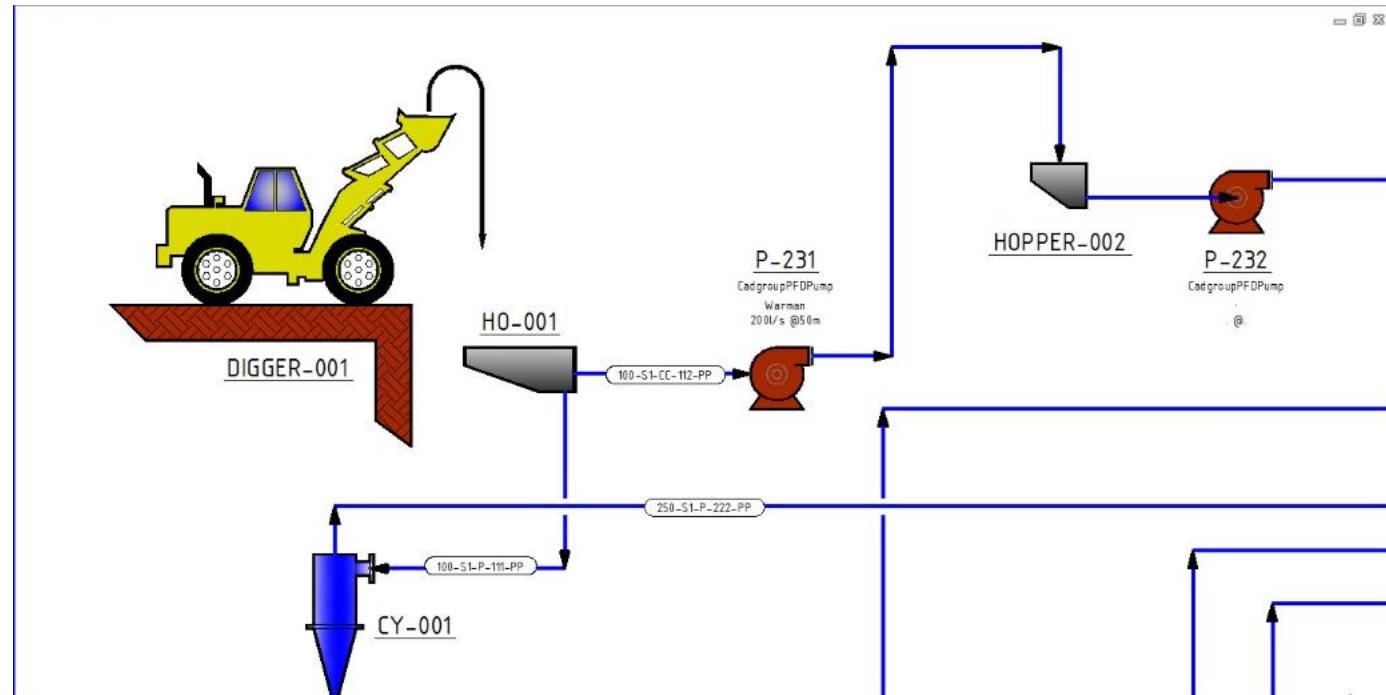


# Process Flow / Instrumentation Drawings – P&FD / P&ID



It's a detailed story told through Symbology

Version – 1.1, October 2020



American Water Works Association  
**Pacific Northwest** Section

Prepared by the Training Coordination  
Committee, PNWS-AWWA

# Acknowledgements:

## Author:

**Butch Perry | KCWTD Infrastructure Coordinator  
(retired)**

## Today's Presenters:

**Kenny Packard – HDR**

**Jeff Lundt – KCWTD (almost retired)**

## Symbology

*An 1877 dictionary defines the word as "the art of expressing through symbols."*

## Content & Goals:

- To provide an understanding of what process flow and instrumentation drawings can tell us about how things work

# **Outline:**

## **Workshop topics**

### **Understanding a P&ID Layout**

- The difference between P&ID and PFD
- Symbology
- Equipment
- Piping that connects the equipment
- Lines and instruments used to monitor and control the process

# Symbols – They Tell a Story



Sign of power –  
worn by chiefs

Toki



Koru

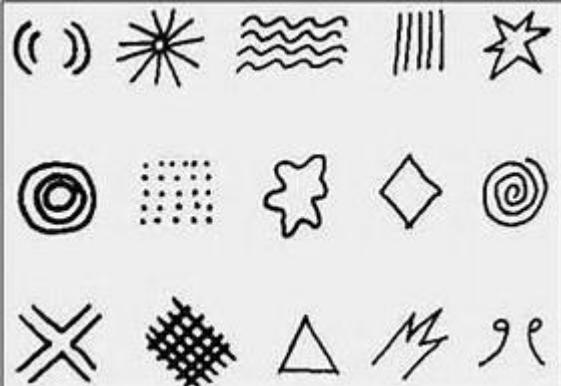
New life, growth,  
strength, and  
peace



Hei-Matu

Strength, good  
luck, and safe  
travel across  
water

# Symbols & Story Telling



# Evolution of Symbols



# The Basics

- There is a national standard for symbols
  - AutoCAD P&ID ISA – [International society of automation](#)
  - AutoCAD P&ID PIP – [Process Industry Practices](#)
  - AutoCAD P&ID ISO – [International Organization for Standardization](#)
- Plus many user (or designer) defined “unique” symbols
- Symbols change over time
  - Get the symbol guide for when the drawings were developed

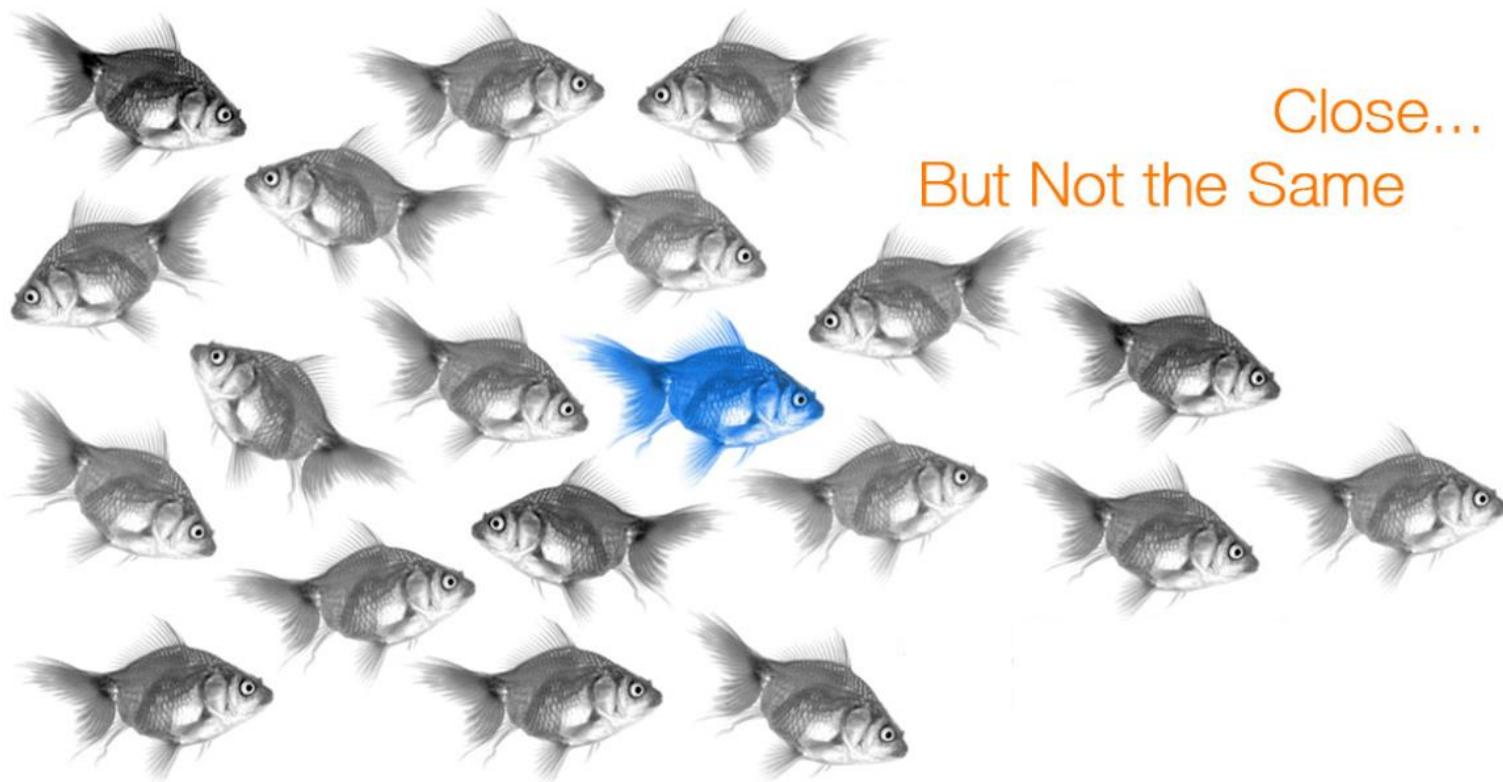
# Where Can P&IDs Used?

- Everywhere in our conveyance and treatment systems:
  - Operator training
  - Developing SOPs
  - Process troubleshooting
  - Distribution/conveyance information
  - Storage information

# Where Can P&IDs Used?

- Everywhere in our conveyance and treatment systems:
  - Chemical feed systems
  - Hazard monitoring – type and location
  - Sampling type and location
  - Security
  - Auxiliary services

# PFD / P&ID Differences



Close...  
But Not the Same

# The Process Flow Diagram

- Shows the flow of process or chemical materials and the equipment involved in the process.
- Shows the relationships between the major components in the system and doesn't show details.
- Sometimes used for visitor information and new employee training.

# A PFD should include:

- Process Piping



PRIMARY PROCESS FLOW

- Major equipment symbols, names and identification numbers

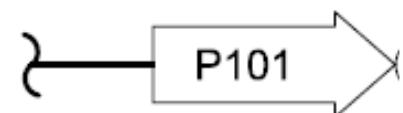


- Control, valves and valves that affect operation of the system



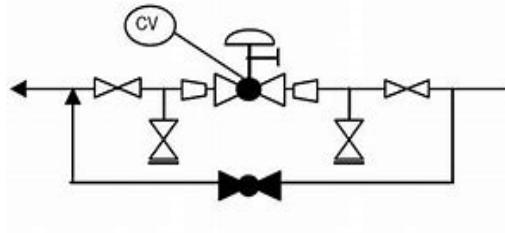
BUTTERFLY VALVE

- Interconnection with other systems



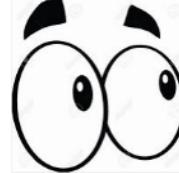
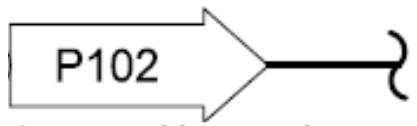
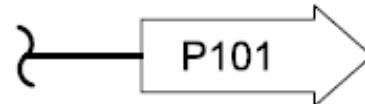
# A PFD should include:

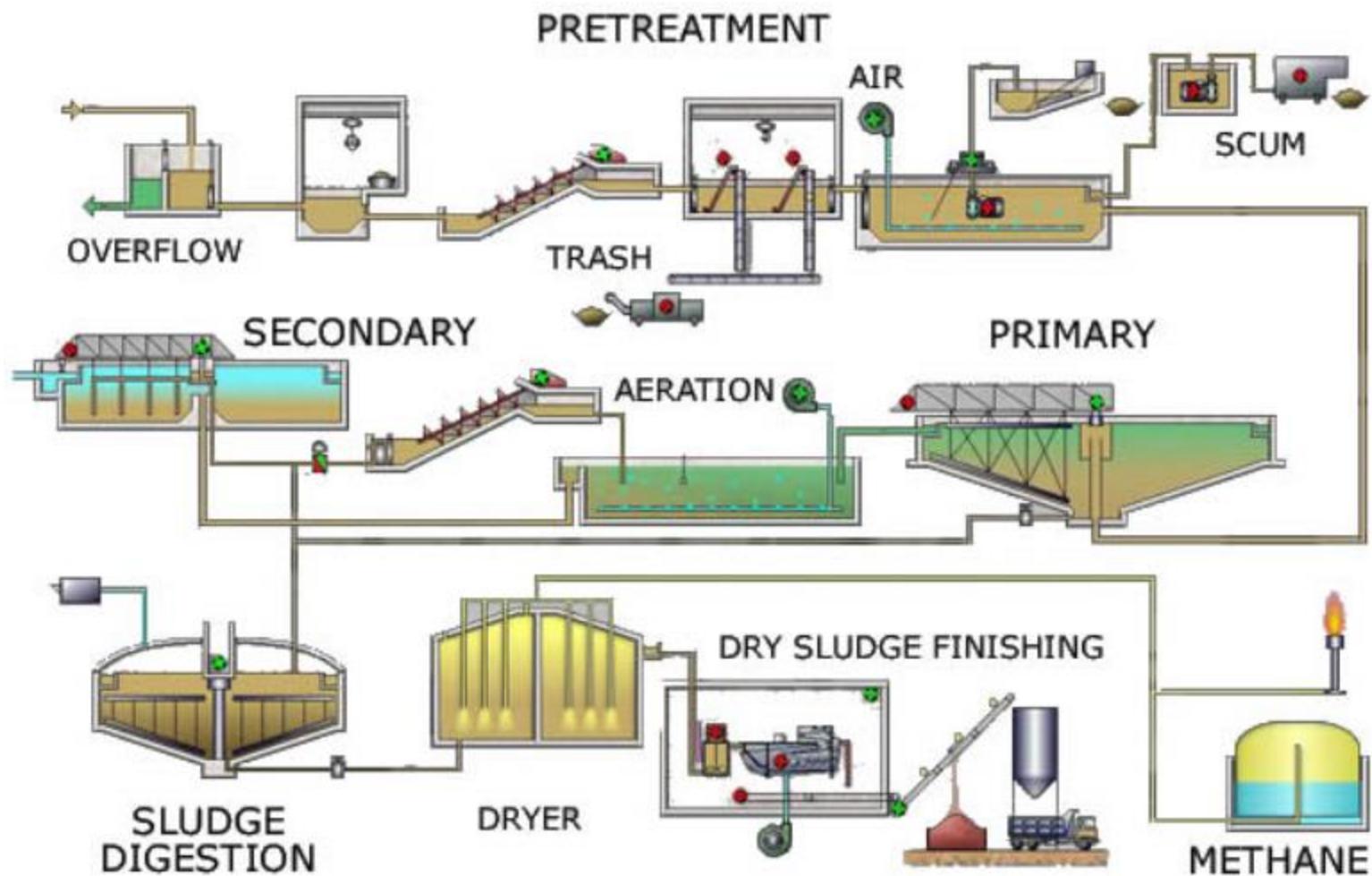
- Major bypass and recirculation lines



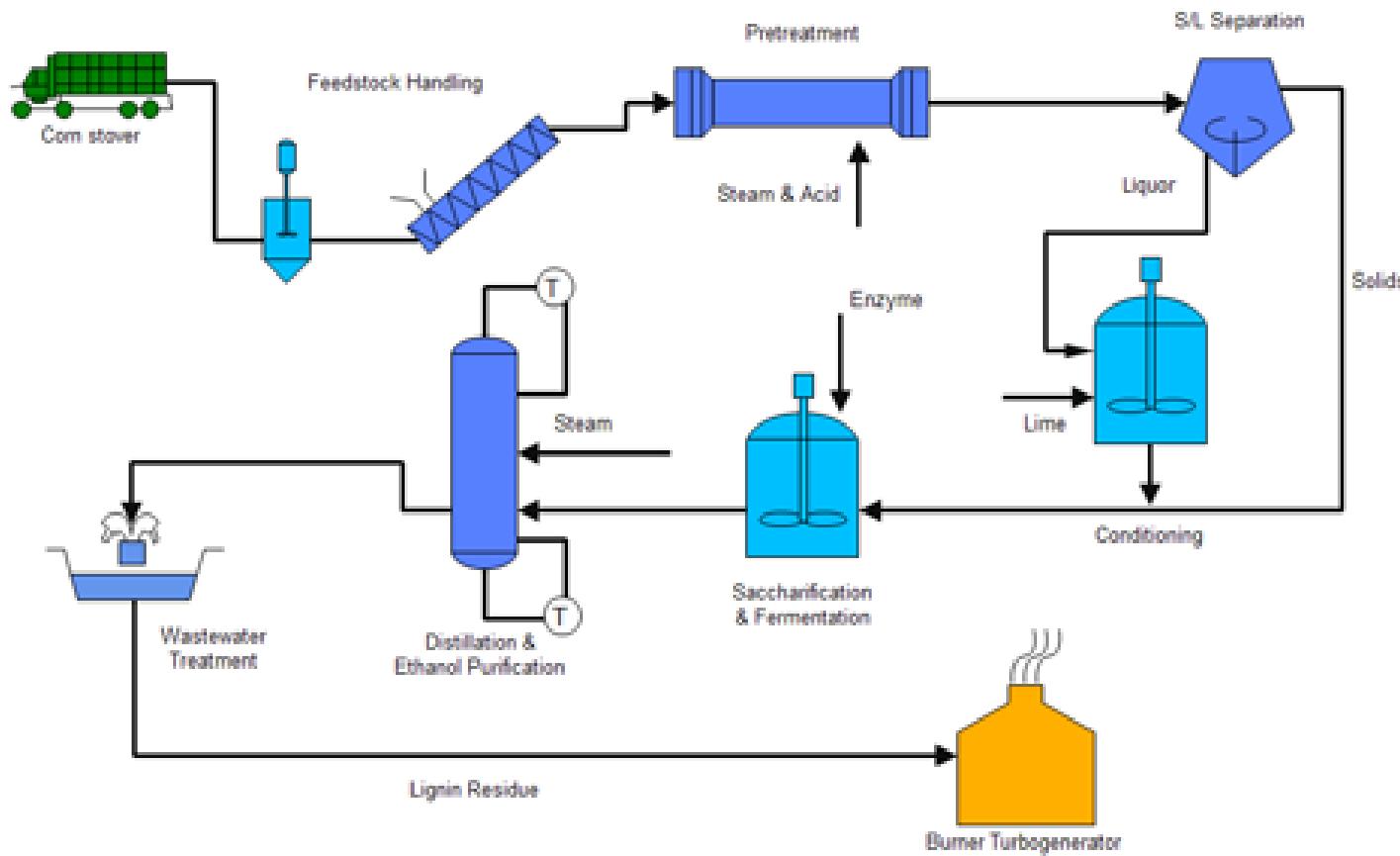
- Sometimes system ratings and operational values as minimum, normal and maximum flow, temperature and pressure
- Composition of fluids

# More Basics

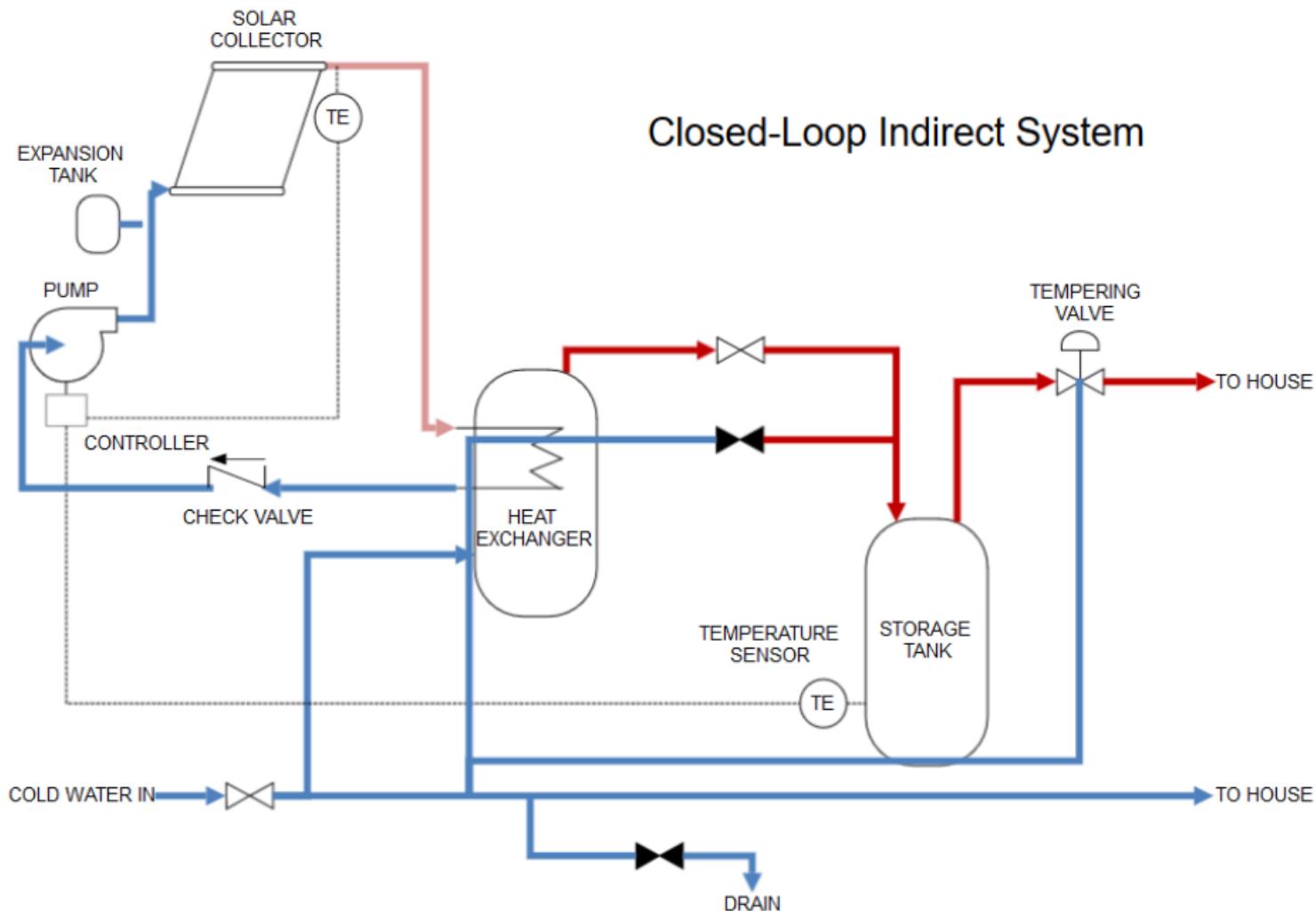
- Process always flows from left to right
- The whole process doesn't always fit on one drawing
- Drawing numbers on the left side tells where the process is coming from
- Drawing number on the right side tells where the process is going to



