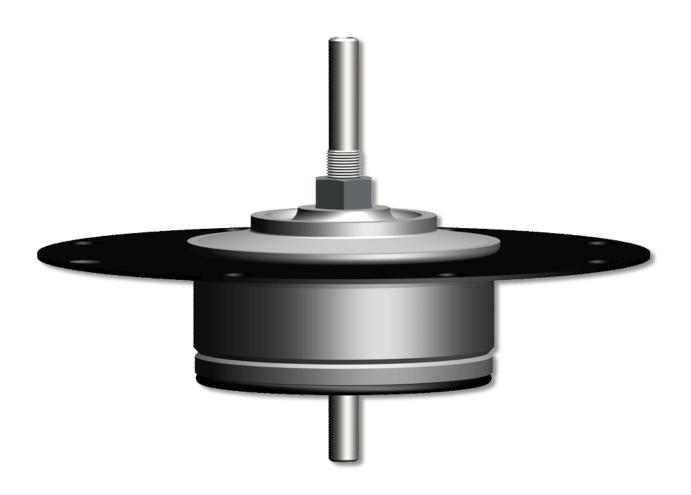
Internals: Three Assemblies



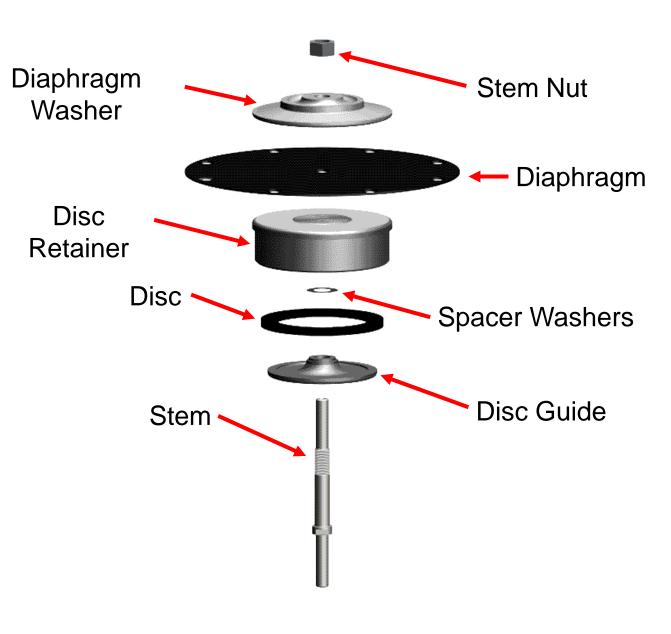
Cover & Bearing Assembly



Diaphragm and Disc Assembly

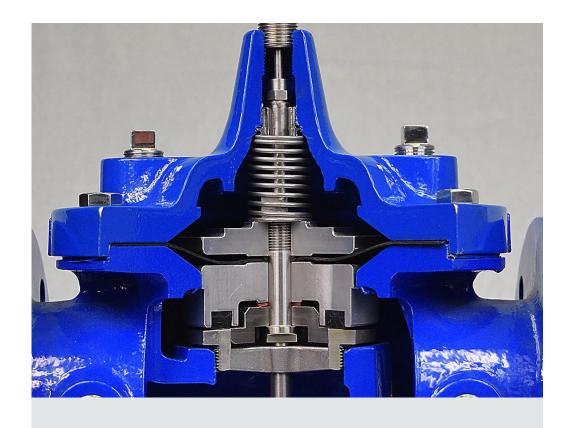


Diaphragm and Disc Assembly



Spring Detail

- Very light and provides a small amount of strength to close the valve on low DP applications
- Helps regain control if/after valve goes full open on a non-modulating valve (full open/close function only)



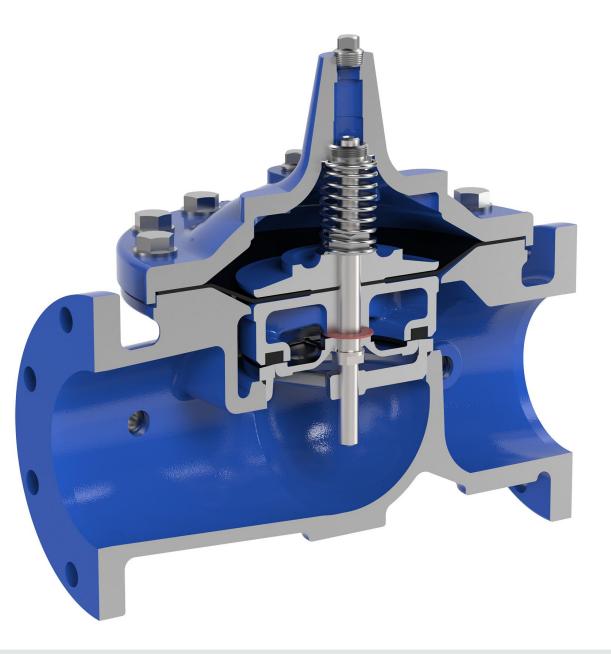
Diaphragm

- Materials
 - Buna-N Rubber
 - Viton
 - EPDM
 - Natural Rubber
- Reinforced with Nylon Layers
- Stamped with Cla-Val Logo & Date



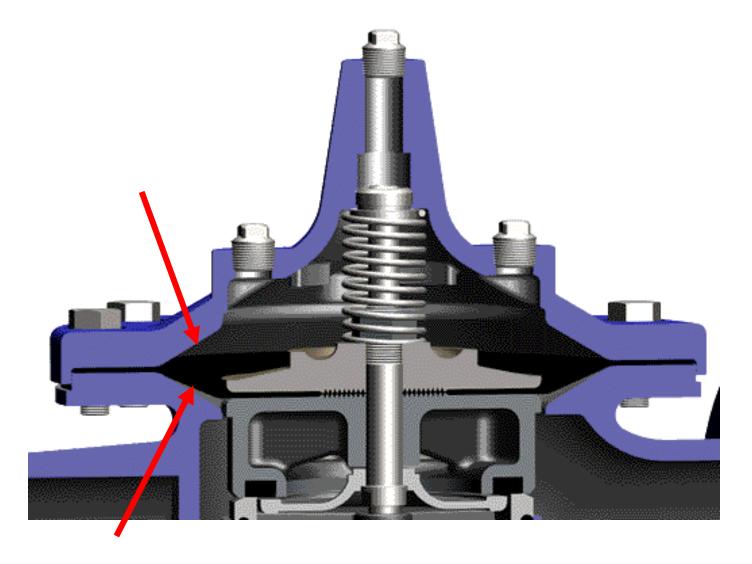
Diaphragm Actuation

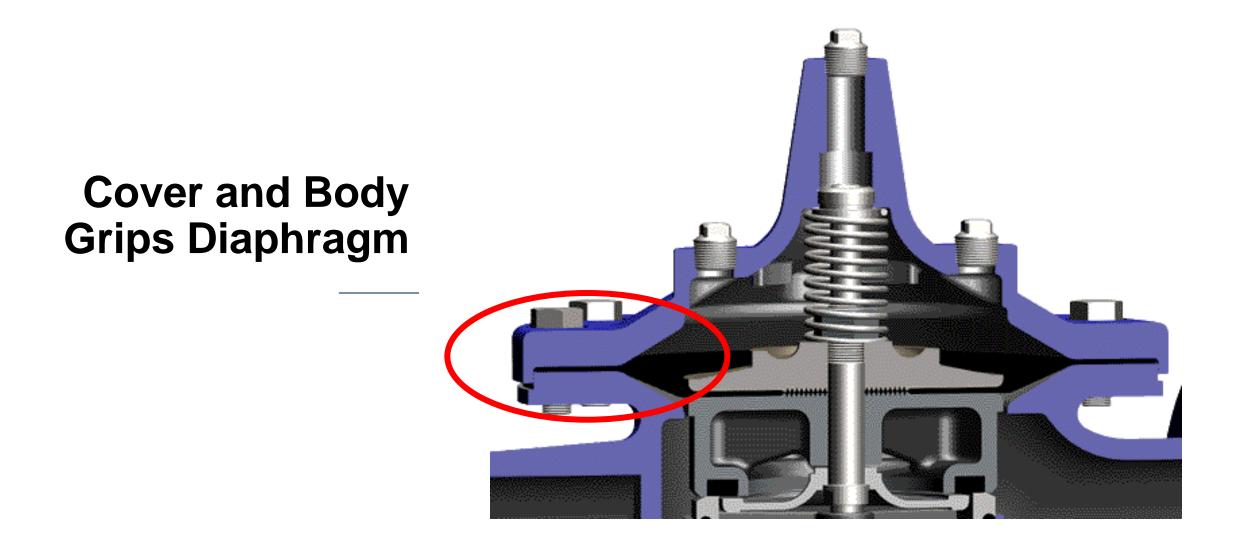
Diaphragm seals line pressures from cover pressure