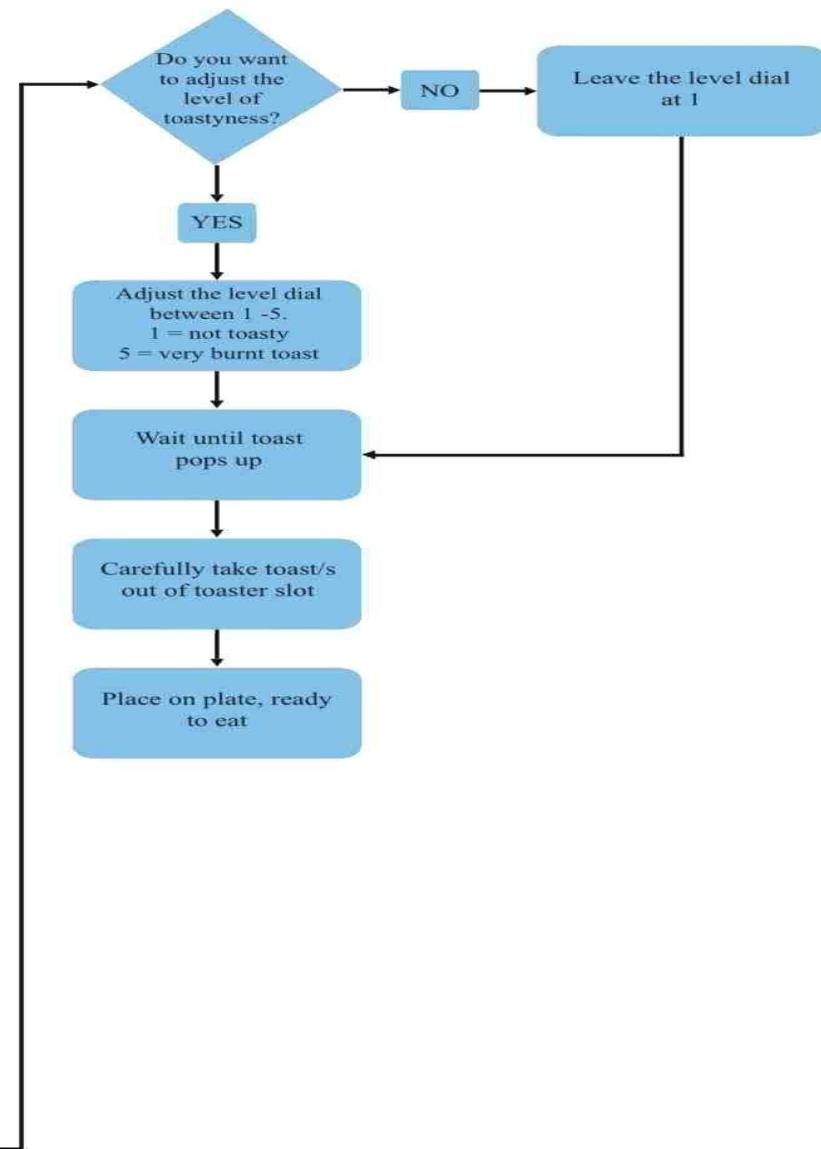
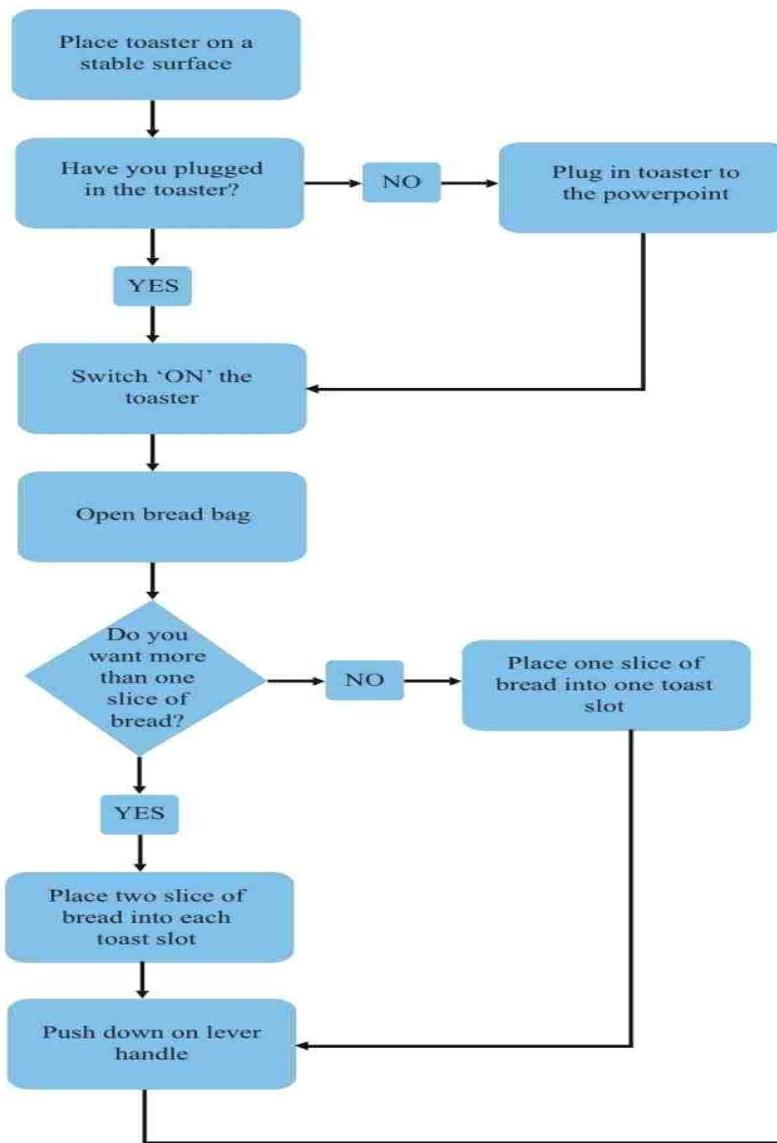
# Simple Process Flow



# Process Flow Diagram



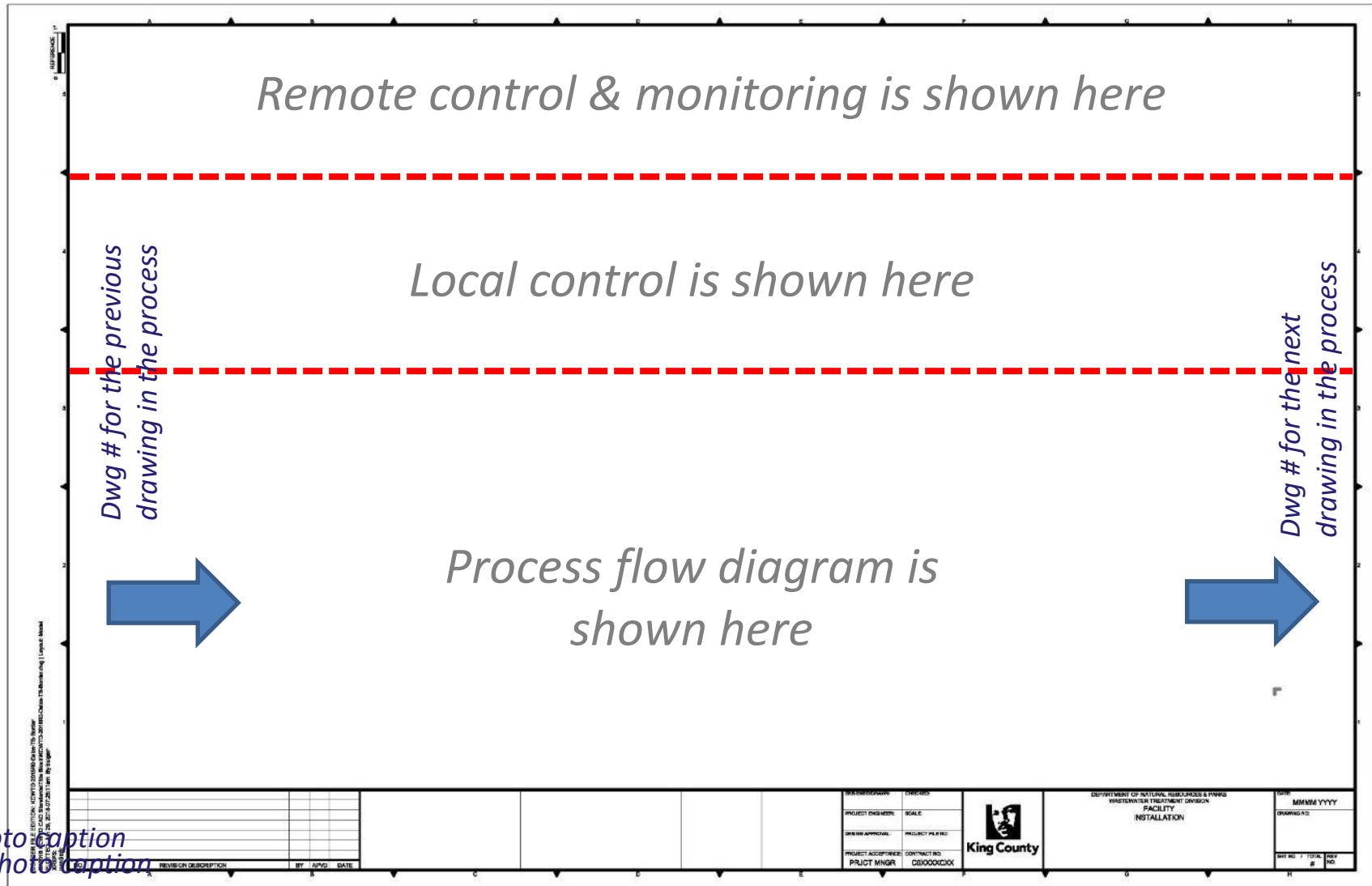
# How To Make Toast



# The Process & Instrumentation Diagram

- Process & Instrumentation Diagram (P&ID) show what is in the PFD
  - **plus** the instrumentation to monitor the process
  - **plus** how it is controlled.
- A P&ID shows the relationships between the all components in the system and shows details.
- P&IDs are applied in programming, startup and trouble shooting.

# How A P&ID is Set Up



# A P&ID Should Include:

- Instrumentation and designations
- Mechanical equipment with names & numbers
- All valves & their identifications
- Process piping, sizes & identification

# A P&ID Should Include:

- Miscellaneous – vents, drains, special fittings, sampling lines, reducers & increasers
- Permanent start-up & flush lines
- Flow directions

# A P&ID Should Also Include:

- Interconnections references
- Control inputs and outputs, interlocks Interfaces for class changes
- Quality level
- Annunciation inputs

# A P&ID Should Also Include:

- Computer control system input
- Vendor and contractor interfaces
- Identification of components and subsystems delivered by others
- Intended physical sequence of the equipment

## A P&ID Should Not Include:

- Equipment rating or capacity
- Manual switches and indicating lights
- Primary instrument tubing and valves

# A P&ID Should Not Include:

- Pressure temperature and flow data
- Elbows and similar standard fittings
- Extensive explanatory notes

# P&IDs Work With the Process Narratives

- Process narrative is the text description of the process, instrumentation, monitoring & control

- Operating set points
- Decision trees
- Describes the process

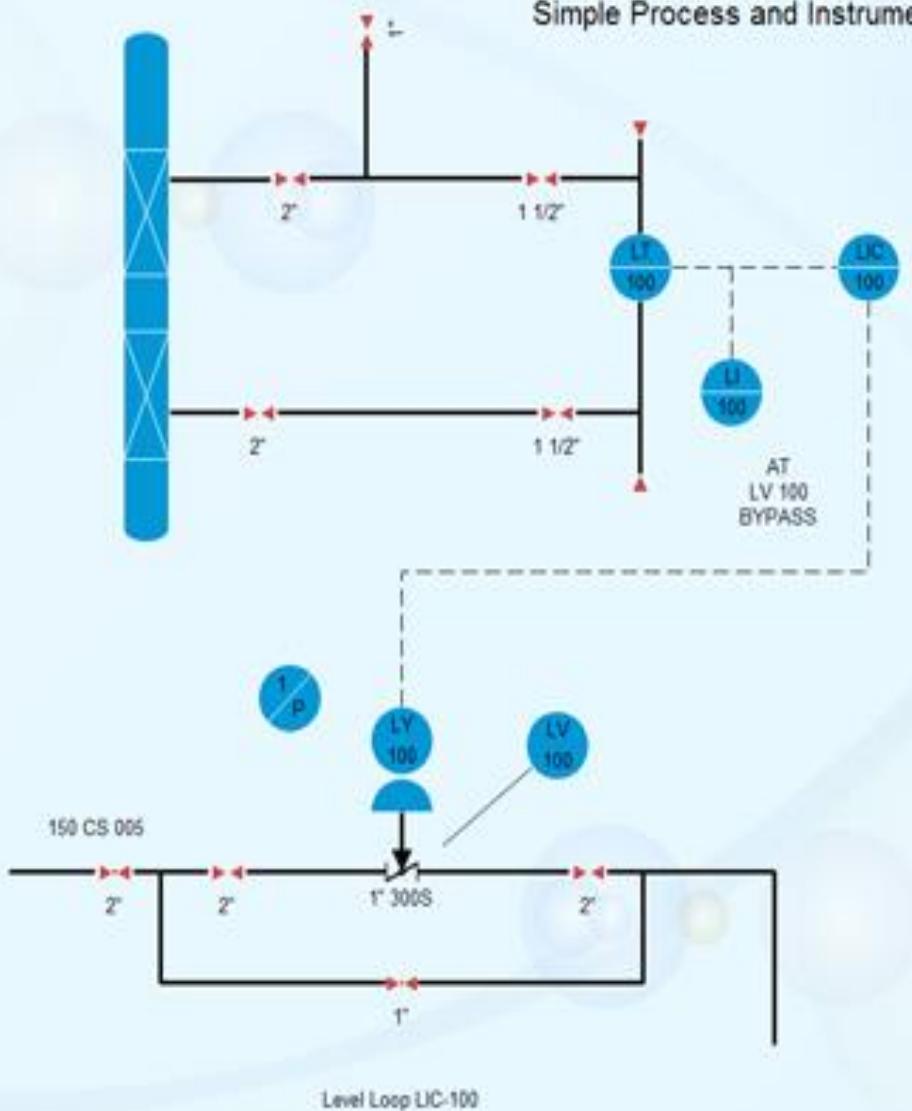
- Describes the equipment
- Manual operation
- Automatic operation

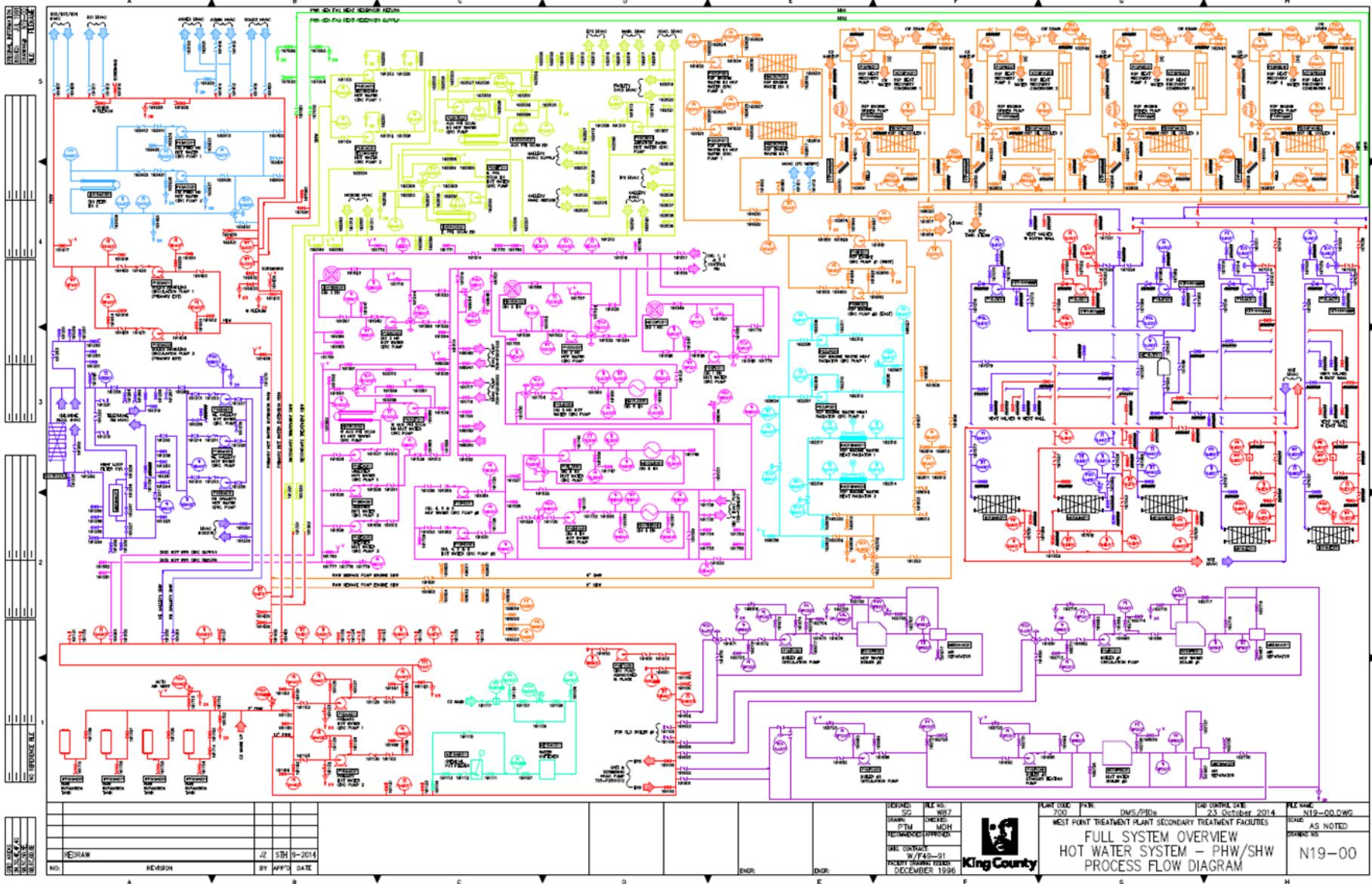
# Who Uses P&IDs?

**YOU DO!** When:

- Planning a project
- Writing a job safety analysis (JSA)
- Lockout before a repair or maintenance
- Troubleshooting when problems arise
- Process hazard review
- Training new employees

Simple Process and Instrument Diagram





Graphic from KCWTD

Color can help understanding

# What The Parts Tell Us – Title Block

ORIGINAL INFORMATION	AUG 1991
ISSUED:	N16-03
DRAWING#:	11600P400.PID
FILE:	

PLANT CODE: 708	PATH: DMS/PIDS	CAD CONTROL DATE: 21 January 2015	FILE NAME: N16-03.DWG
WEST POINT TREATMENT PLANT SECONDARY TREATMENT FACILITIES			SCALE: NONE
			DRAWING NO: N16-03
DIGESTER 1 GAS SYSTEM			

DESIGNED: DCS	FILE NO.: W87
DRAWN: LJL	CHECKED: RHS
RECOMMENDED:	APPROVED:
ORIG. CONTRACT: W/F57-91	
FACILITY DRAWING ISSUED: DECEMBER 1997	



**King County**

# Abbreviations

SHEET NUMBER  
100-1000000000

## FLOW STREAM IDENTIFICATION

A	B	C
APL	AIR LOW PRESSURE PROCESS	3A
APP	AIR HIGH PRESSURE PROCESS	3B
APU	AIR PURGE	LOR
AR	AIR RETURN	LOR
AS	AIR STAGNATION	LOX
ASD	DRAKE AIR DEF	LOX
ASP	AIR SUPPLY	LOX
BS	SULFUR BLENDED	LOX
CT	WATER TREATMENT CITY	LOX
CTC	WATER TREATMENT CITY	LOX
CE	PLANT EFFLUENT	LOX
CFD	CENTRAL	LPG
CPE	DECHLORINATED FINAL EFFLUENT	LPG
CLE	CHLORINE EVACUATION	LPG
CLG	CHLORINE GAS	LPG
CLM	CHLORINE LIQUID	M
CLS	CHLORINE SOLUTION	MIXED LIQUOR
CLV	CHLORINE VACUUM	MSG
CMR	CHLORINE MONOCHLORINE RESISTANT	N
CIV	VISIT, CHEMICAL, RESIDENT	NAOH
CSC	SCUM, CHLORINE	OA
CM	CITY WATER	OVERFLOW
CW	CHILLED WATER RETURN	P
CWS	CHILLED WATER SUPPLY	PBD
DFE	DECHLORINATED FINAL EFFLUENT	PE
WF	WATER FILTRATION	PEW
WH	WATER HOT PORTABLE	PFW
DFP	DIESTER OVERFLOW	PGR
DR	DRAIN, PROCESS	PGR
DS	SLUDGE FILTER	RAS
DSCL	DIESTER SLUDGE CLEANING	RD
DSFL	DIESTER SLUDGE FLUSHING	RS
DSR	SLUDGE RECYCLED DIESTER	RW
DSST	SLUDGE TRANSFERRED DIESTER	SA
DS	WATER, DISTILLED	SAM
DA	DIESTER, AERATED	SBR
EB	EMERGENCY BYPASS	SBS
EE	ENGINE EXHAUST	SCC
EV	VENT, EXHAUST	SD
EGG	ENGINE GEN 300 GAS FUEL	SE
AH, PUL	AIR, PUL	SER
FC	FERROIC CHLORIDE, ISOLN	SER
DMW	DEIONIZED WATER	SER
FE	FINAL EFFLUENT	SS
FFL	THICKENING FILTRATE	SSC
GDR	GATE OPERATOR HYDRAULIC OIL RETURN	T
ODS	GATE OPERATOR HYDRAULIC OIL SUPPLY	TBS
		SLURRIES, THICKENED BLENDED

DG	DIGESTER GAS
DH	DOMESTIC HOT WATER
DIW	DEIONIZED WATER
DR	DRAIN
DS	DIGESTED SLUDGE
DSF	DIESEL FUEL

REVISON	RF	APP'D DATE
NW		

## ABBREVIATIONS & LETTER SYMBOLS

I-2	I-2 LEG SELECT	LMC	LINE CLOSE
I-3	I-3 LEG SELECT	MCR	MANUAL-CLOSE-REMOTE
I-3M	I-3 LEG SELECT 1,2,3,4 OR 5	MSD	MASTER SHUT DOWN
AC	ACCELERATING CURRENT	MV	MATERIAL VARIABLE
AK	ACKNOWLEDGE	OX	OXYGEN, OXYGEN PARTIAL
AUX	AUXILIARY	OC	OPEN-CLOSE
AV	ADMISSION	OC-AUTO	OPEN-CLOSE-AUTO
AS	ASSEMBLY	OC-HOLD	OPEN-CLOSE-HOLD
ASS	ASSEMBLY-START-STOP	ON	ON
BON	BONANZA	ON-OFF	ON-OFF
BW-H	BW-H NORMAL AUTO	ON-OFF-AUTO	ON-OFF-AUTO
BW-H-R	BW-H NORMAL AUTO RECIRCULATE	ON-OFF-REMOTE	ON-OFF-REMOTE
BEAR	BEARING	OP	OPERATION REDUCTION POTENTIAL
BLW	BLOWDOWN	OSC	OPEN-CLOSE-SOURCE
BLW-A	BLOWDOWN ACTIVATED	OFF	OFF-START-RUN
BLW-C	BLOWDOWN CALIBRATE	OUT	OUT
BLW-T	BLOWDOWN USE STANDARD CHEMICAL ELEMENT AIRBRI	PET	PLANT EMERGENCY TRIP
BLW-V	BLOWDOWN VACUUM	pH	HYDROGEN ION CONCENTRATION
BLW-X	BLOWDOWN X	PLUG	FUZZED
BLW-Y	BLOWDOWN Y	PPG	PROTEIN PURITY
BLW-Z	BLOWDOWN Z	PV	PROCESS VARIABLE
BLW-1	BLOWDOWN 1	PWR	POWER
BLW-2	BLOWDOWN 2	RADS	RADIATION
BLW-3	BLOWDOWN 3	ROY	READY
BLW-4	BLOWDOWN 4	REAR	REAR
BLW-5	BLOWDOWN 5	REM	REMOTE
BLW-6	BLOWDOWN 6	REM-BEFORE	REMOTE-BEFORE
BLW-7	BLOWDOWN 7	REM-BEFORE-REVERSE	REMOTE-BEFORE-REVERSE
BLW-8	BLOWDOWN 8	RST	RESET
BLW-9	BLOWDOWN 9	SEL	SELECTIVE EVENT
BLW-10	BLOWDOWN 10	SEL-1	SELECTION 1
BLW-11	BLOWDOWN 11	SEL-2	SELECTION 2
BLW-12	BLOWDOWN 12	SEL-3	SELECTION 3
BLW-13	BLOWDOWN 13	SEL-4	SELECTION 4
BLW-14	BLOWDOWN 14	SEL-5	SELECTION 5
BLW-15	BLOWDOWN 15	SP	SET POINT
BLW-16	BLOWDOWN 16	S/S	START-STOP
BLW-17	BLOWDOWN 17	S/S-R	START-STOP-REVERSE
BLW-18	BLOWDOWN 18	SS	SUSPENDED SOLIDS
BLW-19	BLOWDOWN 19	STOP	STOP
BLW-20	BLOWDOWN 20	STRT	START
BLW-21	BLOWDOWN 21	SUP	SUPER
BLW-22	BLOWDOWN 22	SYS	SYSTEM
BLW-23	BLOWDOWN 23	TCL2	TOTAL CHLORINE RESIDUAL
BLW-24	BLOWDOWN 24	TEST	TEST
BLW-25	BLOWDOWN 25	TMF	TERMAL MASS FLOWMETER
BLW-26	BLOWDOWN 26	TOA	TEST-OFF-AUTO
BLW-27	BLOWDOWN 27	TOC	TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON
BLW-28	BLOWDOWN 28	TOX	TOTAL OXYGEN DEMAND
BLW-29	BLOWDOWN 29	TRBL	TRIBBLE
BLW-30	BLOWDOWN 30	TRIP	TRIP
BLW-31	BLOWDOWN 31	V/T	VOLTAGE TO CURRENT
BLW-32	BLOWDOWN 32	VNO	VONONIC
BLW-33	BLOWDOWN 33	PS	PACIFIC SYSTEM
BLW-34	BLOWDOWN 34	++	SELECTED IN DIVISION 16 - ELECTRICAL

## EQUIPMENT TAG PREFIX

ACC	AREA CONTROL CENTER
ACP	AREA CONTROL PANEL
AD	ADMIRALTY
ANN	ANNULATOR
ASU	AIR SUPPLY UNIT
ATS	AUTOMATIC TRANSFER SWITCH
B	BLOWER
BAC	BACFLOW PREVENTER
BAT	BATTERY
BHE	BEDROOM ELECTRIC HEATER
BC	BATTERY CHARGER
BDL	BOILER
BP	BUBBLE PANEL
BS	BURN SCREEN
C	CRANE
CB	CIRCUIT BREAKER
CCG	COLD COOLING COOLS
CCU	CATAQ CONTROL UNIT
CFP	CENTRIFUGE
CFM	CENTER
CON	CONVEYOR
CPR	COMPRESSOR
DL	DOOR LEVELER
DPE	DISTRIBUTION PANEL BOARD 120 T/288 VOLTS
DPT	DISTRIBUTION PANEL BOARD 277 T/488 VOLTS
DT	DRIP TRAP
DR	DRYER EXPANSION COIL
E	EXPIRE
ECP	ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL PANEL
EF	EXHAUST FAN
EG	EMERGENCY GENERATOR
EL	ELEVATOR
ET	EXPANSION TANK
FA	FLAME ARRESTOR
FH	FUME HOOD
FP	FIRED
FPV	VENTILATION CONTROL PANEL
VS	VISIBLE FUME EXHAUST SYSTEM
G	GENERATOR
GA	GEAR
GBK	GEAR BOX
GD	GRINDER
GT	GATE
H	HATCH
HC	HEATING COOLS
HPP	HEAT PUMP

P	PUMP
PG	PRESSURE GAGE
PVL	PRESSURE VESSEL

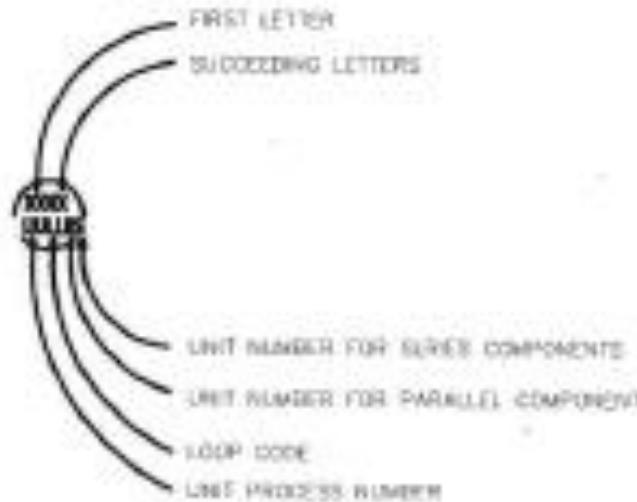
PSB	PANIC SPARE ROOM
RUF	ROLL-TYPE AIR FILTER
RUD	ROLL UP DOOR
SA	SOFT ATTENUATOR
SAM	SAMPLE
SCL	STEAM CLEANER
SOP	SUBSTATION OUTLET PANEL
SP	SUPER FUEL
SS	SOLID STATE
SSB	SANDCAST BOOTH
SMC	SIGHTGLASS
T	TANK
TCU	CATAQ TELEMETRY UNT
TS	TYPE TEST
TWM	TELEVISION MONITOR
UH	UNIT HEATER
UPS	UNIVERSAL POWER SUPPLY
US	UNIVERSAL SUBSTATION
VAF	VACUUM FILTER
VM	VISIBLE MOUNT
VSD	VARIABLE SPEED DRIVE
WCC	WATER-COOLED CONDENSER
WGC	WASTE GAS BURNER
WFR	WATER-FIRE

THIS SET OF ABBREVIATIONS APPLIES TO THE DRAWINGS WITH THE FOLLOWING PREFIX (LETTERS) J AND N.			
TYPE	TRIM	TRANSFORMERS	CREW NO.
TRIM	TRANSFORMERS	TRANSFORMERS	048,049
WEST POINT TREATMENT PLANT SECONDARY TREATMENT FACILITIES LIQUIDS STREAM			
ABBREVIATIONS I & C			
G40			

# Instrument Identification

## INSTRUMENT IDENTIFICATION

### EXAMPLE SYMBOLS



### GENERAL INSTRUMENT OR FUNCTION SYMBOLS

INSTRUMENTS      SHARED DISPLAY,  
                  SHARED CONTROL,  
                  ARMED/ACTIVATED  
COMPUTER  
FUNCTION,  
DOS

PROGRAM  
LOGIC (PL)

## INSTRUMENT SOCIETY OF AMERICA TABLE

FIRST LETTER		SUCCEEDING LETTERS		
MEASURED OR INITIATING VARIABLE	MODIFIER	READOUT OR PASSIVE FUNCTION	OUTPUT FUNCTION	MODIFIER
A ANALYSIS		ALARM	ALARM	AUTO
B BURNER FLAME		USER'S CHOICE	USER'S CHOICE	USER'S CHOICE
C CONDUCTIVITY (ELECTRICAL)			CONTROL	CLOSED
D DENSITY (MASS) OR SPECIFIC GRAVITY	DIFFERENTIAL			FAIL, ERROR ABNORMAL
E VOLTAGE (EMF)		PRIMARY ELEMENT		
F FLOW RATE	RATIO (FRACTION)			
G GAUGING (DIMENSIONAL)		GLASS		READY
H HAND (MANUALLY INITIATED)				HIGH
I CURRENT (ELECTRICAL)		INDICATE		
J POWER	SCAN			RUNNING, RUN
K TIME OR TIME SCHEDULE	TIME RATE OF CHANGE		CONTROL STATION	STOP
L LEVEL		LIGHT (PILOT)		LOW, LOCAL
M MOTOR OR MOISTURE	MOMENTARY			MID
N EQUIPMENT				
O USER'S CHOICE		ORIFICE (RESTRICTION)		OPEN
P PRESSURE OR VACUUM		POINT (TEST CONNECTION)		
Q QUANTITY	INTEGRATE OR TOTALIZE			
R RADIATION		RECORD OR PRINT		REMOTE
S SPEED OR FREQUENCY	SAFETY		SWITCH	
T TEMPERATURE			TRANSMIT	
U MULTIVARIABLE		MULTIFUNCTION	MULTIFUNCTION	MULTIFUNCTION
V VIBRATION			VALVE, DAMPER, OR LOUVER	
W TORQUE, WEIGHT, FORCE		WELL		
X UNCLASSIFIED		PLC INPUT	UNCLASSIFIED	
Y EVENT			RELAY OR COMPUTER OR PLC OUTPUT	
Z POSITION			DRIVE, ACTUATE OR UNCLASSIFIED FINAL CONTROL ELEMENT	

Images from KCWTD

# Line Legend



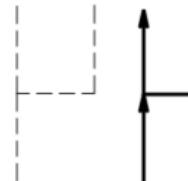
MAIN PROCESS FLOW  
(WITH TYPICAL DIRECTION OF FLOW SHOWN)



SECONDARY PROCESS FLOW  
(WITH TYPICAL DIRECTION OF FLOW SHOWN)

—	PRIMARY PROCESS
—	SECONDARY PROCESS
- - - - -	ANALOG SIGNAL (4 TO 20 mAdc, ETC.)
- + - + - + - + - + -	DISCRETE SIGNAL (ON/OFF, ETC.)
—	MECHANICAL LINK
— o — o — o — o —	SOFTWARE OR DATA LINK
— // — //	PNEUMATIC SIGNAL
— x — x —	FILLED SYSTEM SIGNAL (CAPILLARY)
— L — L —	HYDRAULIC SYSTEM SIGNAL
— ~ ~ ~ ~ —	GUIDED ELECTROMAGNETIC SIGNAL
— ~ ~ ~ ~ —	UNGUIDED ELECTROMAGNETIC SIGNAL
— // — // — //	EQUIPMENT POWER FEEDER
— - - - -	PACKAGE SYSTEMS BREAK

CONNECTING LINES



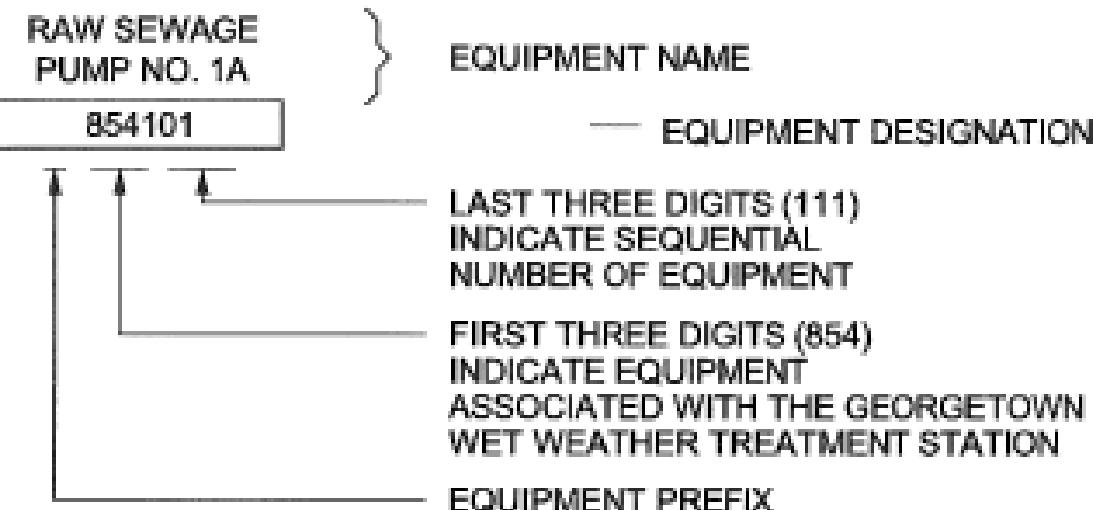
NON-CONNECTING LINES



# Tag Numbers

## EQUIPMENT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

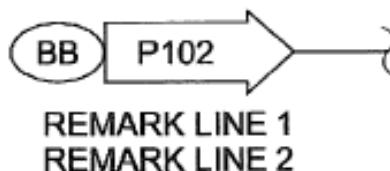
EQUIPMENT IS CALLED OUT BY ITS PREFIX FOLLOWED BY A NUMBER, ENCLOSED AS SHOWN:



# Interface Symbols



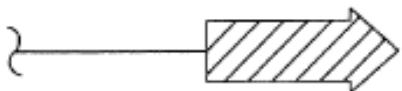
PROCESS/  
SIGNAL FLOW INTERFACE  
AA = CONNECTOR NUMBER  
P101 = DESTINATION DRAWING NO.



PROCESS/  
SIGNAL FLOW INTERFACE  
BB = CONNECTOR NUMBER  
P102 = SOURCE DRAWING NO.



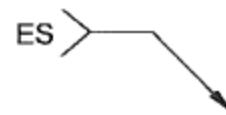
REMARK LINE 1  
REMARK LINE 2



REMARK LINE 1  
REMARK LINE 2

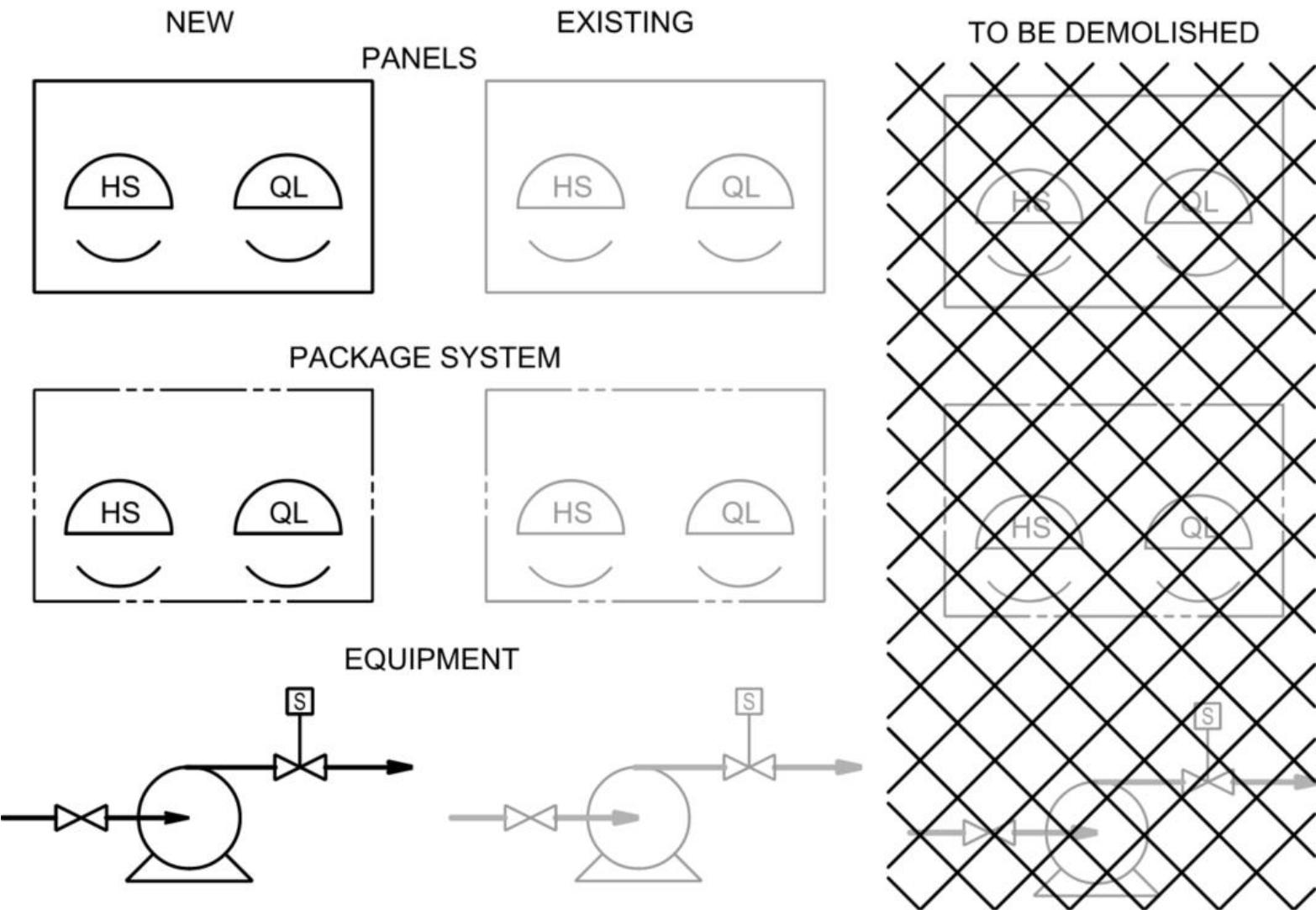
FROM PROCESS EXTERNAL  
TO PROJECT

TO PROCESS EXTERNAL  
FROM PROJECT

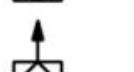


ELECTRIC SUPPLY  
ES: DEFINES TYPE OF SUPPLY  
EXAMPLE:  
120=120VAC, SINGLE PHASE

# Construction Status



# Valve Symbols

	GATE		50 PSIG PRESSURE CONTROL REGULATED SIDE
	KNIFE GATE		BACK PRESSURE CONTROL VALVE
	BUTTERFLY		PRESSURE SAFETY (RELIEF)
	GLOBE		VACUUM RELIEF
	BALL		PRESSURE AND VACUUM RELIEF
	V-BALL		RUPTURE DISK
	DIAPHRAGM		RUPTURE DISK
	PINCH		AIR AND/OR VACUUM RELEASE
	NEEDLE		PRESSURE RELIEF PINCH
	PLUG		VACUUM RELIEF PINCH
	ECCENTRIC PLUG		THERMOSTATIALLY CONTROLLED VALVE
	BALL CHECK		3-WAY VALVE
	SWING CHECK		
	DUAL CHECK		
	BALANCING		
	BLAST GATE		