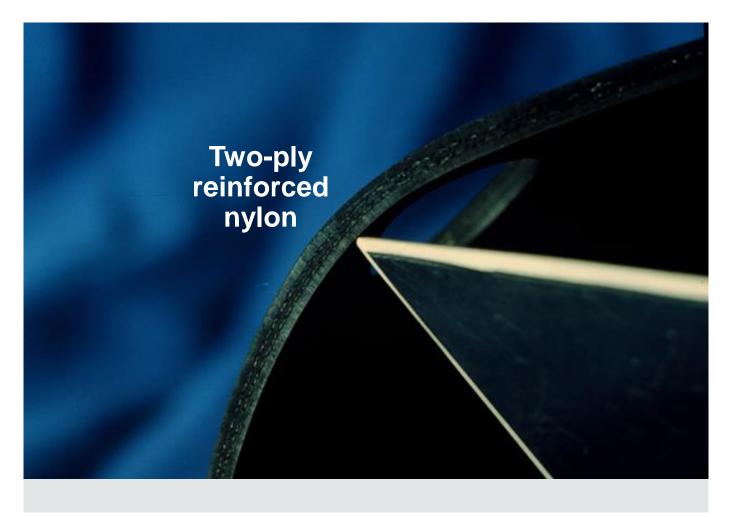
Fully-Supported Diaphragm

Diaphragm seals line pressures from cover pressure

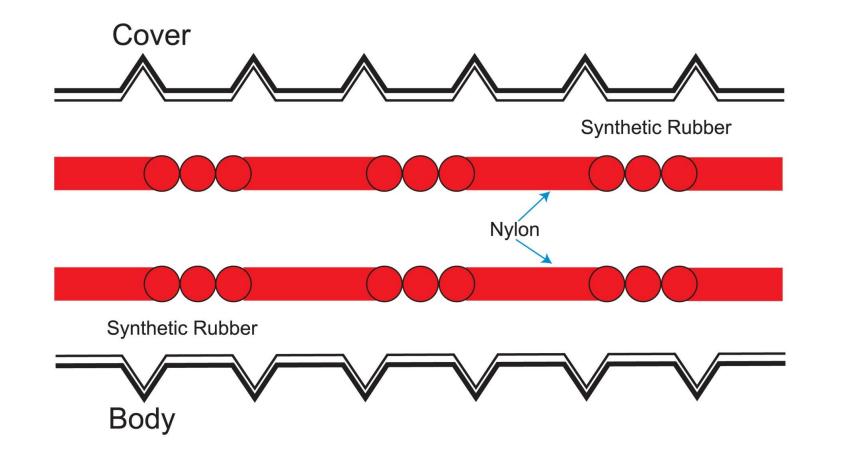




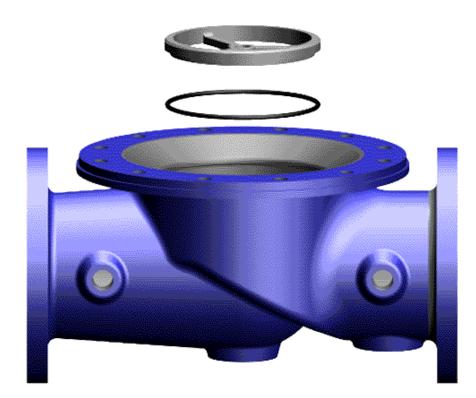
Diaphragm Construction

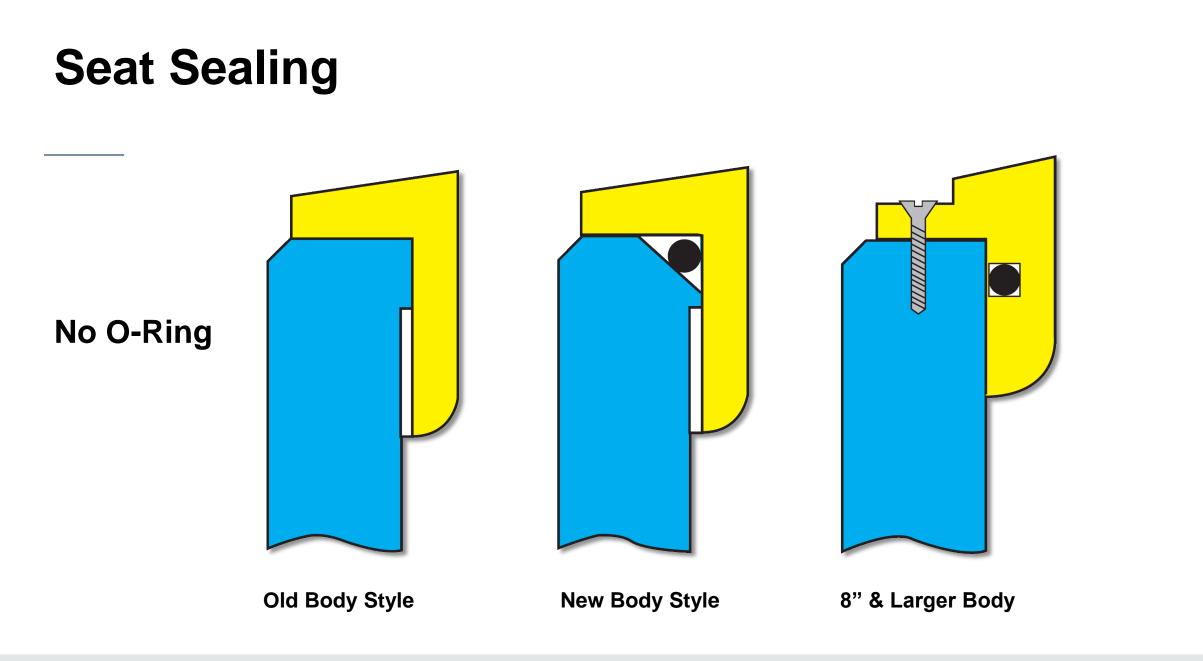


Diaphragm Gripping When Cover is Torqued



Body & Seat Assembly





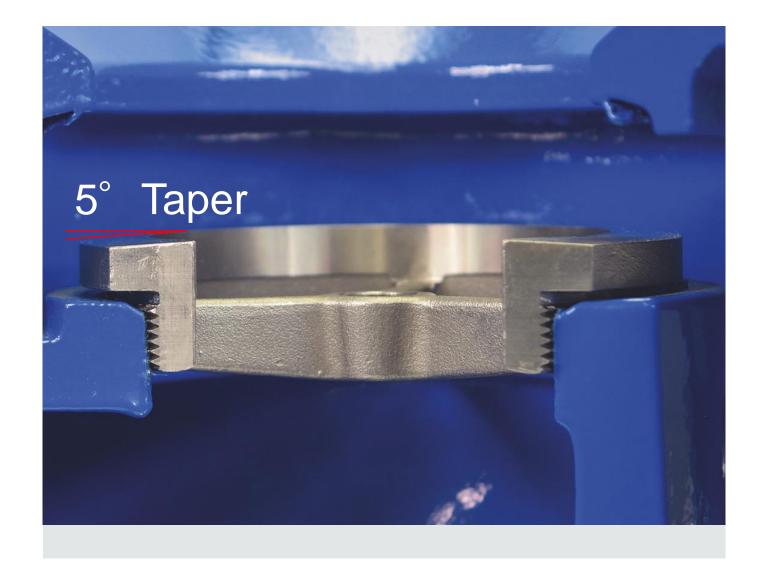
Renewable Seat

- 3/8" to 3/4" Machined (Non Renewable)
- 1" to 6" Threaded
- 8" and larger Seat Screws
- Materials
 - Bronze (Standard)
 - Stainless Steel
 - Monel
- Intended for Lifetime Service
 - Special tool for removal