# Gate Symbols



SLUICE



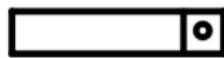
BUTTERFLY



FLAP



FABRICATED SLIDE



SHEAR

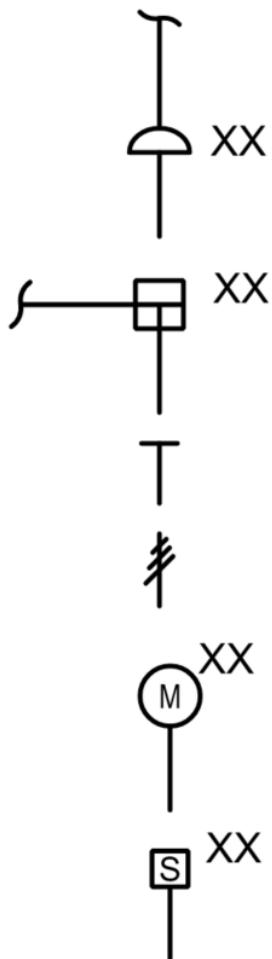


MUD VALVE



TELESCOPE VALVE

# Actuator Symbols



PNEUMATIC DIAPHRAM  
SPRING-OPPOSED

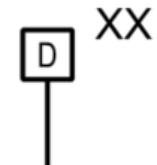
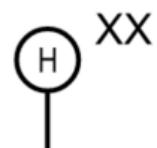
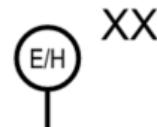
PNEUMATIC CYLINDER  
SINGLE OR DOUBLE ACTING  
ACTUATED BY ONE INPUT

MANUAL

SPRING

ELECTRIC MOTOR

SOLENOID



ELECTROHYDRAULIC

HYDRAULIC

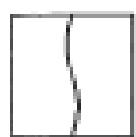
DIGITAL

NOTE:

ON LOSS OF PRIMARY POWER  
(PNEUMATIC, ELECTRICAL OR HYDRAULIC)

XX:    FO = FAIL OPEN  
      FC = FAIL CLOSED  
      FL = FAIL TO LAST POSITION  
      FI = FAIL INDETERMINATE

# Mechanical Equipment Symbols



HEATER



WEIR



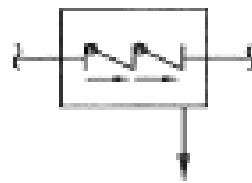
GENERATOR



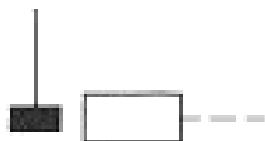
RECEIVER, PRESSURE  
VESSEL OR SCRUBBER



PUMP, CENTRIFUGAL



REDUCED PRESSURE  
BACKFLOW PREVENTER

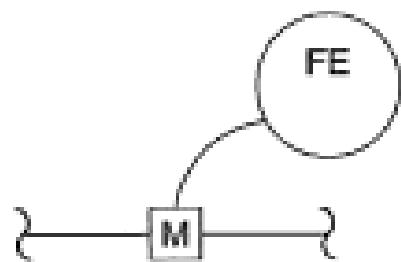


SPEED SENSOR (RPM)



SILENCER

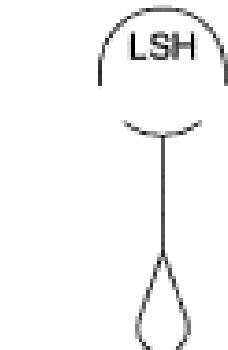
# Primary Element Symbols



MAGNETIC FLOW TUBE



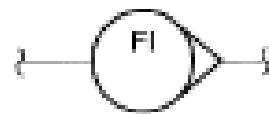
ULTRASONIC LEVEL ELEMENT



FLOAT SWITCH  
(HIGH WATER LEVEL)



BUBBLER



VARIABLE AREA  
FLOW INDICATOR  
(ROTAMETER)

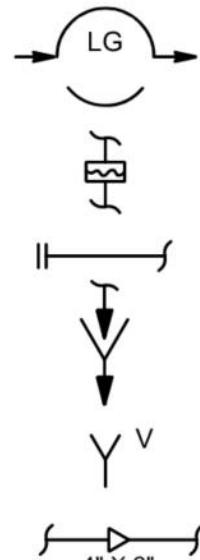


UTILITY METER



DIAPHRAGM SEAL

# Miscellaneous Symbols



SIGHT GLASS



IN-LINE STATIC MIXER



MIXER



DIAPHRAGM SEAL



INLET GUIDE VANE



ELECTRIC MOTOR



BLIND FLANGE



INLET SILENCER/FILTER



SAMPLE CONNECTION



AIR GAP



INLINE SILENCER



FLUSHING CONNECTION  
PURGE OR FLUSHING DEVICE



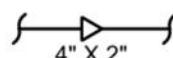
VENT TO ATMOSPHERE



VENT SILENCER



HOSE ADAPTOR - WITH CAP



PIPE REDUCER



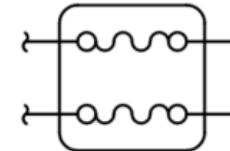
FILTER



HEAT EXCHANGER



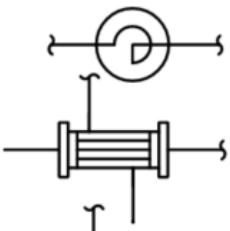
MULTIVANE LOUVER/DAMPI



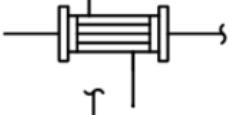
HEAT EXCHANGER, PLATE TYPE



SINGLE VANE LOUVER/DAM

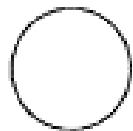


HEAT EXCHANGER,  
SPIRAL TYPE

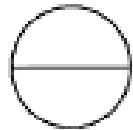


HEAT EXCHANGER,  
STRAIGHT TUBE TYPE

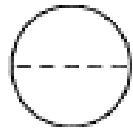
# Functional Logic Diagrams



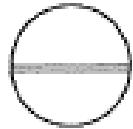
FIELD DEVICE  
FOR DESCRIPTION  
SEE TABLE



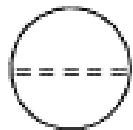
PANEL FRONT  
DEVICE



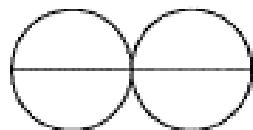
INTERNAL PANEL  
DEVICE



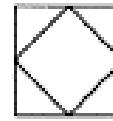
AUXILIARY PANEL  
FRONT DEVICE



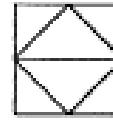
INTERNAL AUXILIARY  
PANEL DEVICE



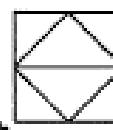
DEVICE INTEGRAL TO  
ONE PANEL MOUNTED  
DEVICE



PLC I/O

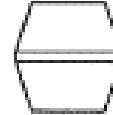


PLC I/O AND  
ACCESSIBLE ON  
OIT AND SCADA

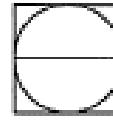


\*

PLC I/O AND  
ACCESSIBLE ON OIT



METROTEL I/O



VFD HUMAN  
INTERFACE MODULE  
OR  
MCC HUMAN  
MACHINE INTERFACE

\* HIM

HMI

VFD HUMAN  
INTERFACE MODULE  
OR

MCC HUMAN  
MACHINE INTERFACE

# Header

## PLC INTERFACES

△ ANALOG INPUT

▽ ANALOG OUTPUT

*(Analog = continuous)*

▲ DISCRETE INPUT

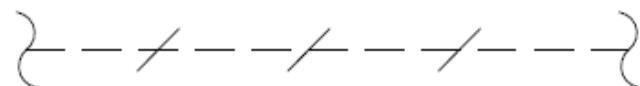
▼ DISCRETE OUTPUT

*(Discrete = on/off)*

□ CABLE CONNECTION



ANALOG SIGNAL LINE



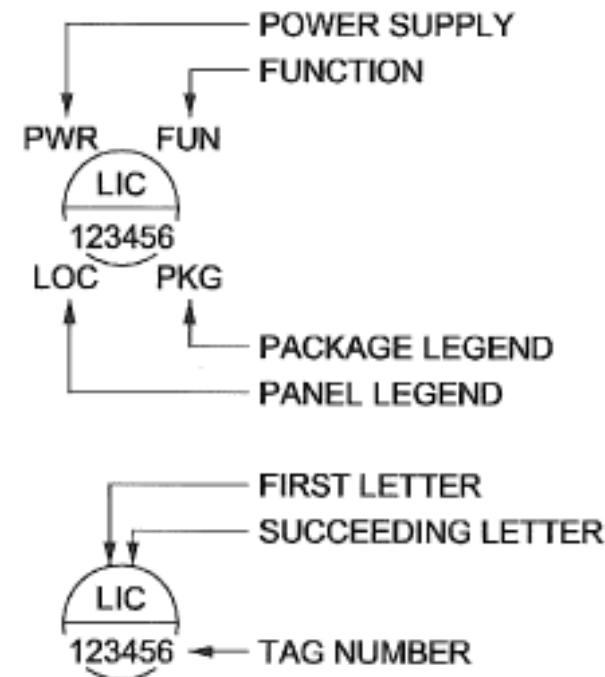
DISCRETE SIGNAL LINE



NETWORK CABLE

# Instrumentation Identification

FIRST LETTER		SUCCEEDING LETTERS		
MEASURED OR INITIATING VARIABLE	MODIFIER	READOUT OR PASSIVE FUNCTION	OUTPUT FUNCTION	MODIFIER
A ANALYSIS		ALARM	ALARM	AUTO
B BURNER FLAME		USER'S CHOICE	USER'S CHOICE	USER'S CHOICE
C CONDUCTIVITY (ELECTRICAL)			CONTROL	CLOSED
D DENSITY (MASS) OR SPECIFIC GRAVITY	DIFFERENTIAL			FAIL, ERROR ABNORMAL
E VOLTAGE (EMF)		PRIMARY ELEMENT		
F FLOW RATE	RATIO (FRACTION)			
G GAUGING (DIMENSIONAL)		GLASS		READY
H HAND (MANUALLY INITIATED)				HIGH
I CURRENT (ELECTRICAL)		INDICATE		
J POWER	SCAN			RUNNING, RUN
K TIME OR TIME SCHEDULE	TIME RATE OF CHANGE		CONTROL STATION	STOP
L LEVEL		LIGHT (PILOT)		LOW, LOCAL
M MOTOR OR MOISTURE	MOMENTARY			MID
N EQUIPMENT				
O USER'S CHOICE		ORIFICE (RESTRICTION)		OPEN
P PRESSURE OR VACUUM		POINT (TEST CONNECTION)		
Q QUANTITY	INTEGRATE OR TOTALIZE			
R RADIATION		RECORD OR PRINT		REMOTE
S SPEED OR FREQUENCY	SAFETY		SWITCH	
T TEMPERATURE			TRANSMIT	
U MULTIVARIABLE		MULTIFUNCTION	MULTIFUNCTION	MULTIFUNCTION
V VIBRATION			VALVE, DAMPER, OR LOUVER	
W TORQUE, WEIGHT, FORCE		WELL		
X UNCLASSIFIED		PLC INPUT	UNCLASSIFIED	
Y EVENT			RELAY OR COMPUTER OR PLC OUTPUT	
Z POSITION			DRIVE, ACTUATE OR UNCLASSIFIED FINAL CONTROL ELEMENT	



# Take a Break



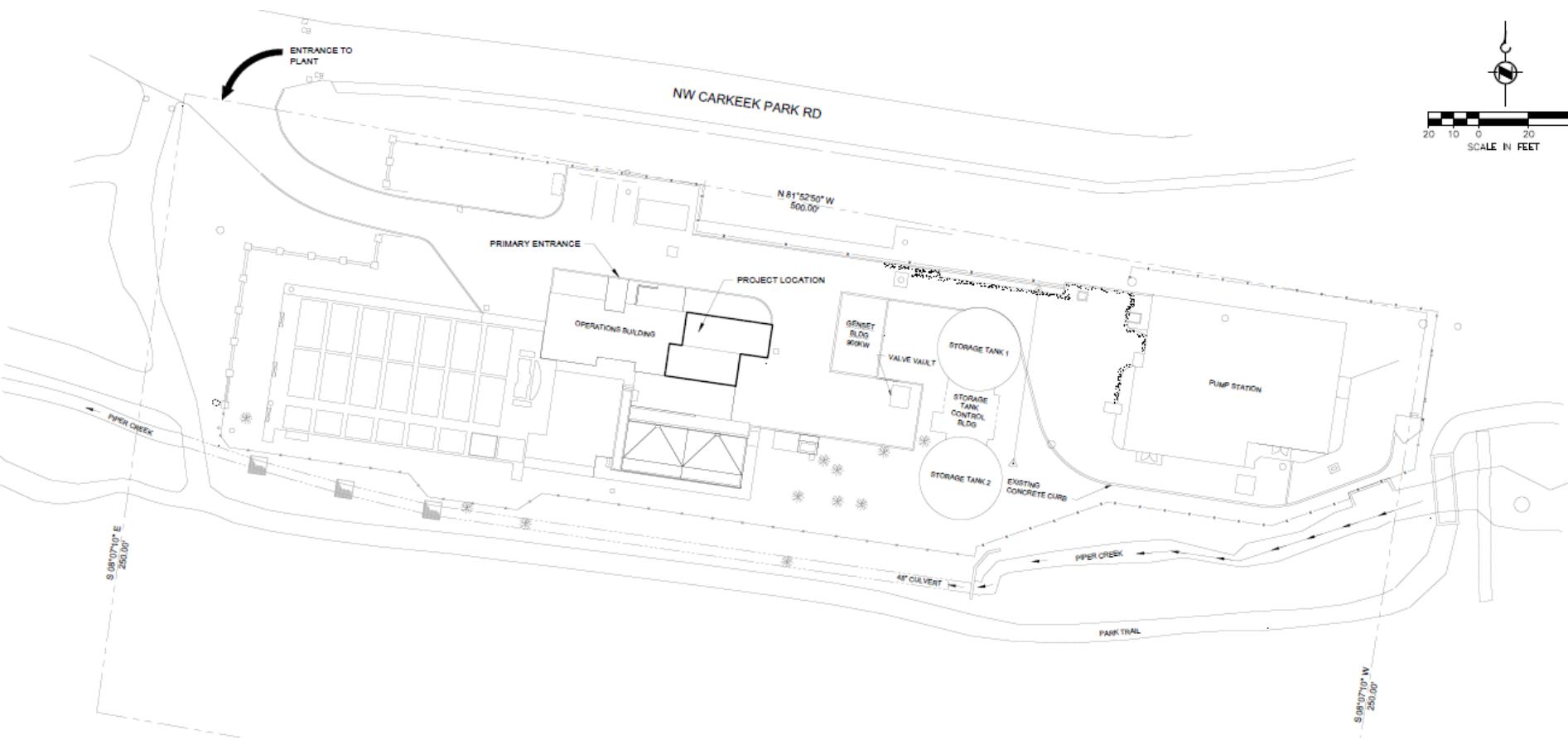
## An Example or Two

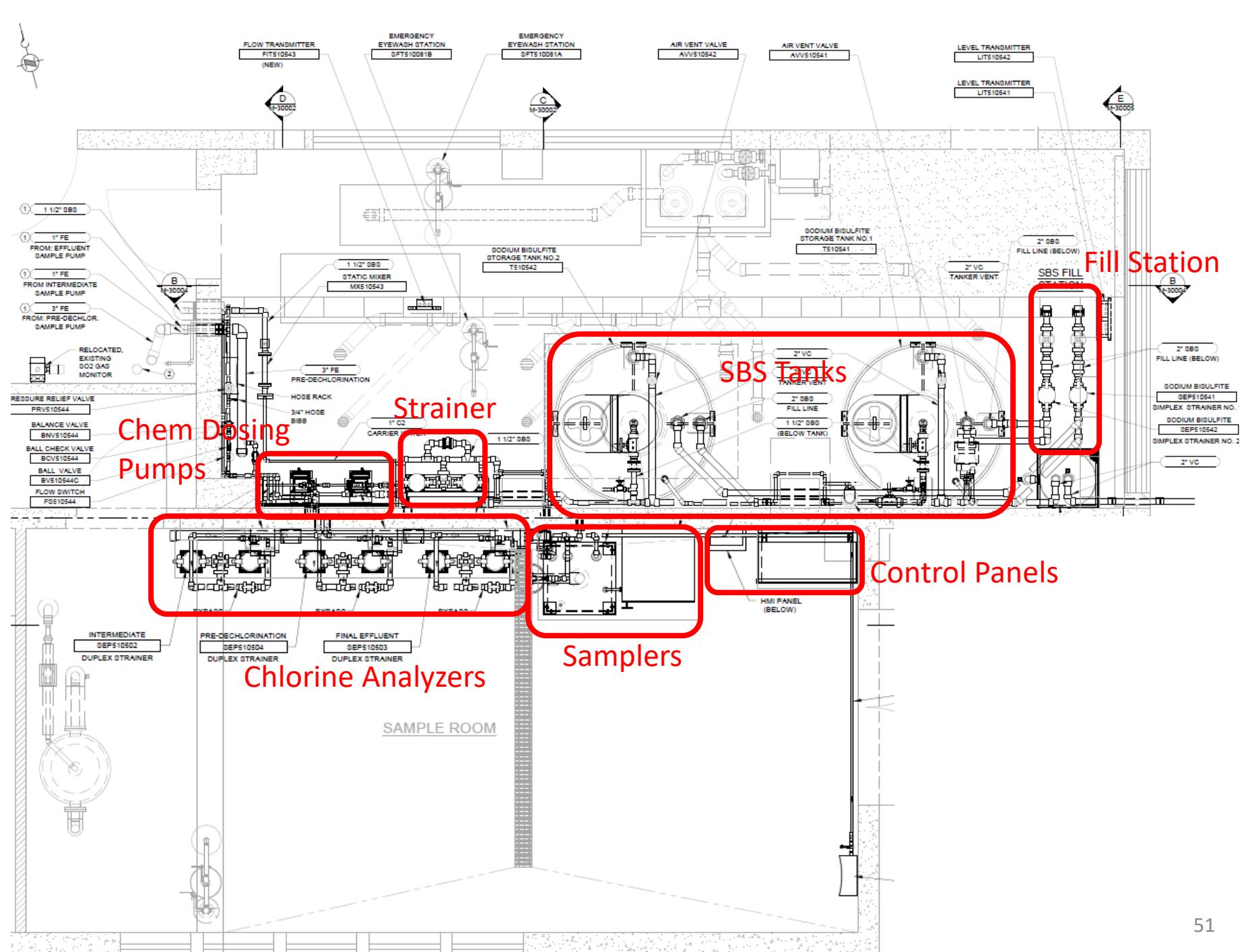
*Carkeek Sodium Bisulfite System  
Replacement*  
*Alki CSO Treatment Plant Sodium  
Hypochlorite System*