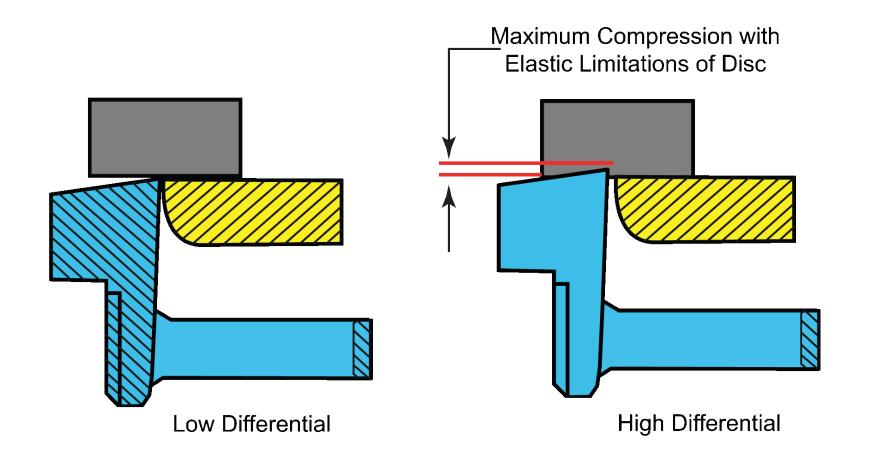




Seat Design Features



Drip Tight Sealing



Stem Designs

- Stainless Steel Material
- Allows for accurate alignment of disc to seat
- Creates smooth action
- Assembly stacks up on collar

Dura-Kleen Stem

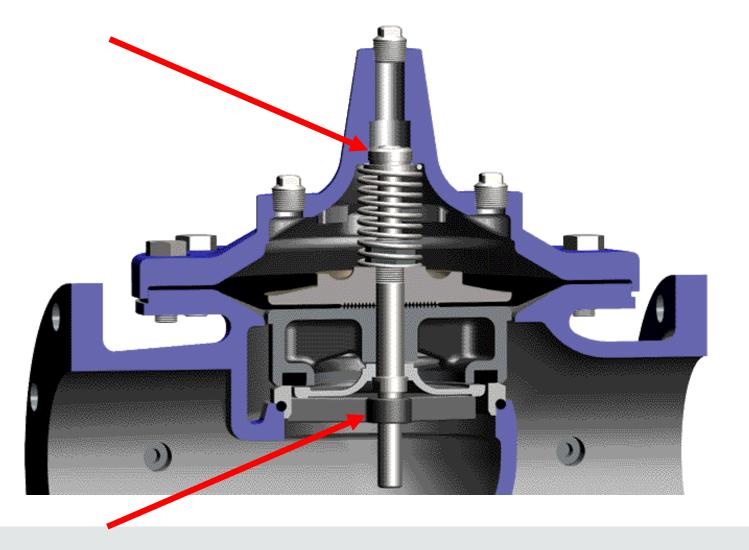
Stem Designs

When tightening stem nut, clamp down only of the provided flat surface of the collar!





Top and Bottom Guided Stem

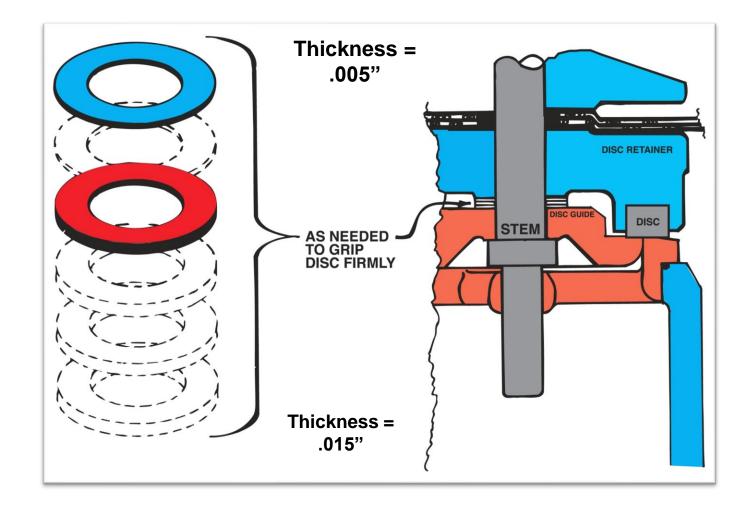


Disc Guide

- Sits 1st on top of the stem collar
- Smooth outer edge referred to as "throttling skirt" for improved flow control at near closed positions
- Holds half of the bottom of the disc in place (so it doesn't blow out)
- Made in same material as seat
 - Bronze or Stainless Steel



Spacer Washers

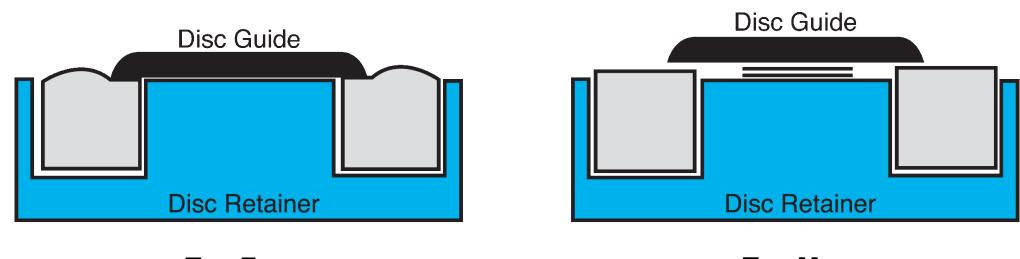


Spacer Washers





Spacer Washers



Too Few



Grip disc firmly without noticeable compression!

When replacing, only replace the outer 2

Blown out disc

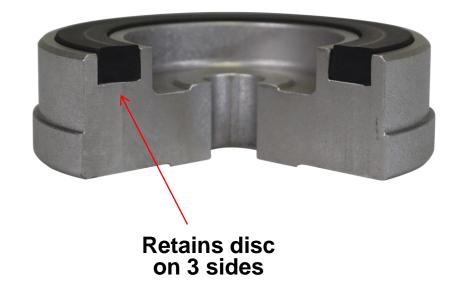
Too many washers



Disc and Disc Retainer

- Disc is the main sealing component
 - Buna-N Synthetic Rubber
 - Viton available for special applications

 Retainer holds the disc in place to make even contact with the seat and provides strength to the stack up



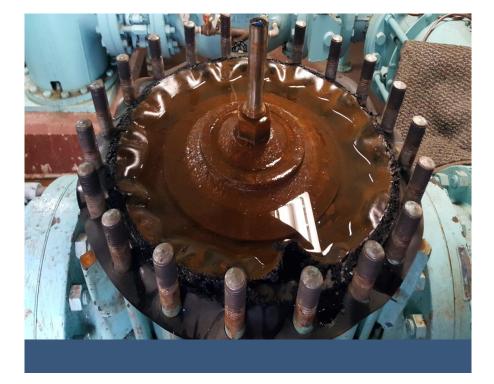


Disc and Diaphragm Storage

Avoid: Light, Heat and Air

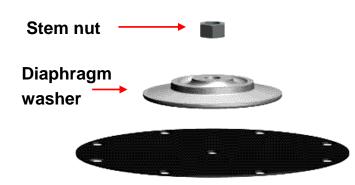


New (but old) Diaphragm

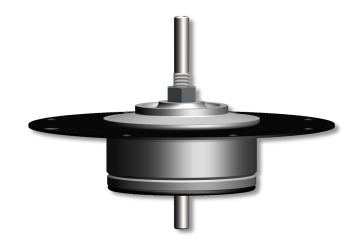


Lasted 15 minutes in the system Was stored in direct sunlight

Secure Your Diaphragm

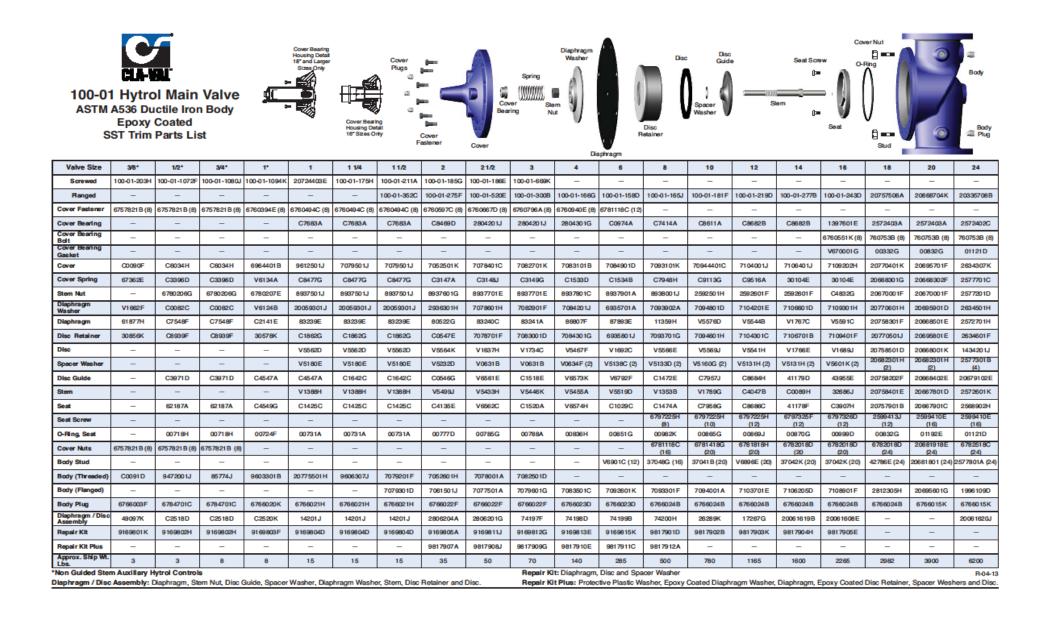






Lock it up

Diaphragm "whipped" – stem nut was not tight enough! All back together



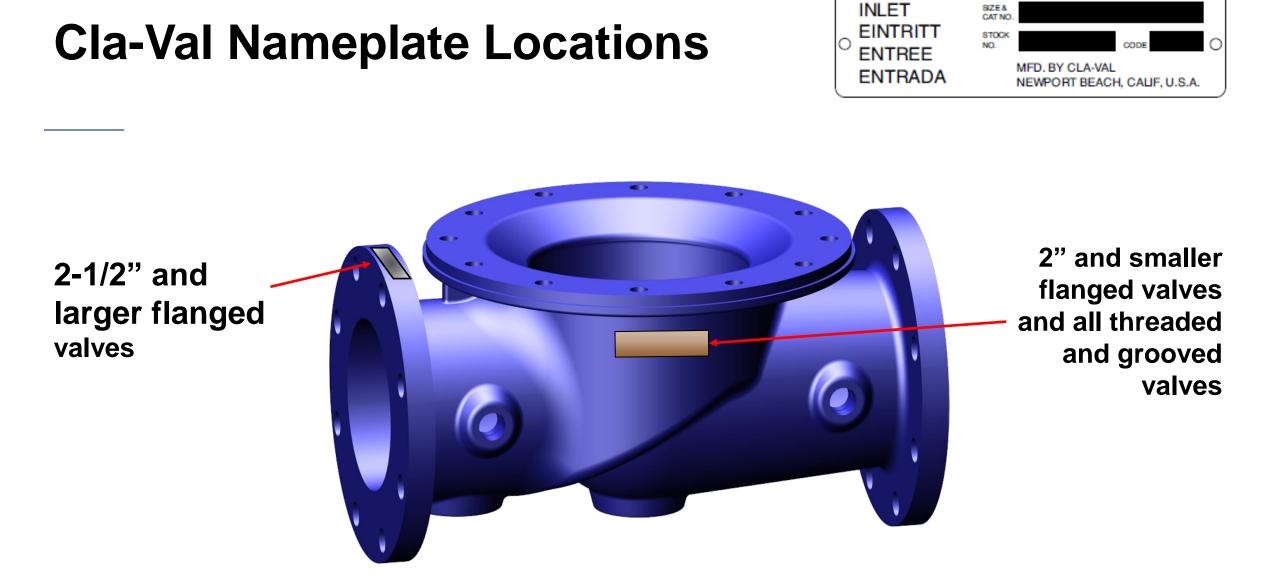
100-01 Parts List

Cla-Val Parts Guide

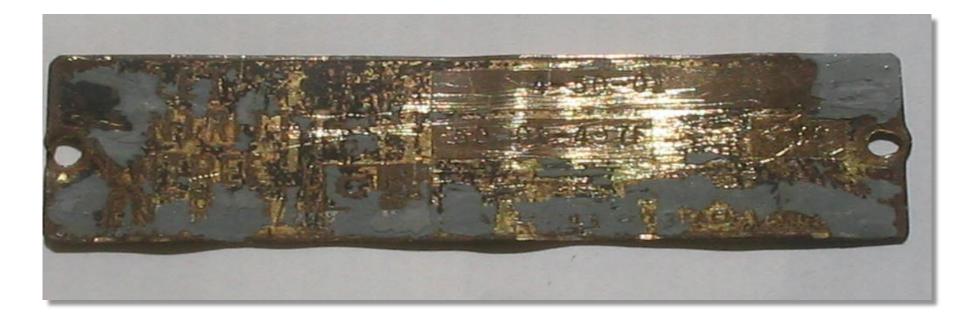
- Complete list of valve and pilot parts
- Stop by our booth this week to grab a copy!







Can you read this nameplate?



Record the information before the tag looks like this!

Link-2-Valves

- A simple to use tool to manage the service scheduling of your automatic control valves.
- Works on Desktop and Mobile App
- Secure

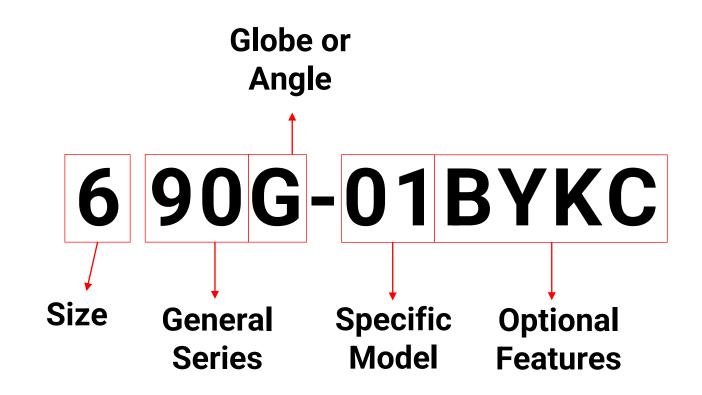
CLA-VAL Link2Valves[™]

Simplified Control Valve Service Management



Catalog Numbering System





Model Numbers

6" 90G-01BYKC

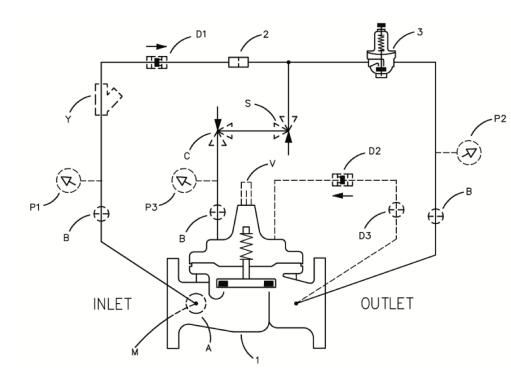
Model numbers are based on application category

Thousands of specific models in each category

APPLICATION CATEGORIES	SERIES
Rate of Flow (Flow Limiting)	40 - 49
Pressure Relief/Sustaining	50 - 59
Pump Control (Booster/Deep Well)	60 - 69
Check	80 - 89
Pressure Reducing	90 - 99
Float (Modulating & Non-Modulating)	120 - 129
Solenoid /Electronic & Metering	130 - 139
Altitude (Level Control)	206 - 210
Differential Relief	250 - 259
Float (Modulating Only)	420 - 429

Optional Features

6" 90G-01BYKC



Schematic Diagram

ltem	Description
1	100-01 Hytrol Main Valve
2	V59 Postriction Eitting

- 2 X58 Restriction Fitting
- 3 CRD Pressure Reducing Control

Optional Features

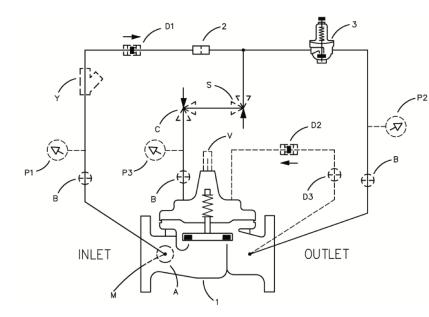
IT(

em	Description
Α	X46A Flow Clean Strainer
В	CK2 Isolation Valve
С	CV Flow Control (Closing)*
D	Check Valves with Isolation Valve
Μ	X144 e-FlowMeter
Ρ	X141 Pressure Gauge
S	CV Flow Control (Opening)
V	X101 Valve Position Indicator
Y	X43 "Y" Strainer

*The closing speed control (optional) on this valve should always be open at least three (3) turns off its seat.

Optional Features

6" 90G-01BYKC



SUFF	FIX / OPTIONS
Α	X46 Flow Clean Strainer
Y	X43 "Y" Pattern Strainer
В	CK2 Isolation Valves
F	Independent Operating Pressure
С	CV Closing Speed Control
D	Check Valves with Isolation Valves
Е	X117D Valve Position Transmitter
н	Atmospheric Drain
Ν	VC-22D Electronic Controller
М	X144D Flow Meter
S	CV Opening Speed Control
Ρ	Inlet/Outlet Pressure Gauges
V	X101 Valve Position Indicator
КС	Epoxy Coating (Main Valve)
KD	Dura-Kleen [®] Stem
KE	Motorized Pilot Valve
KG	Delrin Stem Sleeve
ко	Anti-Cavitation Trim
KR	Reverse Flow (Main Valve)
KB	KB Viton Rubber Parts
X	Extra/Unique, i.e. Adders

Pressure Gauges are Essential

- Set Pressure on Start-Up
- Troubleshooting
- Field Adjustments
- Record Keeping & Maintenance



Use the appropriate gauge for your system's pressures



Would you use this for Outlet Pressure of 75psi?