# Carkeek Wet Weather Treatment System – Sodium Bisulfite Dosing

Graphic from KCWTD

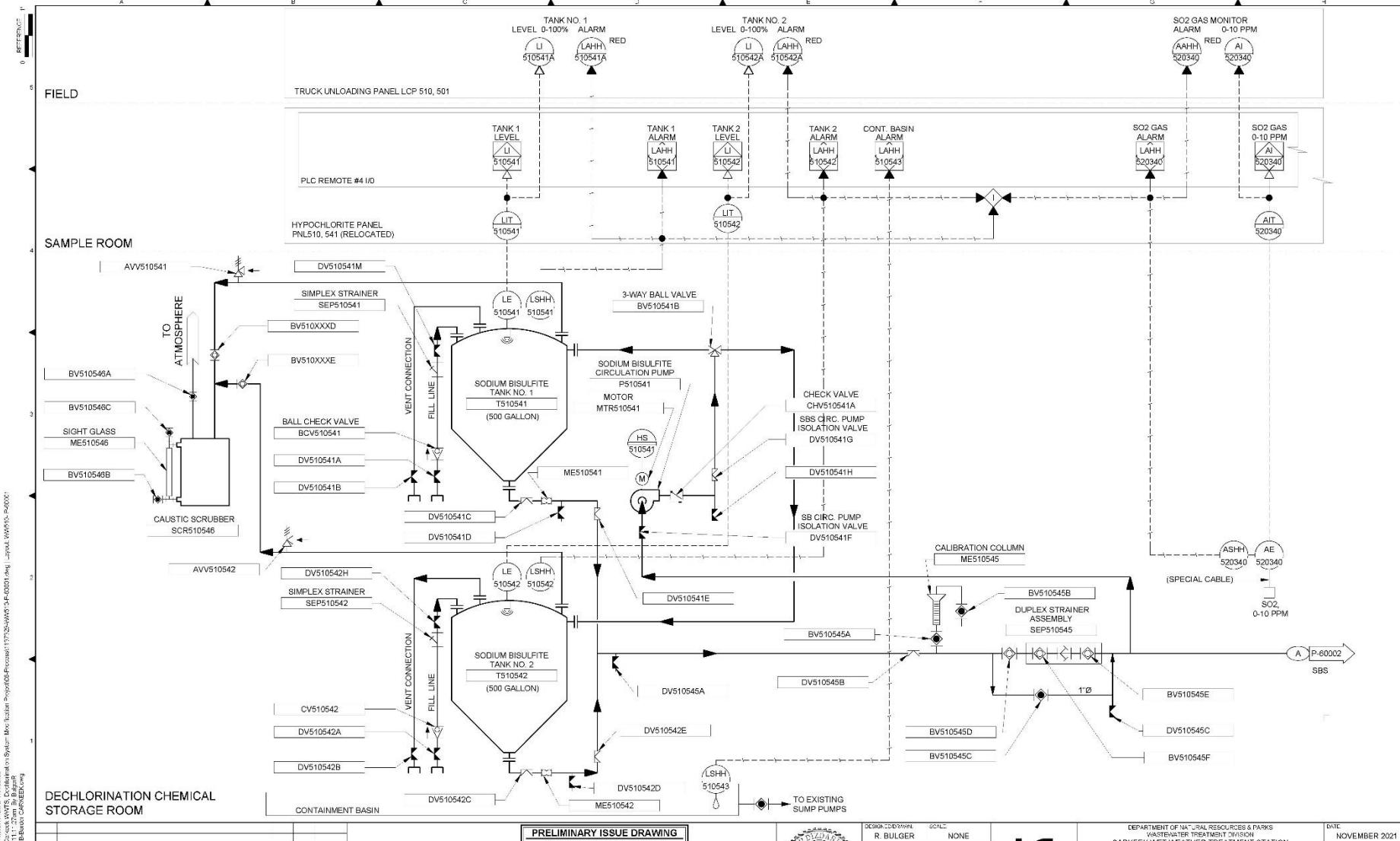






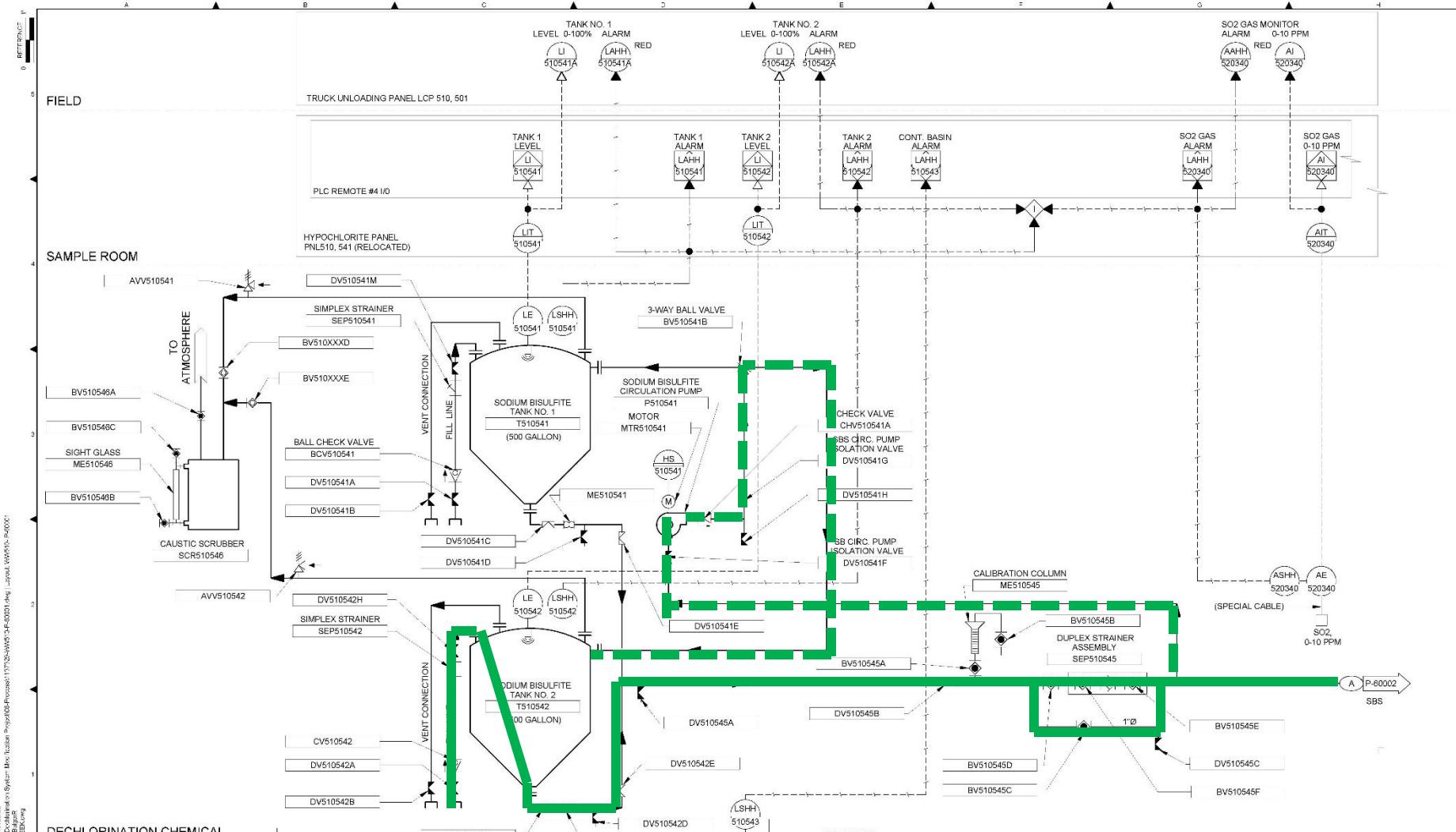
# SBS Storage & Strainer

Graphic from KCWTD



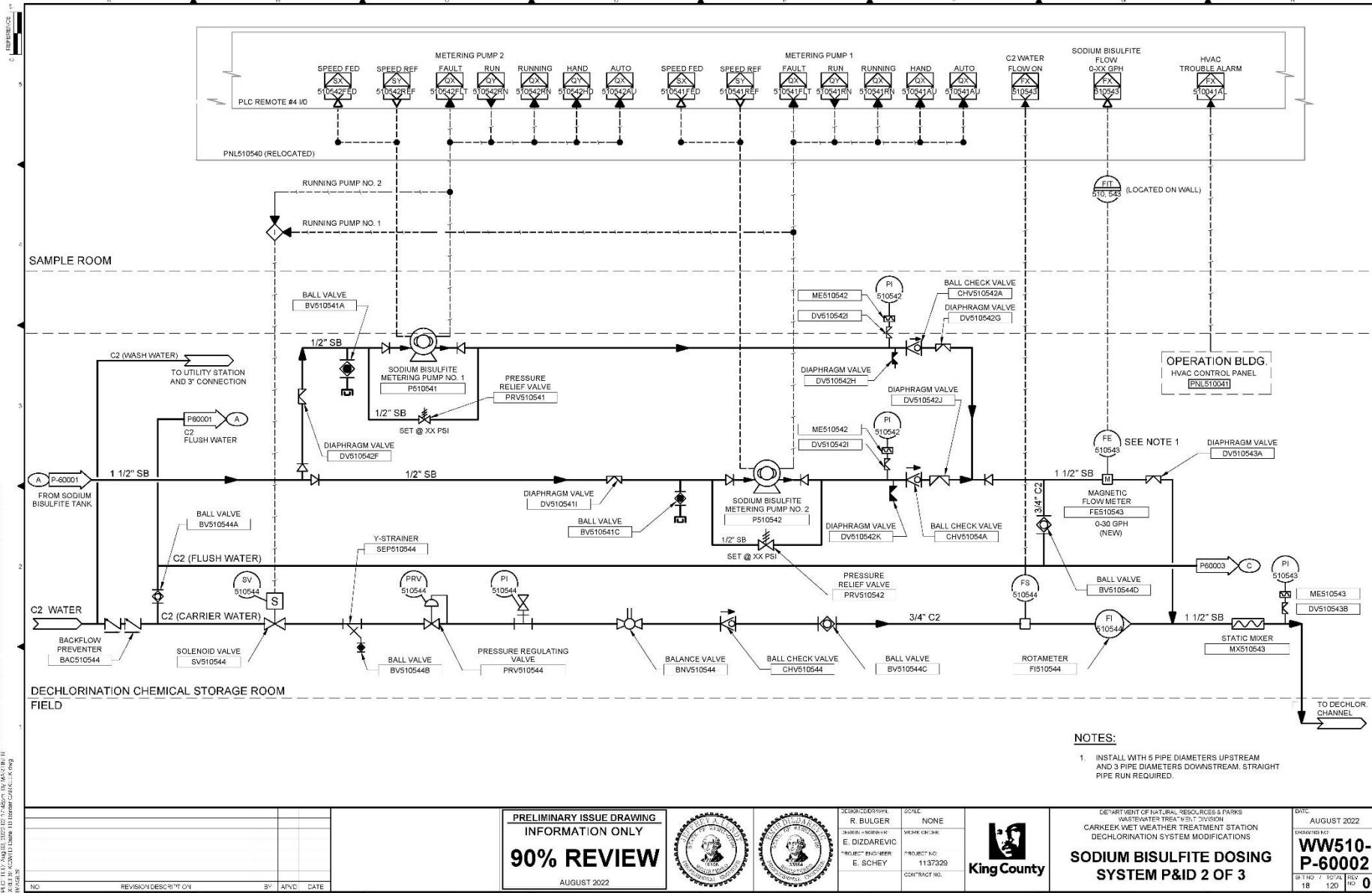
# SBS Storage & Strainer

Graphic from KCWTD



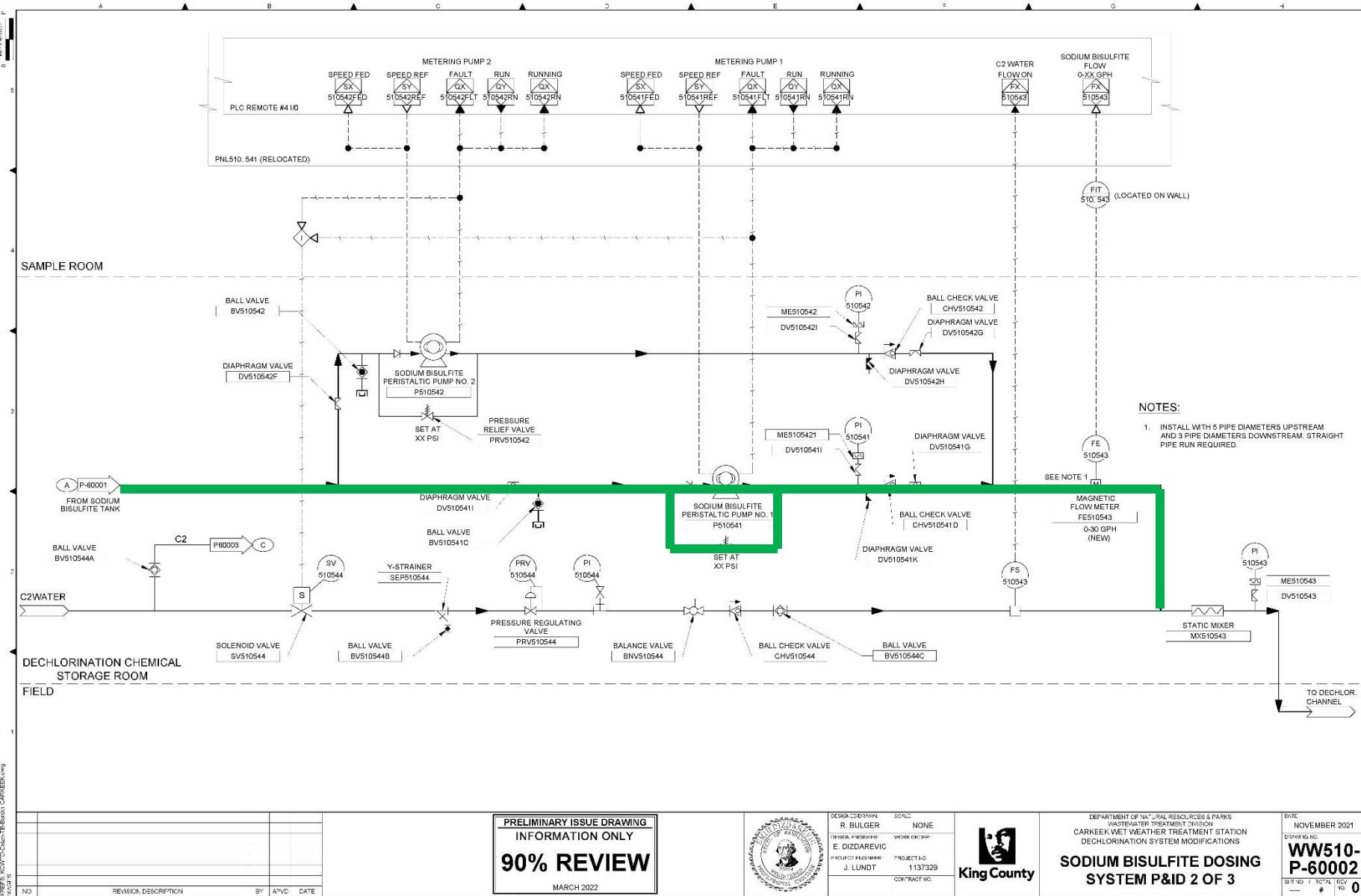
INCHES / MM - TIC - KCWTD - 2018-10-01  
Copyright 2018-10-01 KCWTD. All rights reserved.  
XEROX, XEROX and DESIGN YOUR BUSINESS are trademarks of Xerox Corporation.