Would you use this for Outlet Pressure of 15psi?





Control Valve Main Body Maintenance

Why Control Valves Don't Work: Common Causes

- Misapplication?
- Power and/or sensing lines external of the valve not connected
- No preventative maintenance performed in years?
- User Error...



- Reduces Operating Costs
 - Valves that can't go full open cause more friction loss
 - Valves that can't go closed may over pressurize line

- Reduces Operating Costs
 - Valves that can't go full open cause more friction loss
 - Valves that can't go closed may over pressurize line
- Reduces Emergencies
 - Proactive Maintenance reduces the chance of emergencies

- Reduces Operating Costs
 - Valves that can't go full open cause more friction loss
 - Valves that can't go closed may over pressurize line
- Reduces Emergencies
 - Proactive Maintenance reduces the chance of emergencies
- Reduces Valve Replacement costs
 - Cheaper to fix than to replace

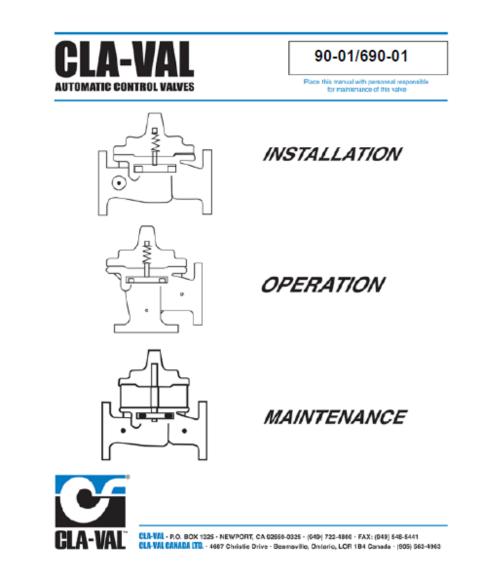
• Do you regularly change the oil in your car?

(or)

• Do you wait until the engine fails before changing the oil?

Typical Preventative Maintenance Program:

- Make a Complete Valve List
 - Include Site Location
- Obtain IOM Manuals
- Schedule Maintenance
 - 5 Year Rebuilds
 - Yearly Inspections
- Frequency depends on conditions such as:
 - Fluid Corrosiveness, Differential, Velocity
- Keep <u>accurate</u> service records

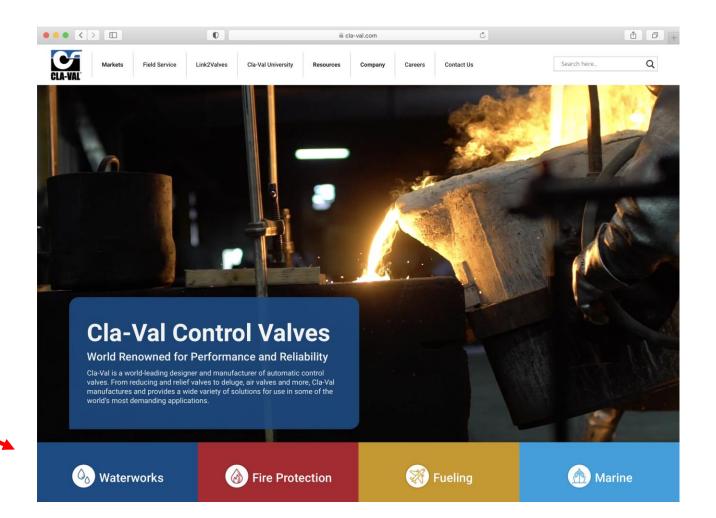


- A simple to use tool to manage the service scheduling of your automatic control valves.
- Works on Desktop and Mobile App
- Secure

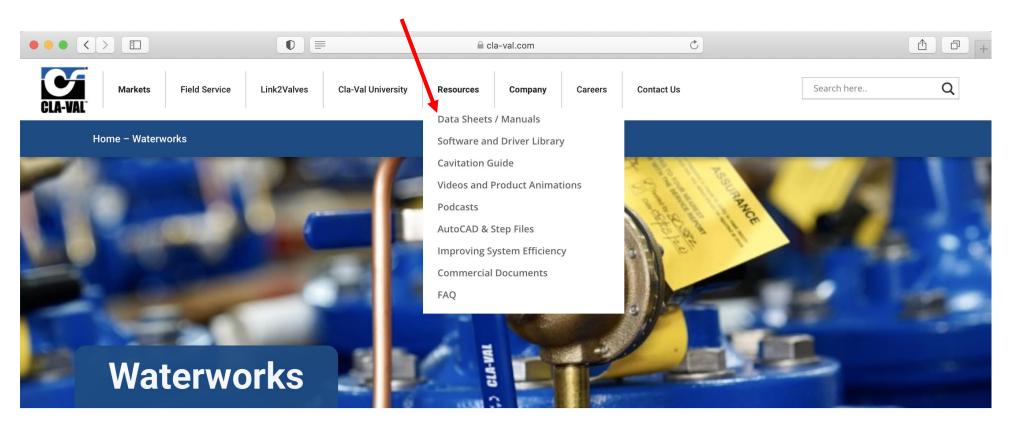




Go to Cla-Val.com and click "Waterworks" section.



Select "Data Sheets/Manuals from "Resources" drop-down.



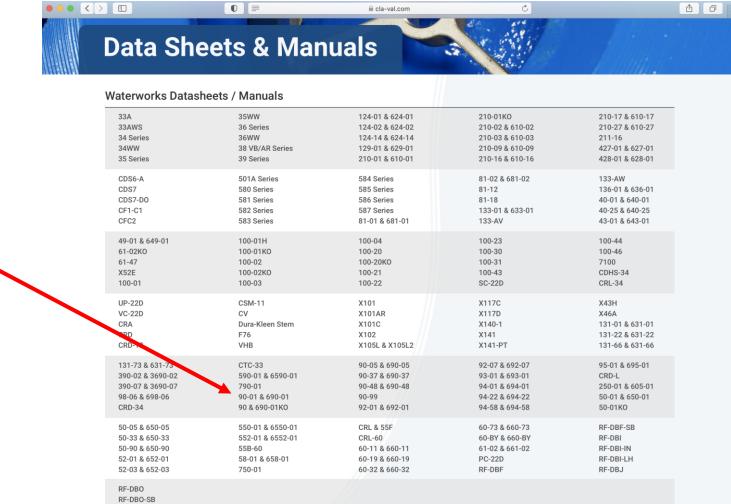
Cla-Val automatic control valve products perform with precision and accuracy to provide exact pressure, flow, level, surge and pump control.

As pioneers in water supply and distribution systems, our proven automatic control valves are specifically designed to meet the requirements of today's municipal water utility systems.

Select the

particular

valve.



136-03 & 636-03



Home – Waterworks – Pressure Control Valves – Hydraulic Pressure Reducing Valves – 90-01 & 690-01



90-01 & 690-01 Pressure Reducing Valve

Cla-Val Models 90-01 and 690-01 Pressure Reducing Valves automatically reduce higher inlet pressure to a steady lower downstream pressure, regardless of changing flow rate and/or varying inlet pressure. Each valve is an accurate, pilot-operated regulator capable of holding downstream pressure to a predetermined limit. When downstream pressure exceeds the pressure setting of the control pilot, the main valve and pilot valve close drip-tight.