# SBS Pumping

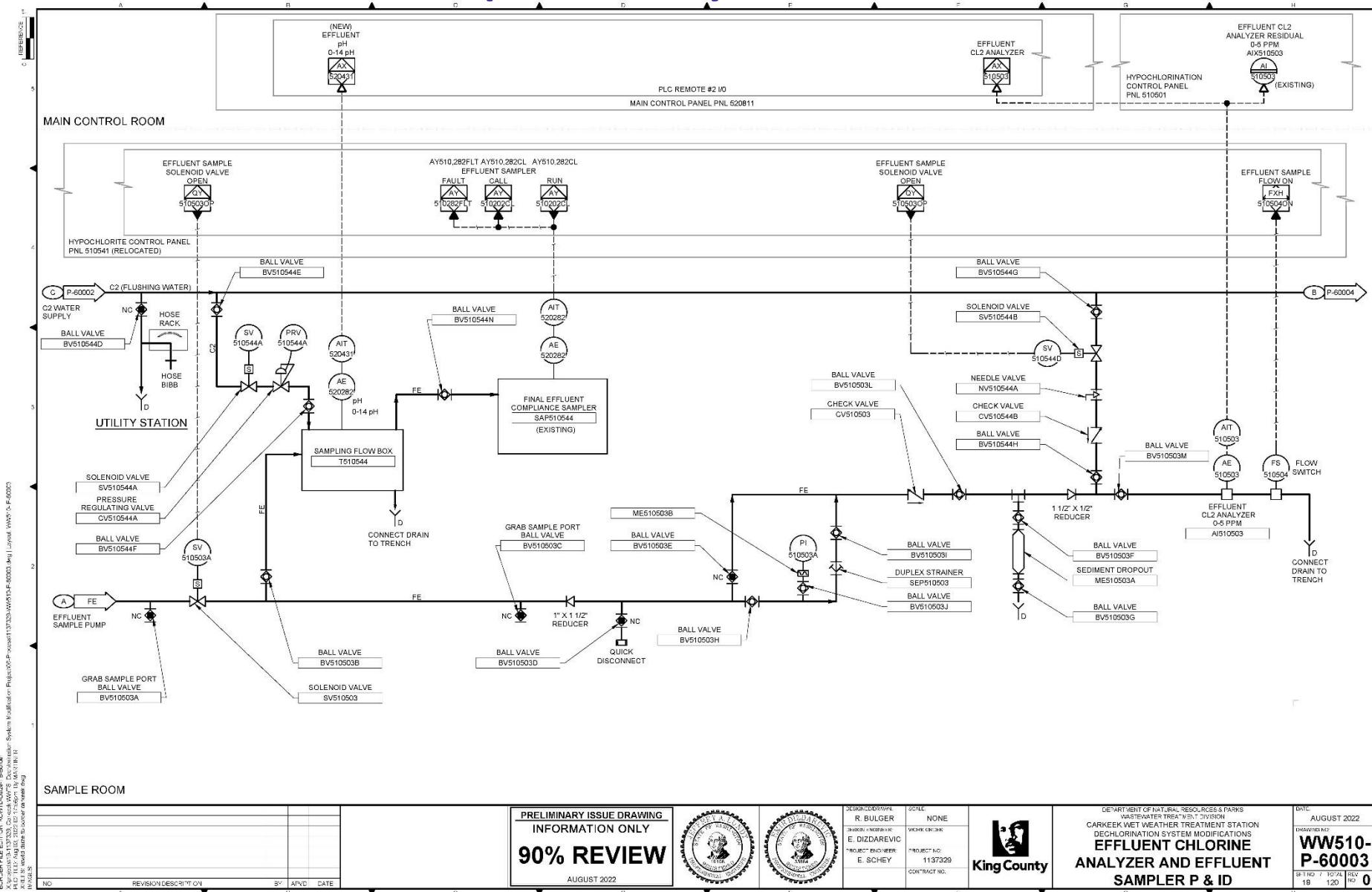


# SBS Pumping

Graphic from KCWTD

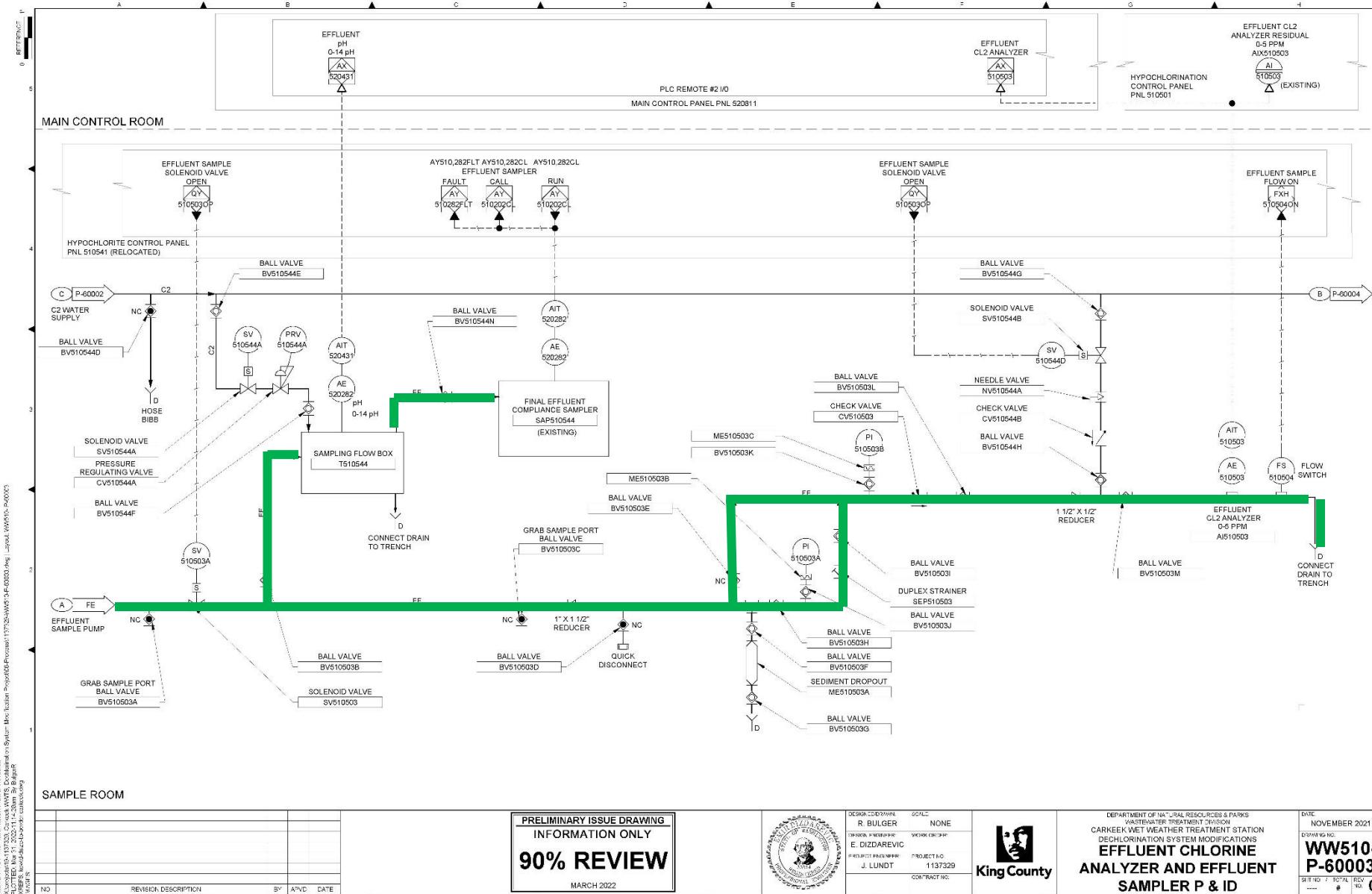


# Final Effluent Sampler & Analyzer



# Final Effluent Sampler & Analyzer

Graphic from KCWTD



PRELIMINARY ISSUE DRAWING  
INFORMATION ONLY  
**90% REVIEW**  
MARCH 2022



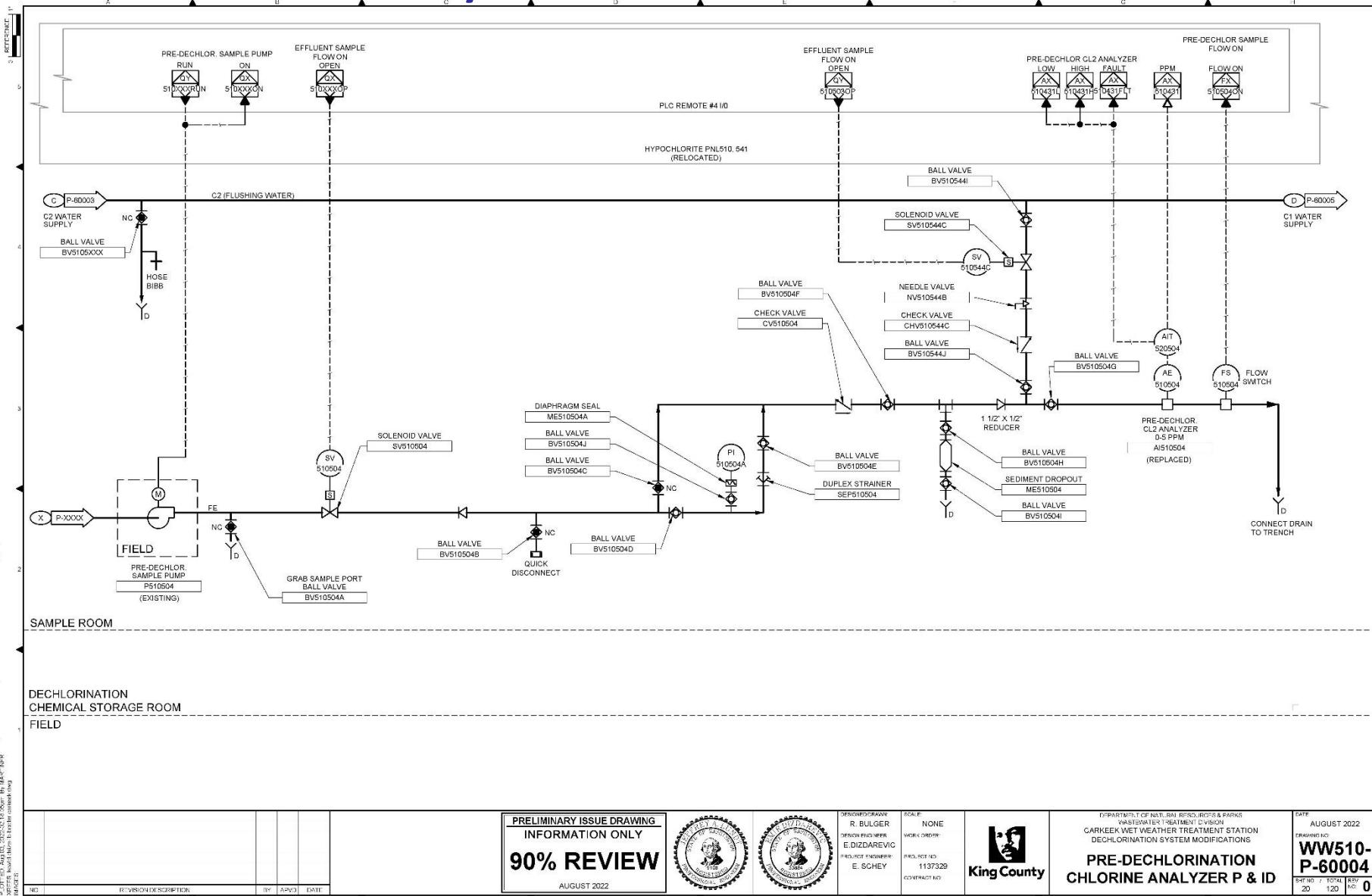
DESIGN COORDINATOR: R. BULGER  
PROJECT MANAGER: E. DIZDAREVIC  
INSTRUMENTATION: J. LUNDT  
CONTRACT NO: 1137329



DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES & PARKS  
CARKEEK WET WEATHER TREATMENT STATION  
DECHLORINATION SYSTEM MODIFICATIONS  
**EFFLUENT CHLORINE ANALYZER AND EFFLUENT SAMPLER P & ID**

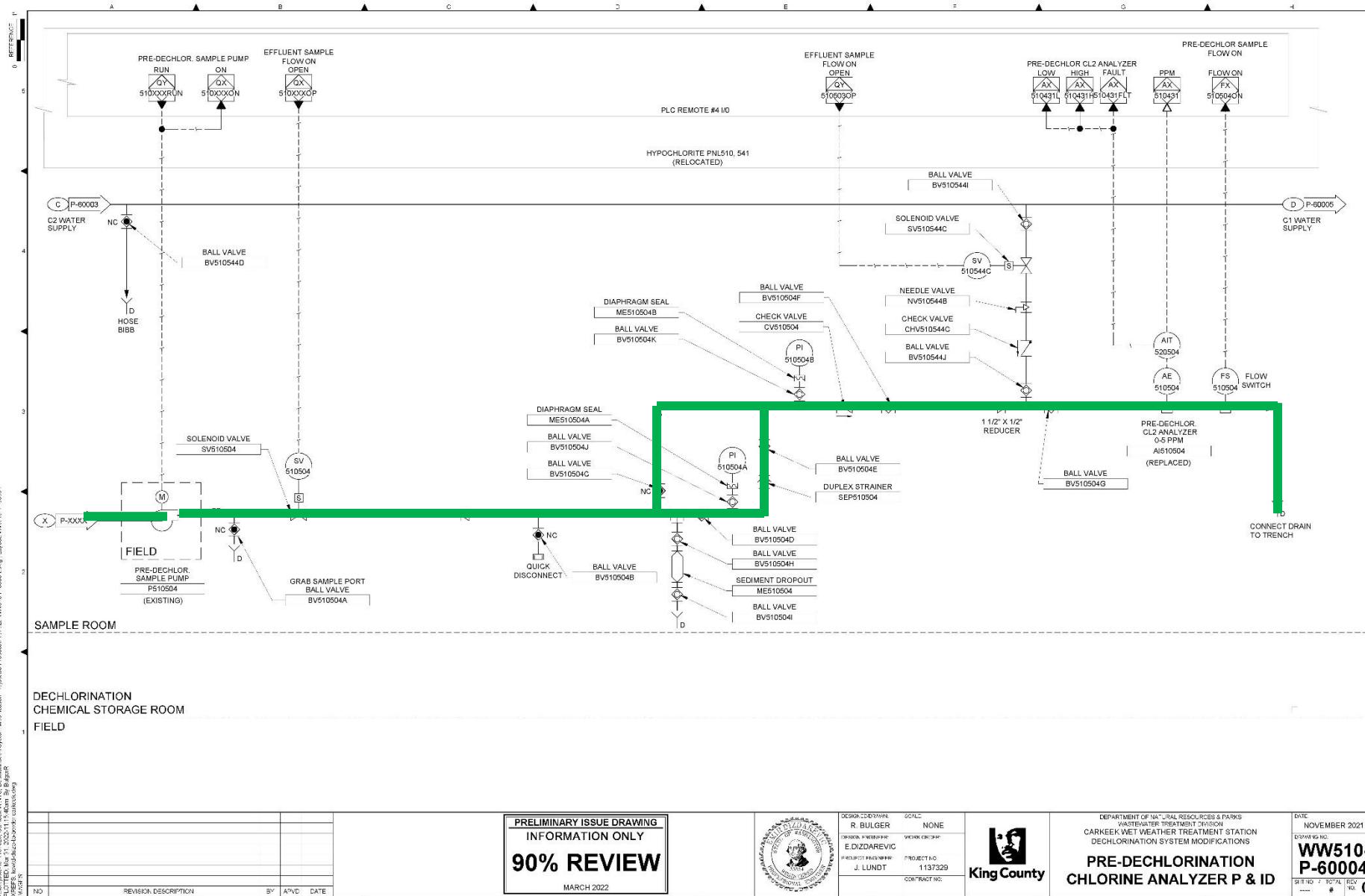
DATE: NOVEMBER 2021  
DRAWING NO: WW510-P-60003  
SHEET NO: 2 TOTAL REV. NO: 0