Model 90-01 is the full port version, while Model 690-01 is the reduced port version of Cla-Val's iconic Pressure Reducing Valve. Click the Installation, Operation, and Maintenance Manual

 Engineering Data Sheets
 Purchase Specs

 90-01 Main Valve Engineering Data Sheet – US & Metric

 690-01 Main Valve Engineering Data Sheet – US & Metric Units

 690-01 90-01H (90-01 with X43 H-Strainer) Engineering Data Sheet – US & Metric Units

Technical Animations Instructiona Videos

90-01 & 690-01 Installation, Operation and Maintenance Manua

90-01 & 690-01 Quick Manual

Work Safely

- Be aware of traffic
 - Keep defensible space
 - Light boards, cones, etc.
- Vaults/Confined Space
 - Pump to remove water, gas detectors, harness, crane to help cover removal
- Work as a team
 - One works on main valve, other works on pilots



Hytrol Service Tips

- 1. Index the Cover to the Body to ensure proper alignment of tubing (a Sharpie works).
- 2. Pull STRAIGHT UP on cover and diaphragm assembly to avoid damage to seat and stem.
- 3. Record service activity on Preventive Maintenance form

	Form to be	completed at the jobsite	
Date:		Time Arrived:	Time Departed:
Cla-Val Technician:		Customer Contact:	
Customer Co. Nomer		Leastian/Cit- Norm	
Customer Co. Name:		Location/Site Name:	
	Eau	ipment Serviced	
Valve Model: Serial #:		Service/Repair Performed:	
		-Up Requirements	
/alve Model:	Serial #:	Required action:	
	-		
	Preventat	ive Recommendations	
/alve Model:	Serial #:	Date for return set	rvice:
	_		
Customer signature			Date

Excessive Build Up

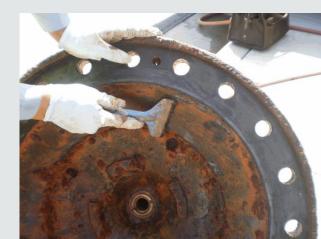


Hytrol Service: Clean Internal Parts

- Clean inside the cover
- Clean the seat
- Clean the body ports
- Pilot System
 - Pilots, Strainers, Speed Controls, etc.







Clean Exposed Threads Thoroughly



Start to Finish



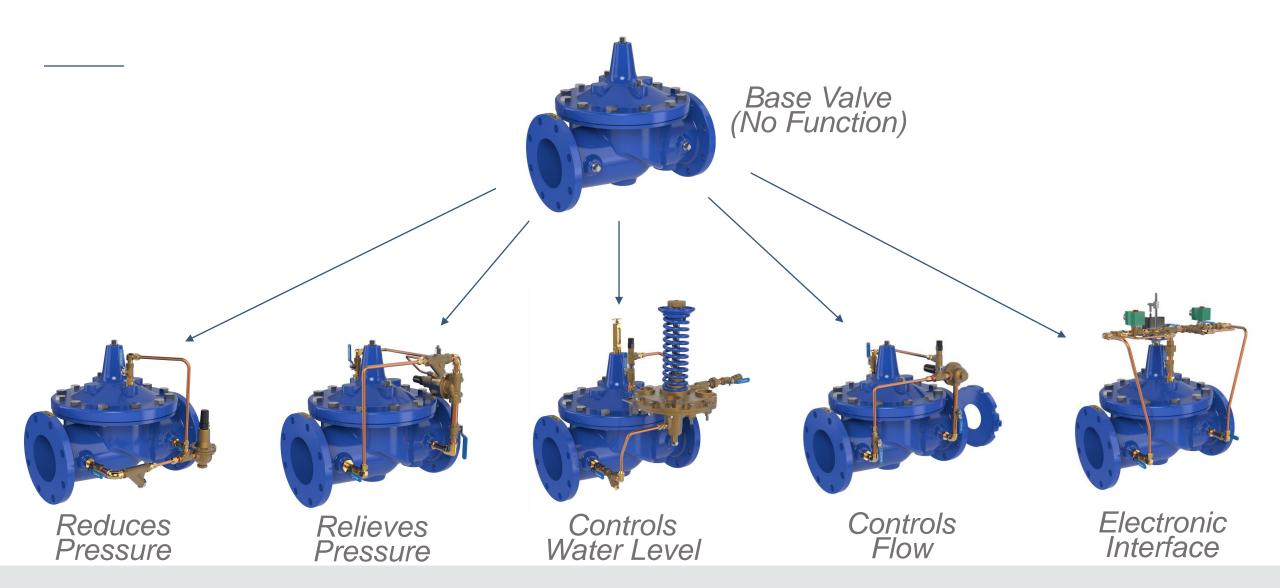






Pilot Systems Review

Pilot Systems Provide Functionality for a Valve



Pilot Controls

Move water on and off the cover of the valve

Common Features

- Mechanical pilots
 - CRD, CRL, CRA, CDS6A, etc.
- Solenoid controls
- Tubing and fittings
 - Copper tubing and brass fittings standard
 - We highly recommend Stainless Steel tubing and fittings due to new low-lead copper and brass
- Strainers, speed controls, sensors, check valves, ball valves, auxiliary Hytrols, etc.









Pressure Reducing Valves

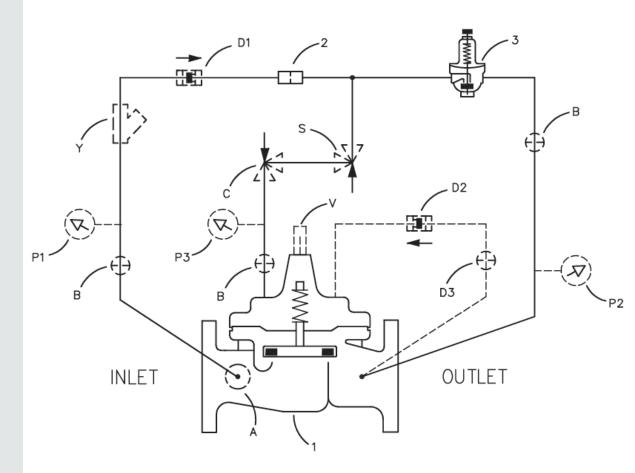
Pressure Reducing Valves

Maintain a constant downstream pressure regardless of inlet pressure or changes in flow rate



90-01 Components

- Always Included:
 - 100-01 Hytrol Main Valve
 - X58C Restriction Fitting
 - CRD Pressure Reducing Pilot
 - Either an X46A Flow Clean or a X43 "Y" Strainer
- May also Include:
 - Ball valves, Speed controls, X101 valve position indicator, check feature, etc.



BASIC COMPONENTS

- 1 100-01 Hytrol (Main Valve)
- 2 X58C Restriction Fitting
- 3 CRD Pressure Reducing Control

OPTIONAL FEATURES

- A X46A Flow Clean Strainer
- B CK2 (Isolation Valve)
- C CV Flow Control (Closing)
- D Check Valves with (Isolation valve)
- P X141 Pressure Gauge
- S CV Flow Control (Opening)
- V X101 Valve Position Indicator
- Y X43 "Y" Strainer

CRD Pressure Reducing Pilot Control

 $\mathbf{C} = \mathbf{C}$ ontrol

 $\mathbf{R} \mathbf{D} = \mathbf{R} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{d} \mathbf{u} \mathbf{c} \mathbf{e}$





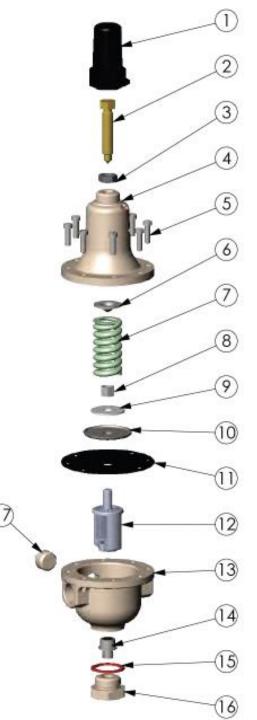


Hands-on with Pressure Reducing Pilots

Servicing the CRD

CRD Parts List:

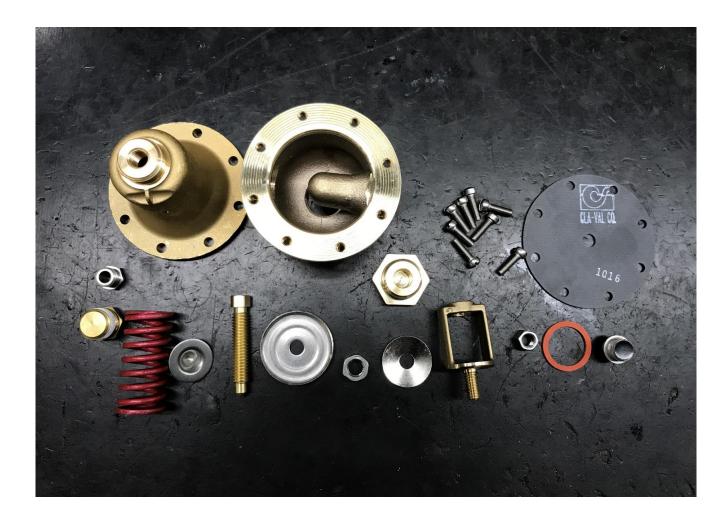
ITEM #	DESCRIPTION	PART NO			
1	CAP PLASTIC	67628J			
2	ADJUSTING SCREW	7188201D			
3	JAM NUT 3/8-16	6780106J			
4	COVER	C2544K			
5	SCREW	6795312F			
6	SPRING GUIDE	71881H			
1	SPRING				
7	PSI RANGE - 1-7	82575C			
	PSI RANGE - 2-30	81594E			
	PSI RANGE - 15-75	71884B			
	PSI RANGE + 30+300	71885J			
8	HEX NUT 303 SS	71883D			
9	BELLEVILLE WASHER	7055007E			
10	DIAPHRAGM WASHER	71891G			
11	DIAPHRAGM	C6936D			
12	YOKE	37137H			
13	BODY & SEAT ASSEMBLY	8339702G			
13 (A)	BODY	8339301H			
13 (B)	SEAT	8339601A			
14	DISC RETAINER ASSEMBLY				
	PSI RANGE - 1-7, 2-30	C8348K			
	PSI RANGE - 15-75, 30-300	37133G			
15	GASKET RED FIBER	40174F			
16	PLUG, BODY BRASS	V5653A			
17	PLUG, 3/8" NPT	6766003F			