# Pre-Decchlor Analyzer

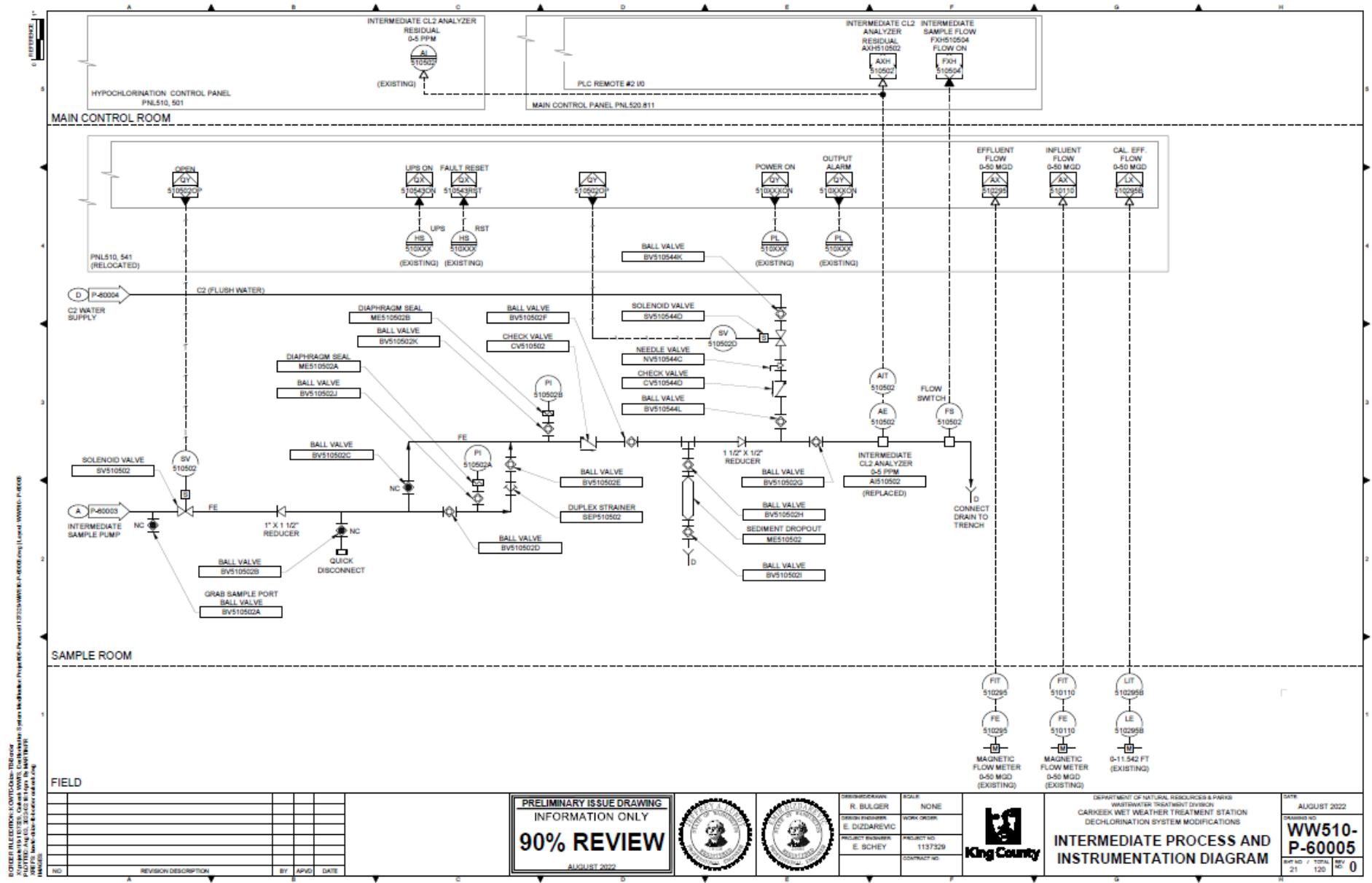


# Pre-Decchlor Analyzer

Graphic from KCWTD

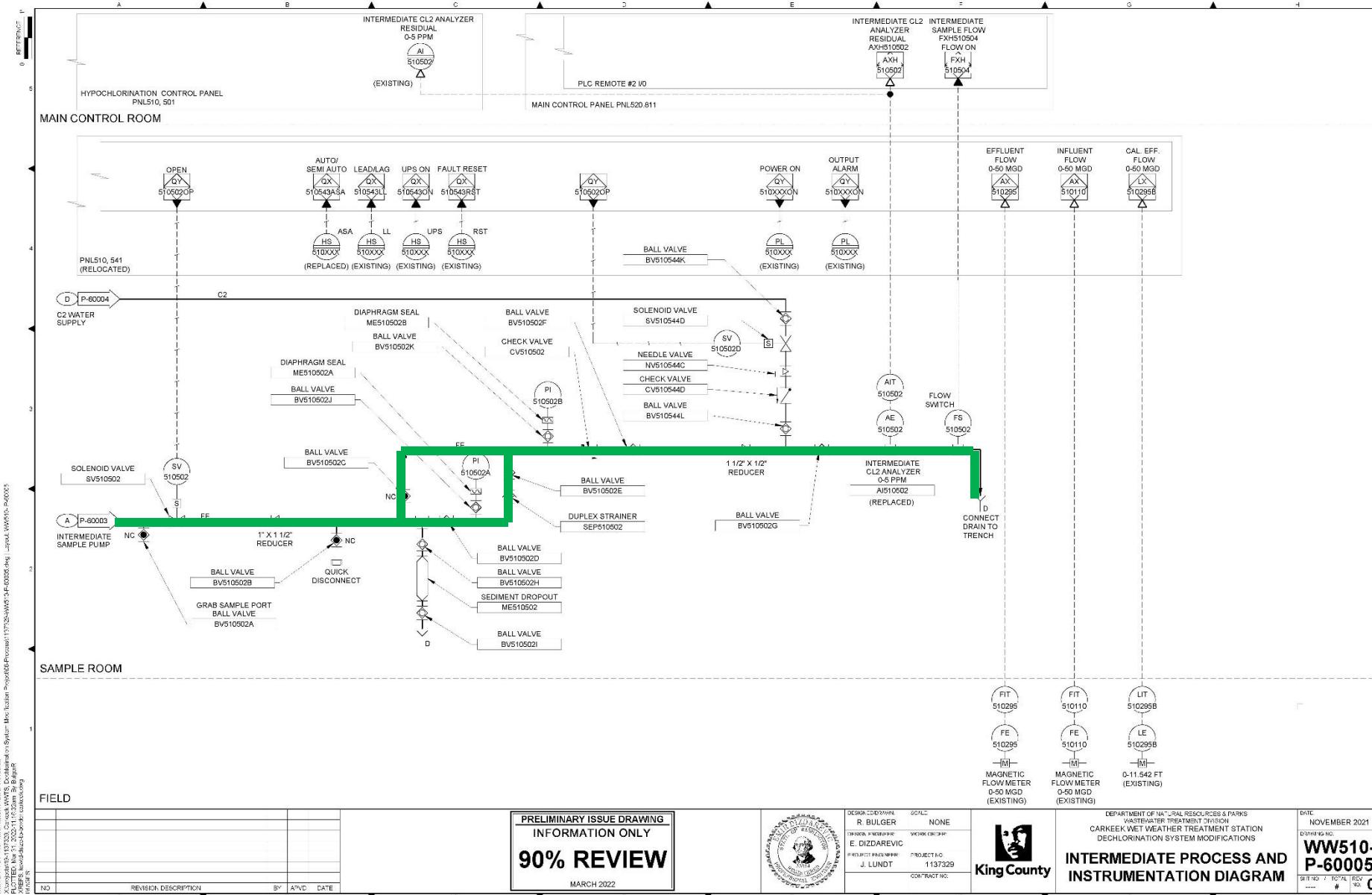


# Intermediate Chlorine Analyzer



# Intermediate Chlorine Analyzer

Graphic from KCWTD

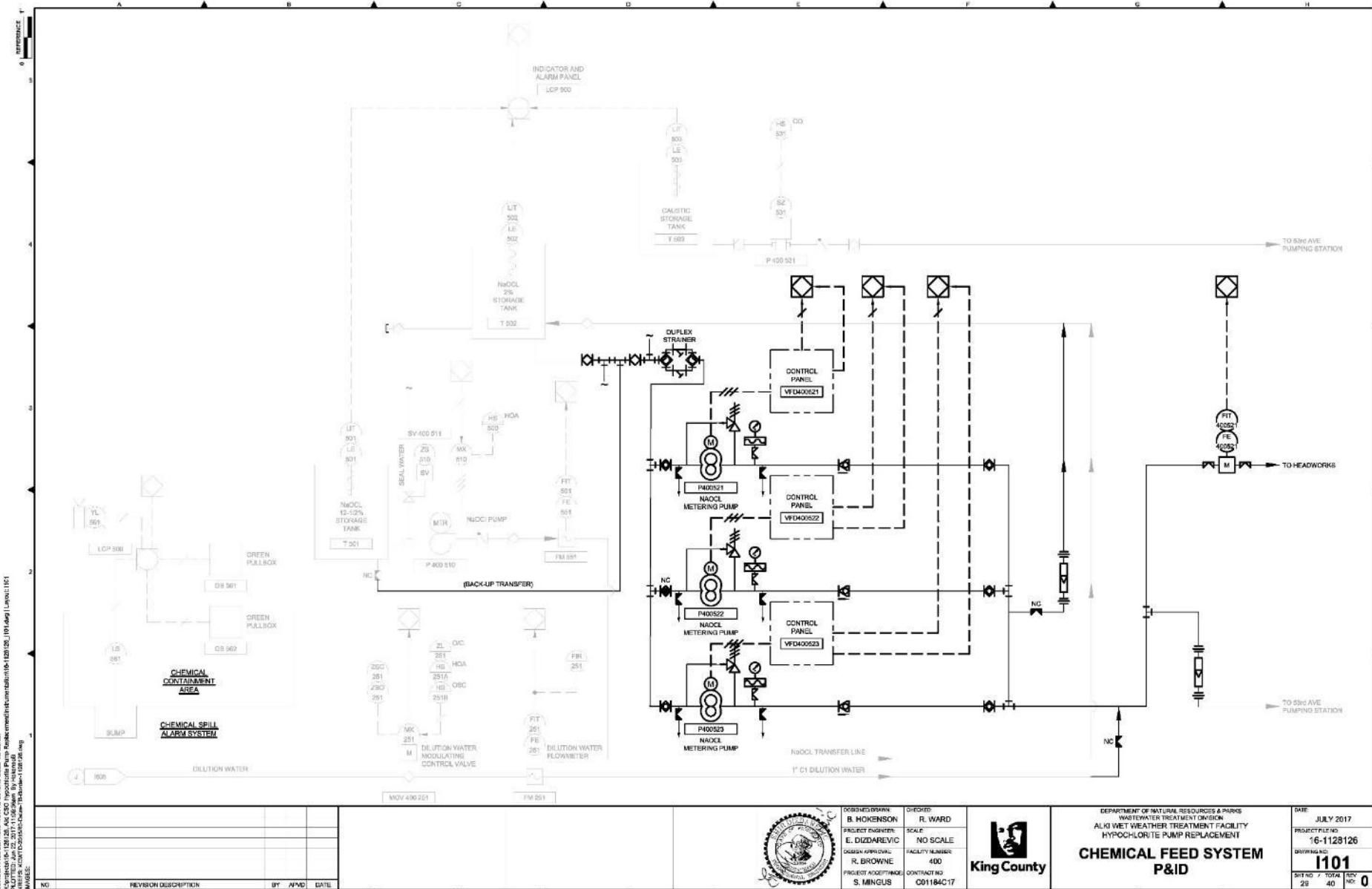


# Alki Wet Weather Treatment System Hypochlorite System

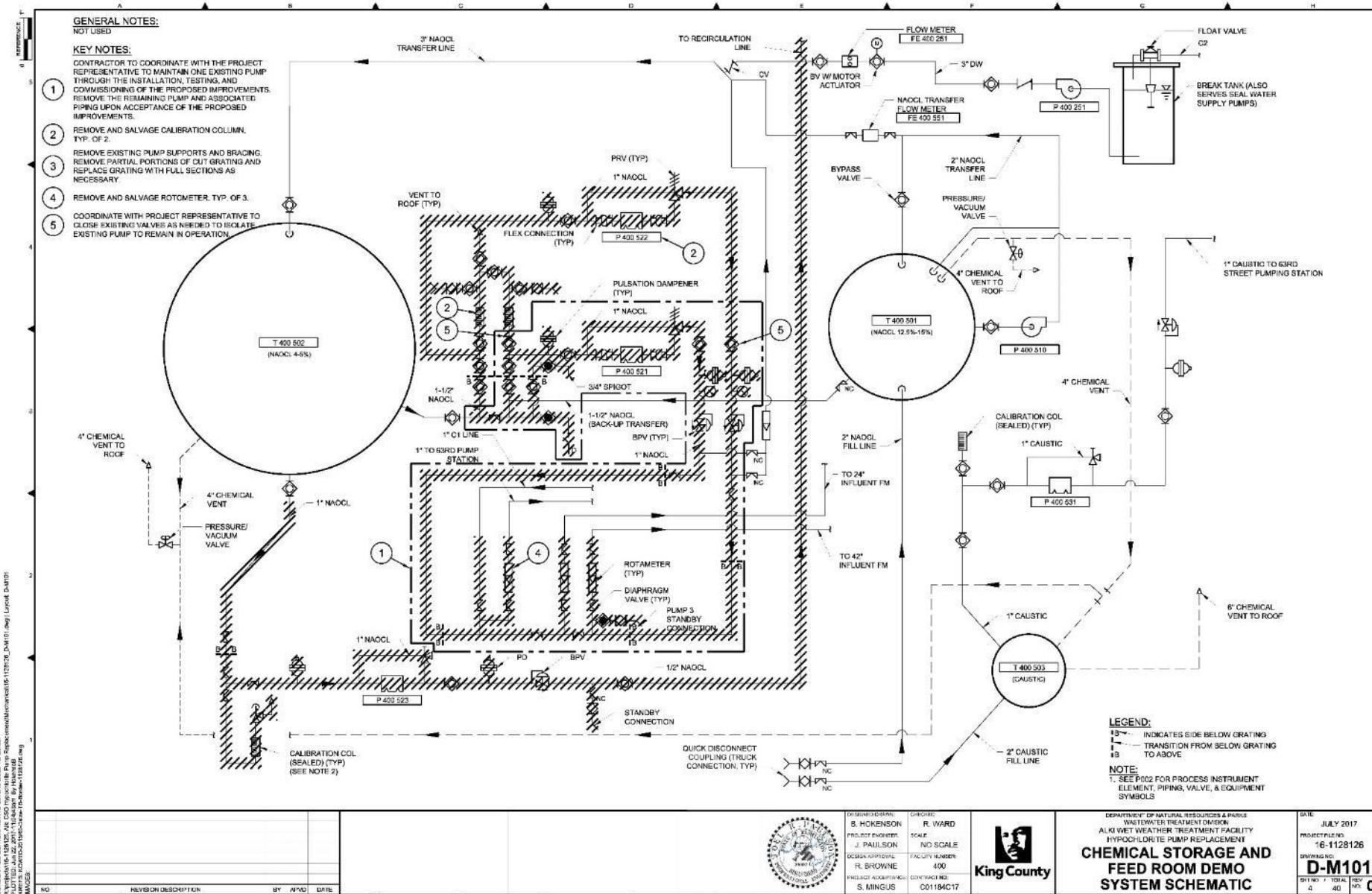
Aerial Photo from  
Google Maps



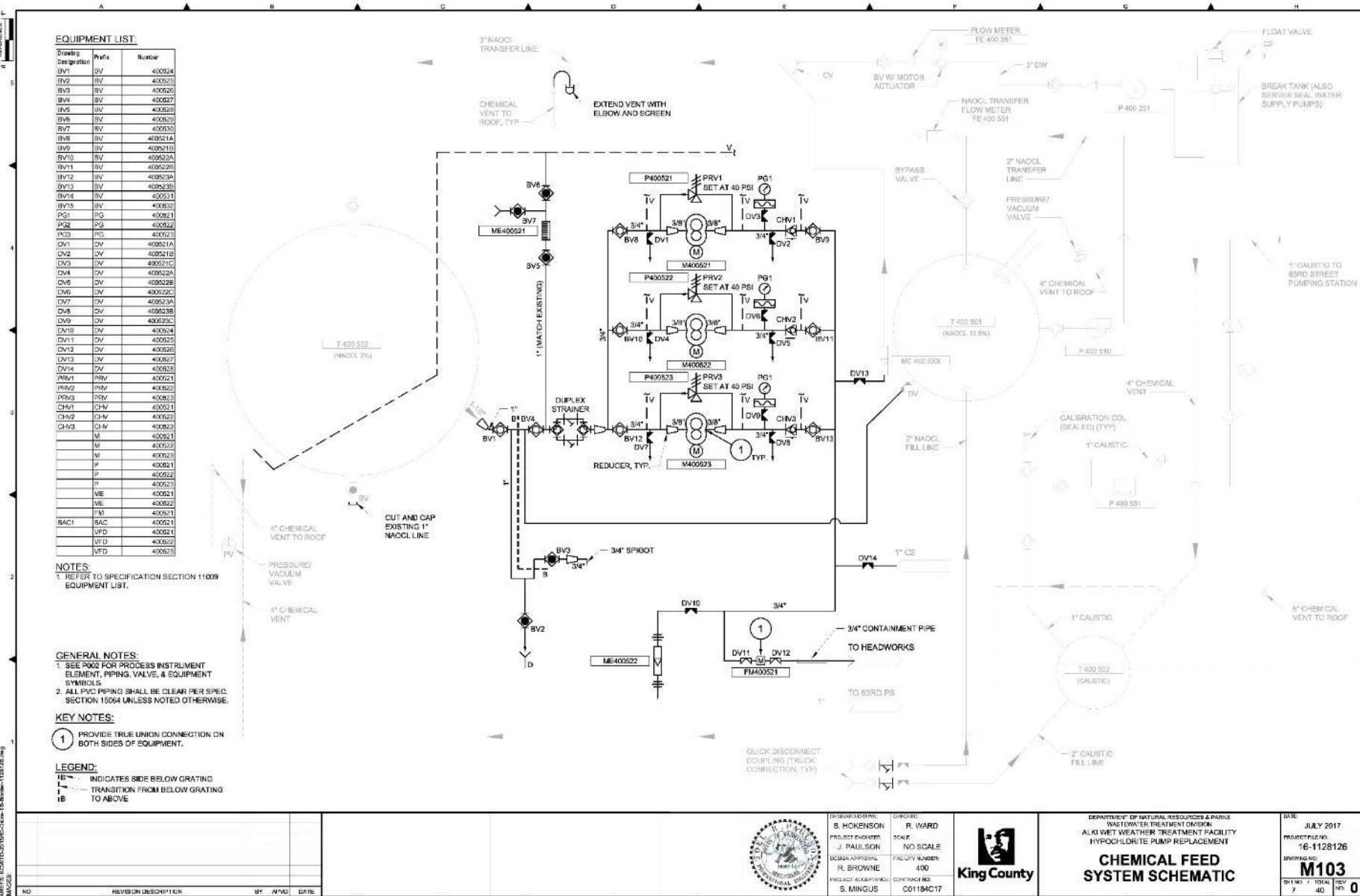
# Chemical Feed System P&ID



# Chemical Feed System Schematic



# Chemical Feed System Plans

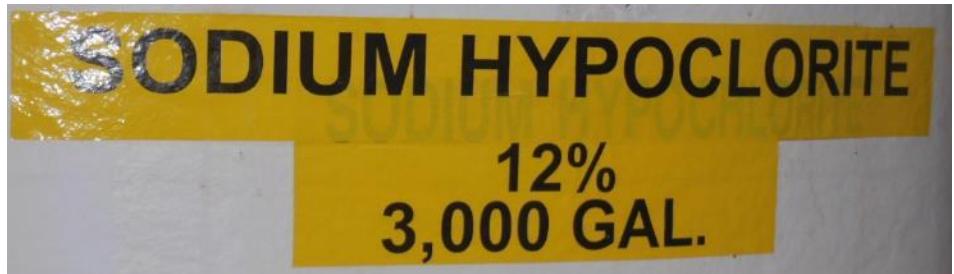
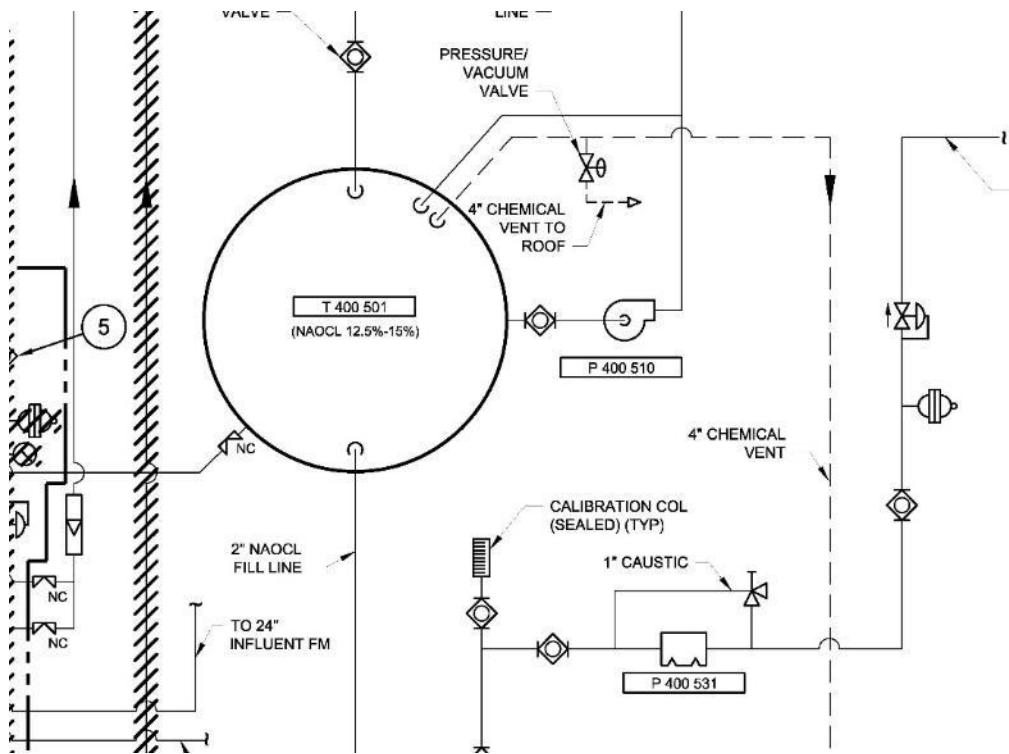


# The Real Thing!



*Photos from KCWTD*

# Looking at Each Element - Tanks



*Concentrated hypo tank*

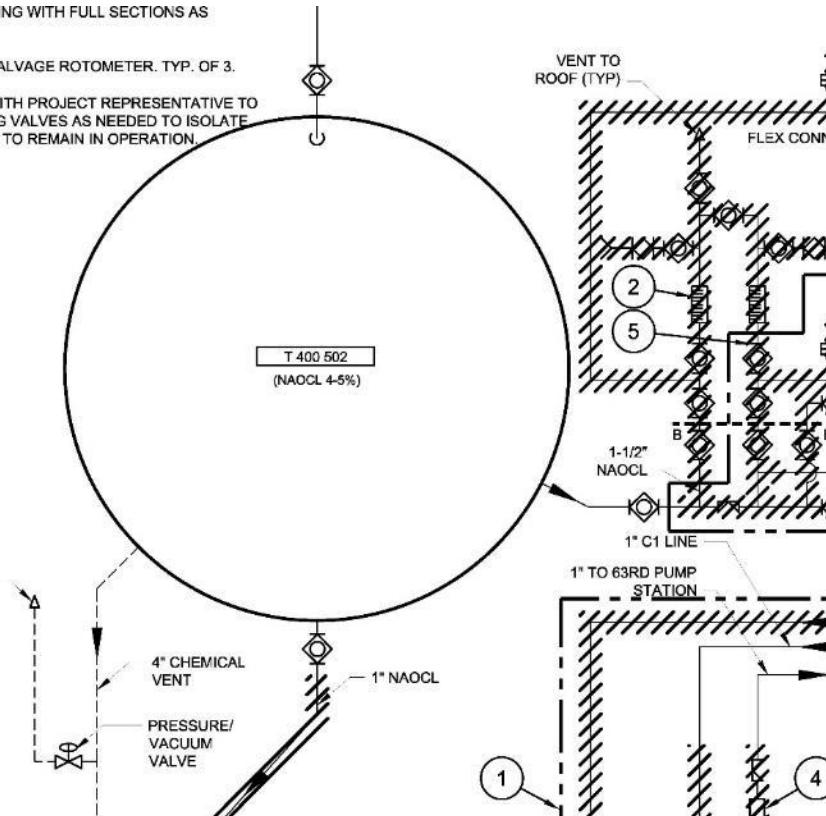
Photos & graphics from KCWTD

# Tanks

TING WITH FULL SECTIONS AS

SALVAGE ROTOMETER, TYP. OF 3.

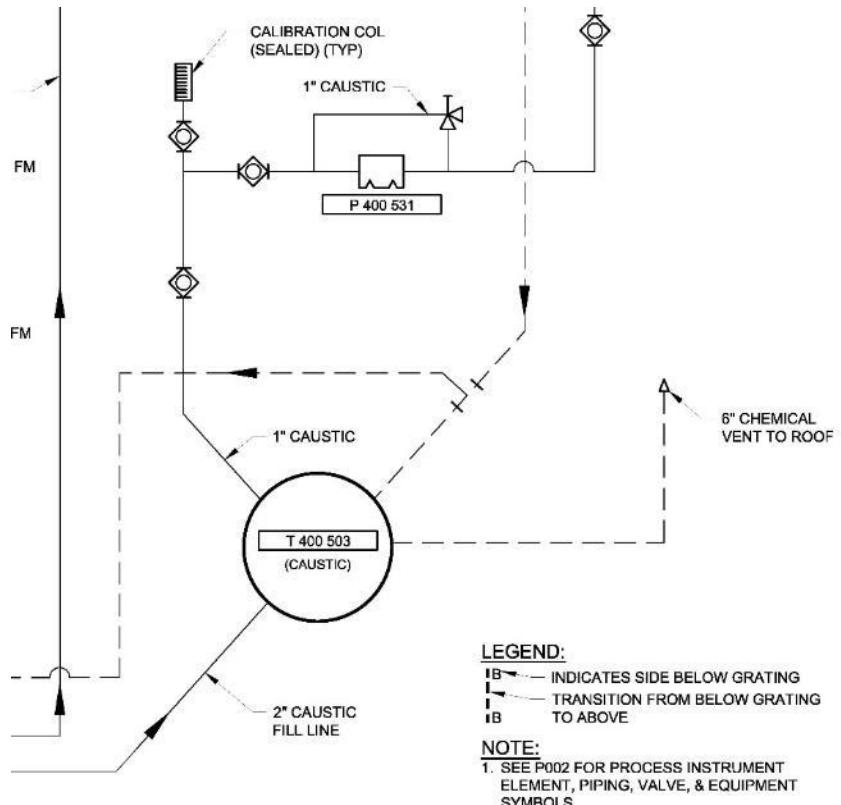
WITH PROJECT REPRESENTATIVE TO  
ING VALVES AS NEEDED TO ISOLATE  
P TO REMAIN IN OPERATION.