Repair Kits

Pliot Control	Kit Stock No.
CRD (w/bucking spring) 1-7psi, 2-30psi	9170002B
CRD (no bucking spring) 15-75psi, 20-105psi, 30-300psi	9170003K

Basic Components



Loosen Set Screw



Remove Cover Screws



Remove Spring



Remove Disc Retainer



Remove Disc



Disc Showing Wear

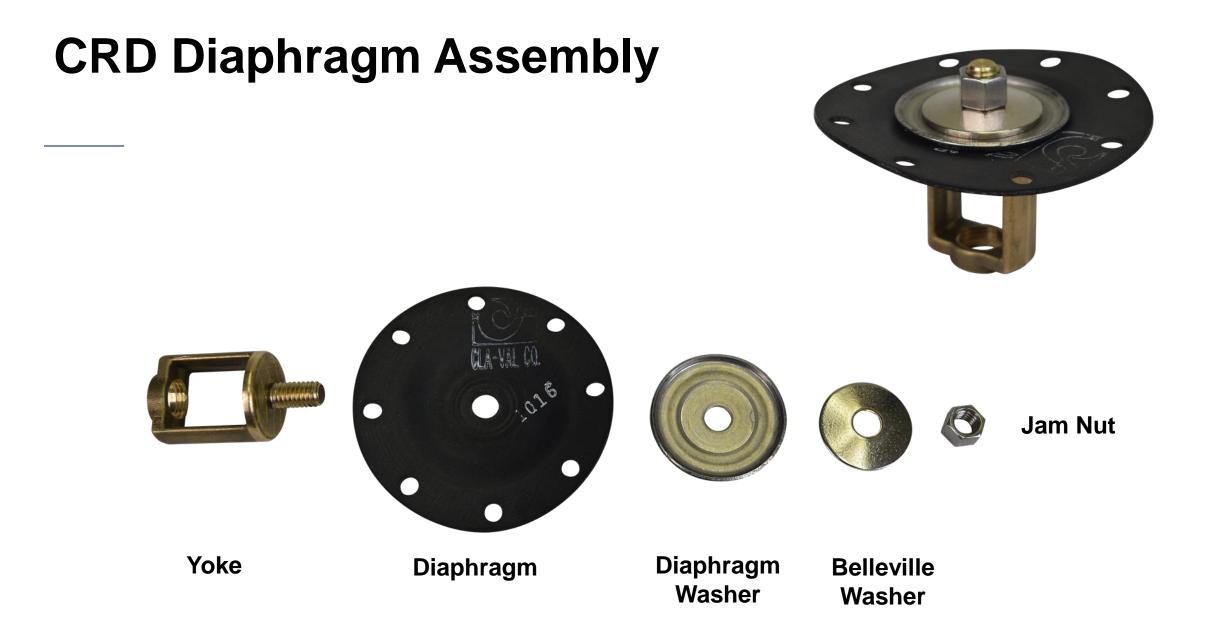


Disc Showing Wear

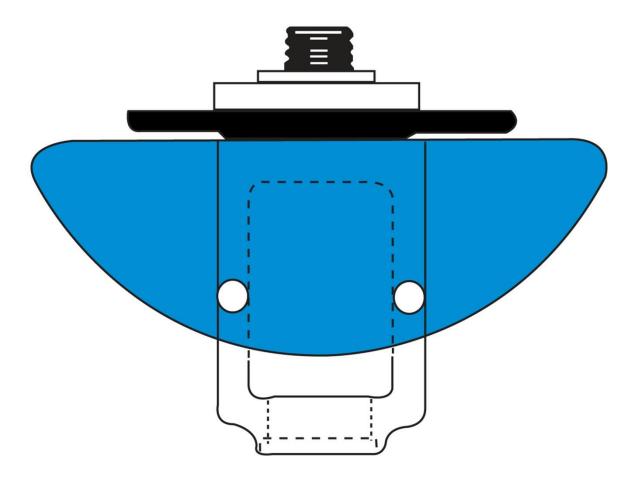


Diaphragm & Yoke Assembly





Diaphragm & Yoke Alignment



Proper Alignment of Diaphragm to Yoke Assembly



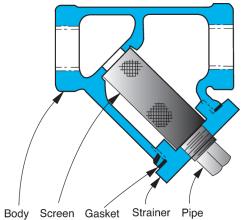
X58 Restrictors

- Small orifice stained **BLUE** 3/32"
- Large orifice stained **RED** 1/8"



Common Pilot System Accessories





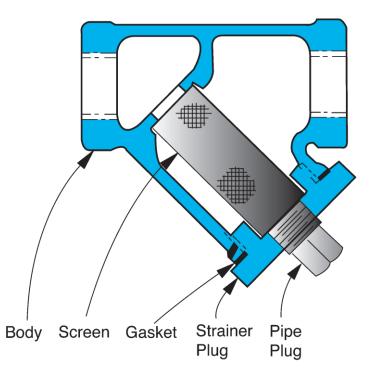
Plug Plug





Strainers

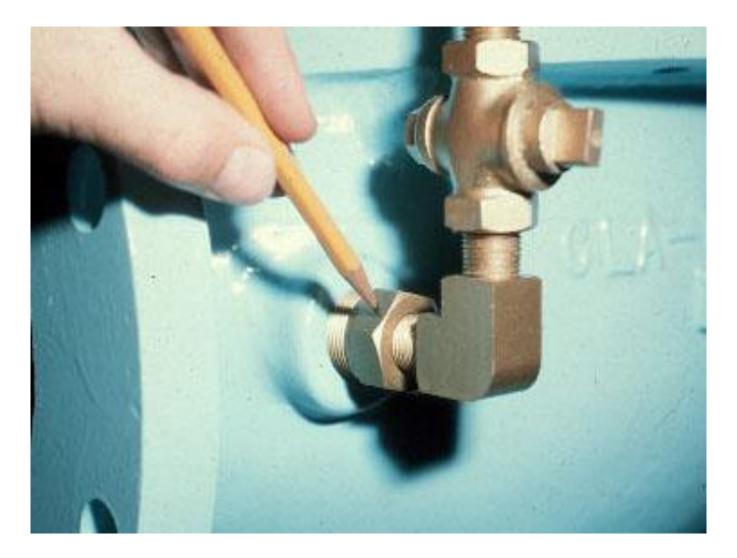




X46 Flow Clean Strainer

X43 Strainer

Plug into Body



Servicing



High-Capacity Strainers

Optional Automatic Backwashing Assembly

Valve with motor and timer replaces ball valve drain port for automatic backflushing at pre-programmed intervals. Power required 24 VAC, 50/60 Hz, 4 watts, battery backup.

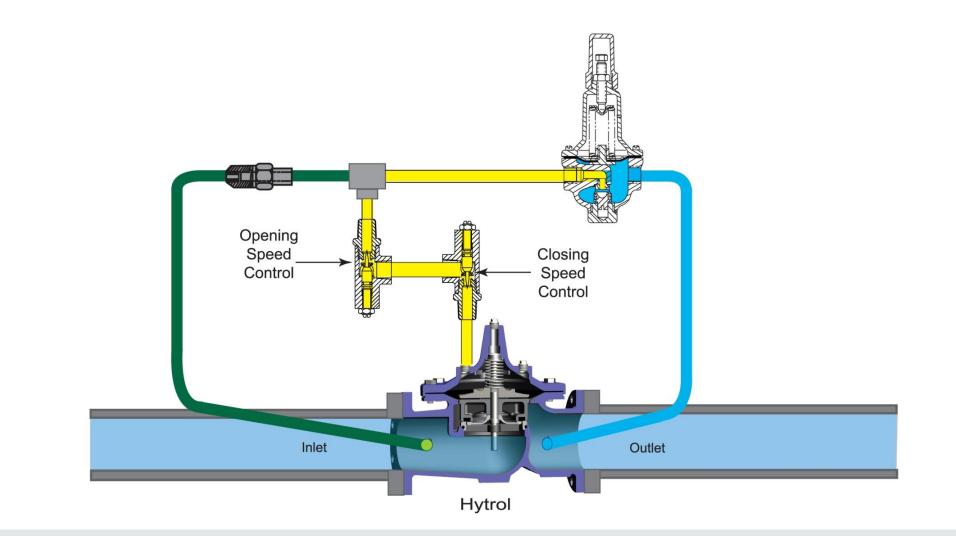




Arion Strainer

F76 Strainer

Opening & Closing Speed Controls

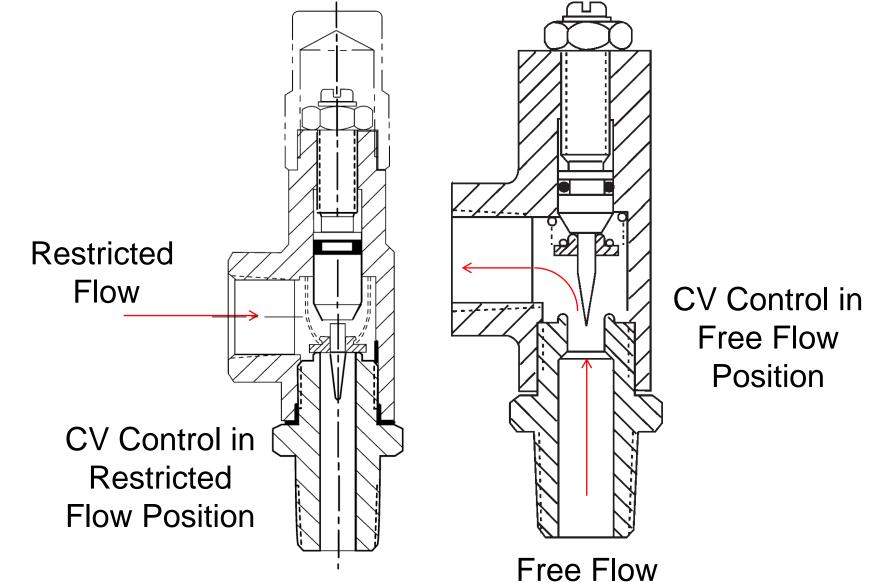


Speed Controls

- Slows down the valve going opened and closed by restricting flow
 - Preventing water hammer
- Opening or Closing (or both)
- PRV Start Point Screw in all the way, back out 3 turns
- Relief Set Point Screw in all the way, back out 1/2" turn
- Servicing Clean the Disc and Needle



CV Speed Controls





Questions?







Pressure Relief Valves

Pressure Relief Valves

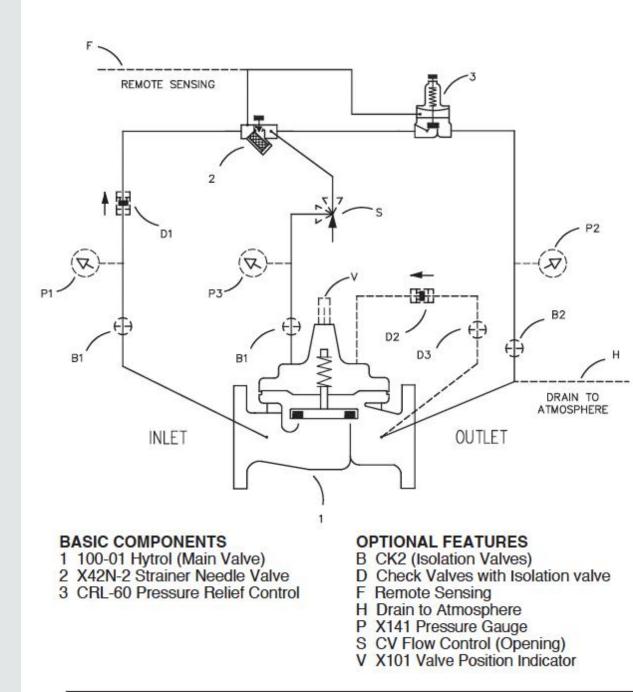
Maintain a maximum upstream pressure regardless of outlet pressure or changes in flow rate



50-01 Components

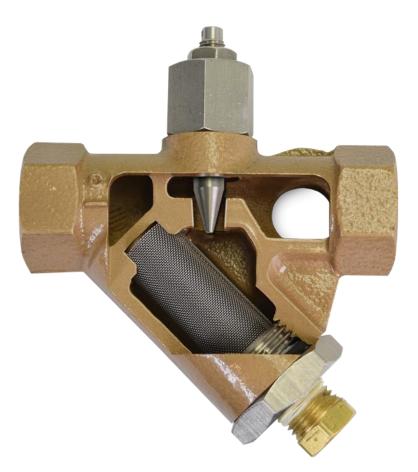
Most Common Pressure Relief Valve

- Always Included:
 - 100-01 Hytrol Main Valve
 - X42N-2 Strainer Needle Valve
 - CRL Pressure Relief Control
- May also Include:
 - Ball valves, Speed controls, X101 valve position indicator, check feature, etc.



X42N-2 Strainer Needle Valve





X42N-2 Adjustment

Pressure

- Under 80psi 1/2
- Over 80psi 1/4

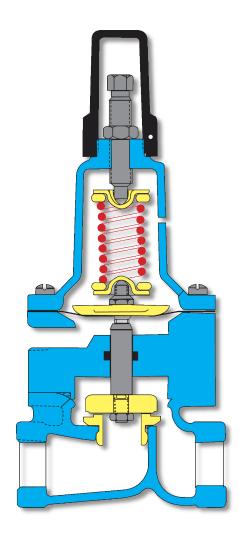
Does Not Come Preset

Turns out from seat

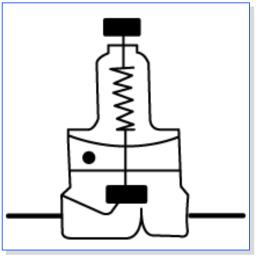
CRL/CRL-60 Pressure Relief Pilot Control



CRL Pressure Relief Pilot Control



- Normally closed
- Opens on pressure rise
- Senses inlet pressure remotely
- 11/16" Seat



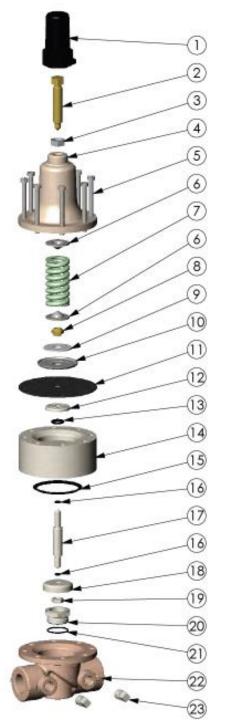
CRL Parts List:

ITEM #	DESCRIPTION	PART NO.
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2	ADJUSTING SCREW	7188201D
3	JAM NUT 3/8-16	6780106J
4	COVER	C2544K
5	SCREW	6795339J
6	SPRING GUIDE	71881H
7	SPRING	
	PSI RANGE - 0-75	71884B
	PSI RANGE - 20-105	20632101E
	PSI RANGE - 20-200	71885J
8	NUT, STEM UPPER	73034B
9	BELLEVILLE WASHER	7055007E
10	DIAPHRAGM WASHER UPPER	71891G
11	DIAPHRAGM	C1505B
12	DIAPHRAGM WASHER LOWER	45871B
13	O-RING, STEM	00746J
14	BODY, POWERUNIT	7920504D
15	O-RING, BODY	00767E
16	O-RING	00902H
17	STEM	8982401F
18	DISC RETAINER	C9158B
19	NUT, HEX, STEM, LOWER	6779806G
20	SEAT	62187A
21	O-RING, SEAT	00718H
22	BODY - 1/2"	C7928K
	BODY - 3/4"	C9083B
23	PLUG, P HXH 1/8	6784701C

FOR 100-300 PSI RANGE - CONSULT FACTORY FOR BOM

Repair Kits

Pliot Control	Kit Stock No.
CRL (55F)	9170007A
UNIVERSAL CRL/CRL-60 Repair Kit - 1/2" & 3/4"	9170041K



CRL Parts Breakdown



CRL Spring / Guide



CRL Spring Guide



CRL Stem Nut



CRL Belleville Washer



CRL Upper Diaphragm Washer



CRL Diaphragm



CRL Lower Diaphragm Washer



CRL Stem



CRL Disc Retainer / Stem





Questions?

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