*Photos & graphics from KCWTD*

*Diluted hypo tank*

# Tanks



*Caustic tank*

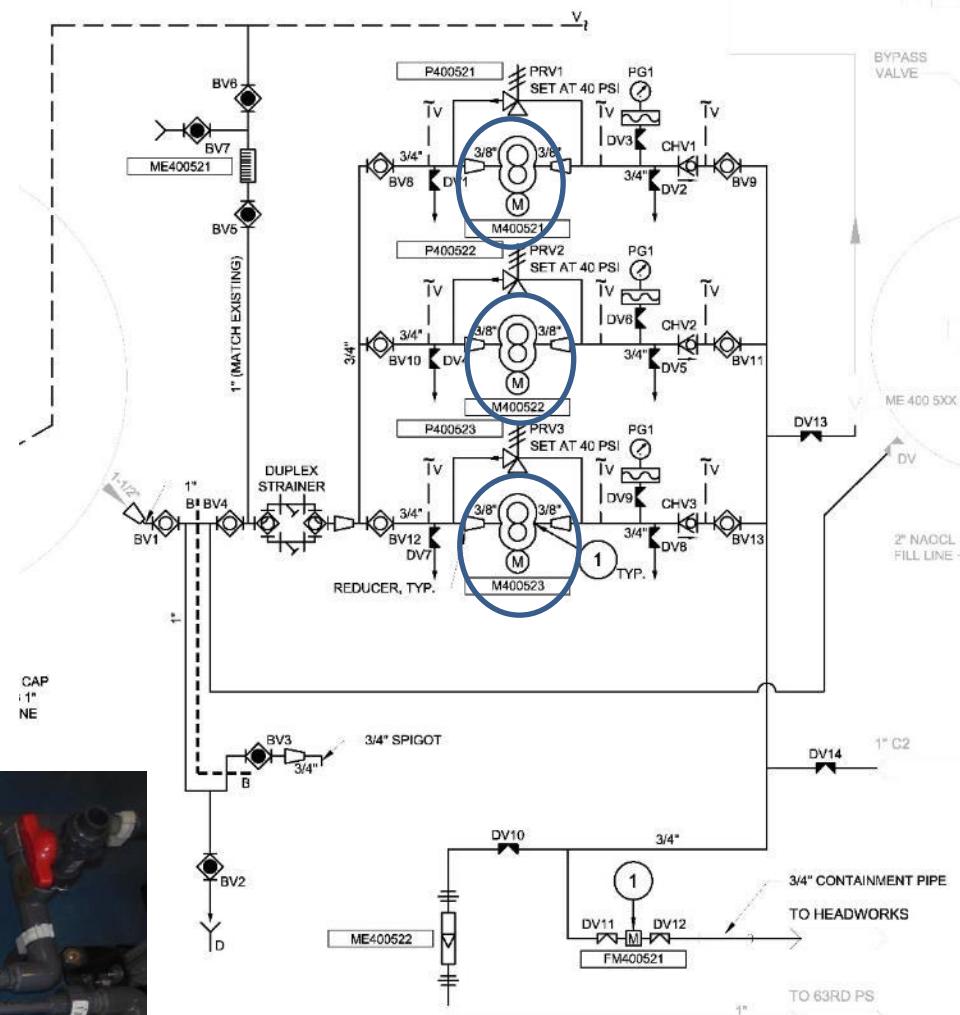
Photos & graphics from KCWTD

# Pumps



Photos & Graphics  
from KCWTD

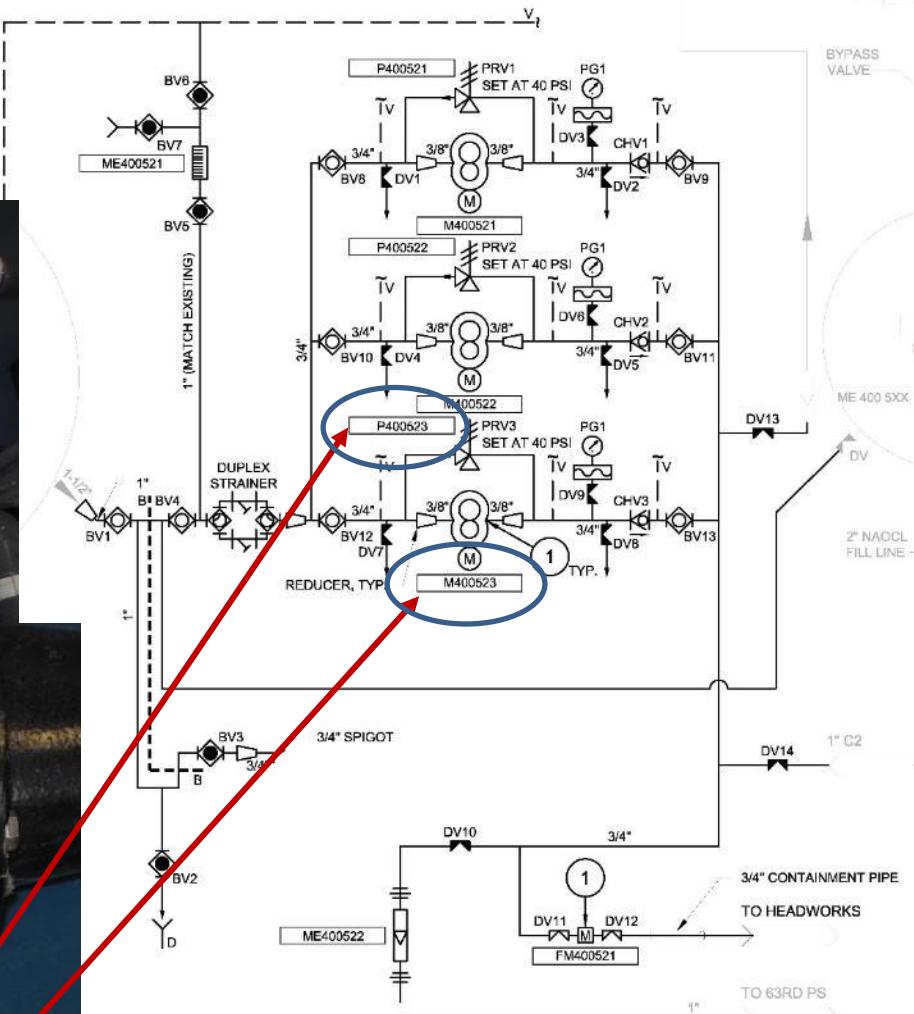
Version - 1.1, October 2020



Process Flow / Instrumentation Drawings

Hypochlorite Pumps

# Pumps



# Find the Valves

- Ball valves



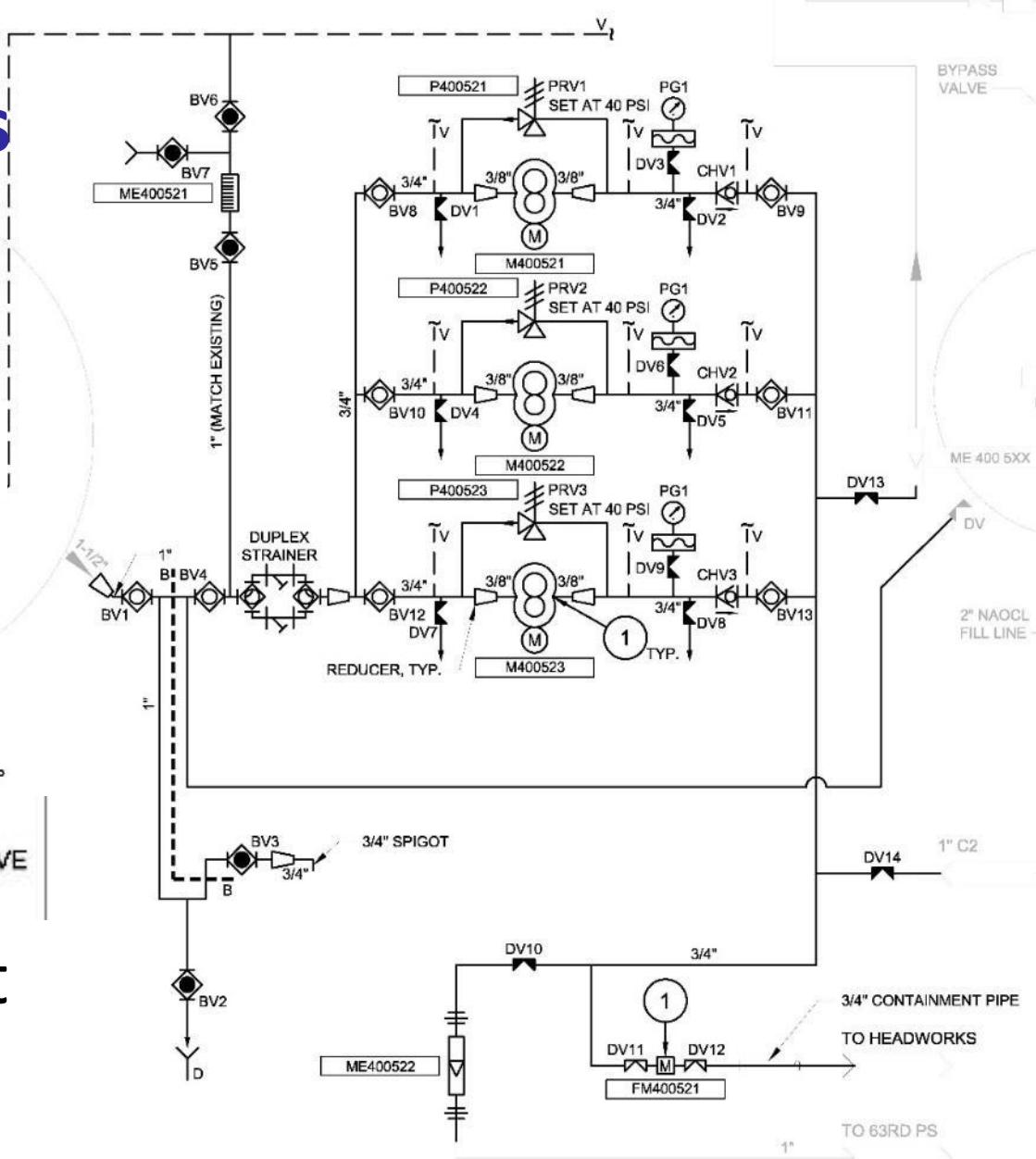
**BALL VALVE**

- Diaphragm valves



**DIAPHRAGM VALVE**

- Circle & count



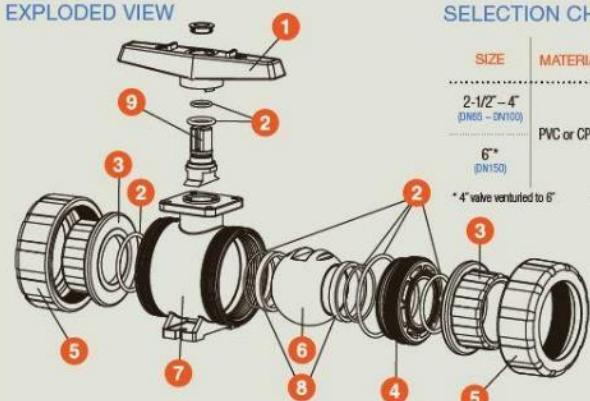
Graphics from KCWTD

# Ball Valves



## TECHNICAL INFORMATION

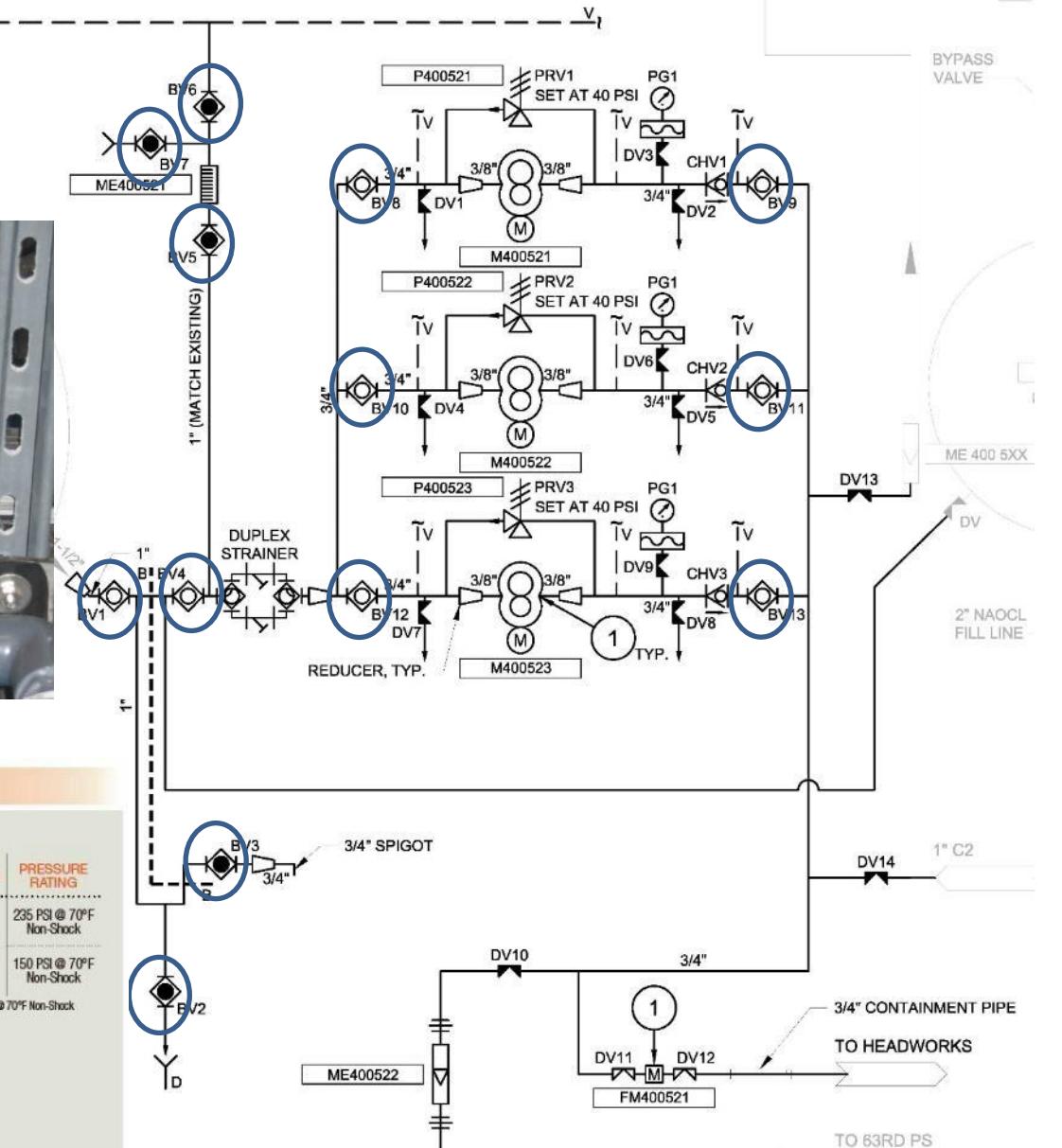
### EXPLODED VIEW



### SELECTION CHART

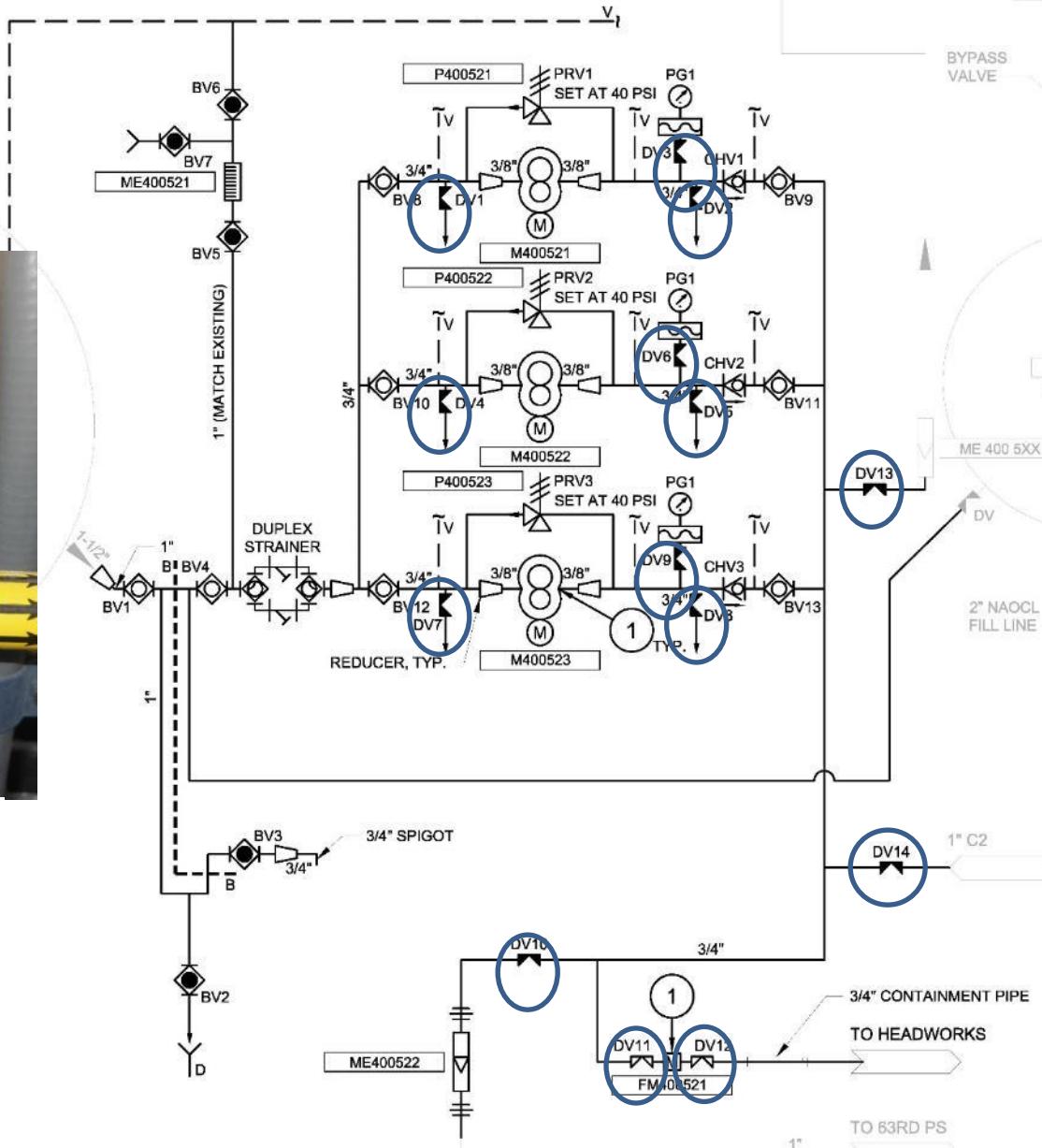
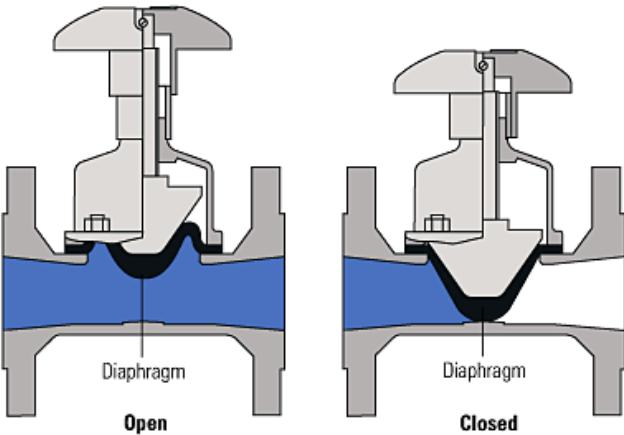
SIZE	MATERIAL	END CONNECTION	SEALS	PRESSURE RATING
2-1/2" - 4" (DN65 - DN100)	PVC or CPVC	Socket, Threaded or Flanged**	FPM or EPDM	235 PSI @ 70°F Non-Shock
6" (DN150)		Ranged		150 PSI @ 70°F Non-Shock

\* 4" valve venturied to 6"  
\*\* All flanged valves are rated to 150 PSI @ 70°F Non-Shock



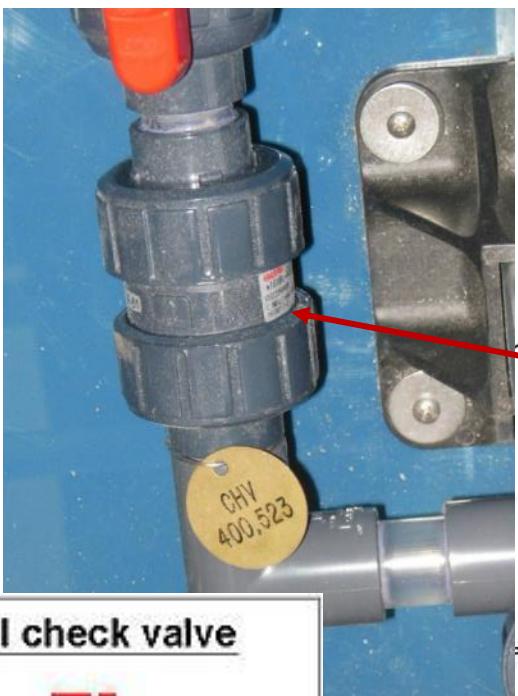
Photos & graphics from KCWTD  
& Haywood Valve

# Diaphragm Valves

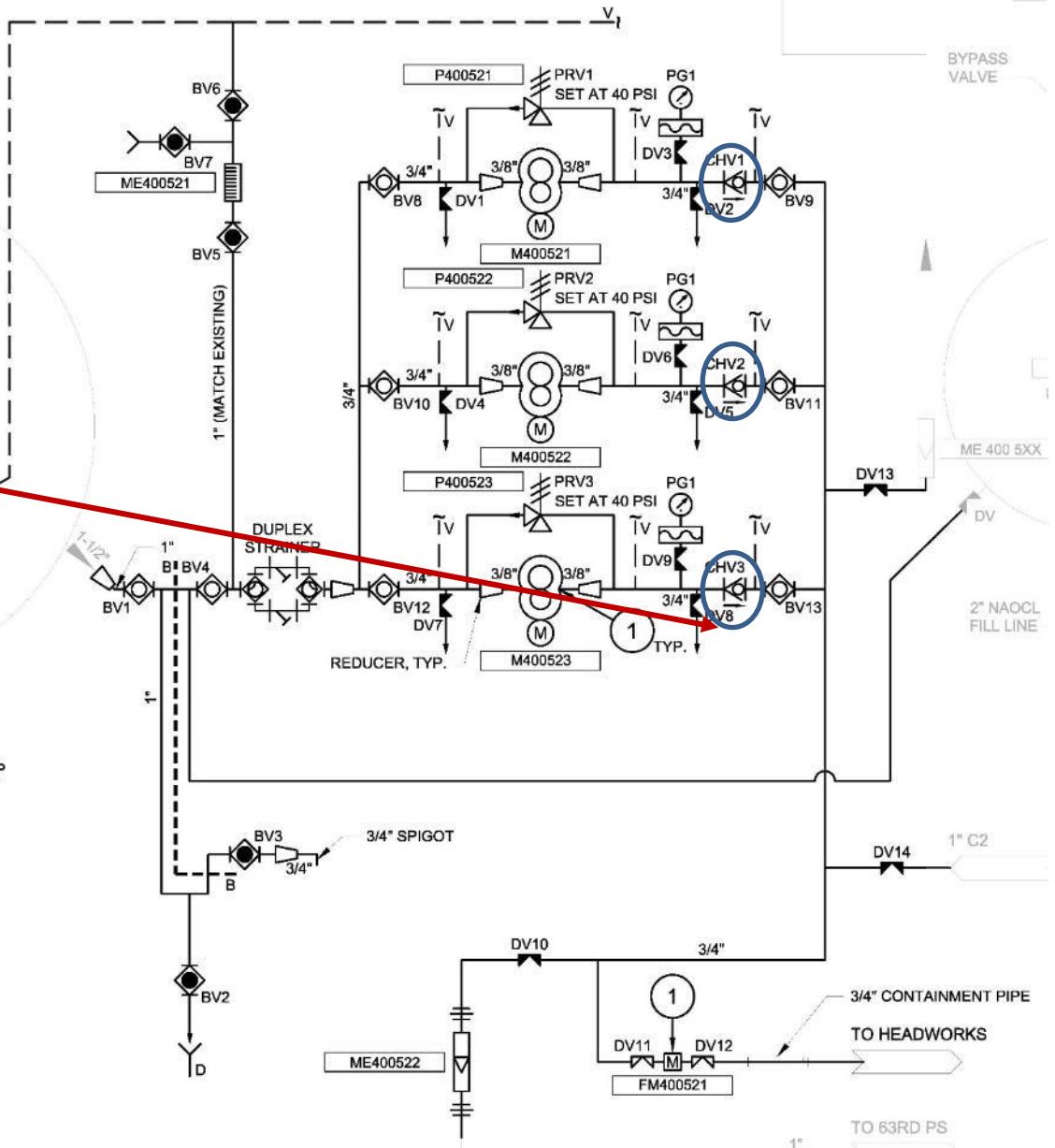
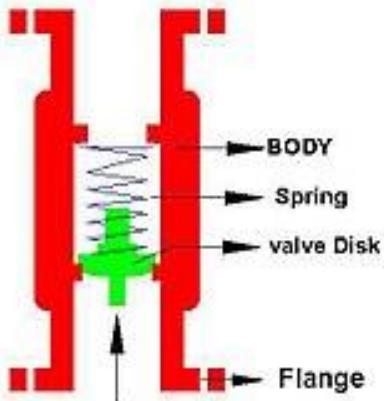


Photos & graphics from KCWTD & GlobalSpec

# Check Valves

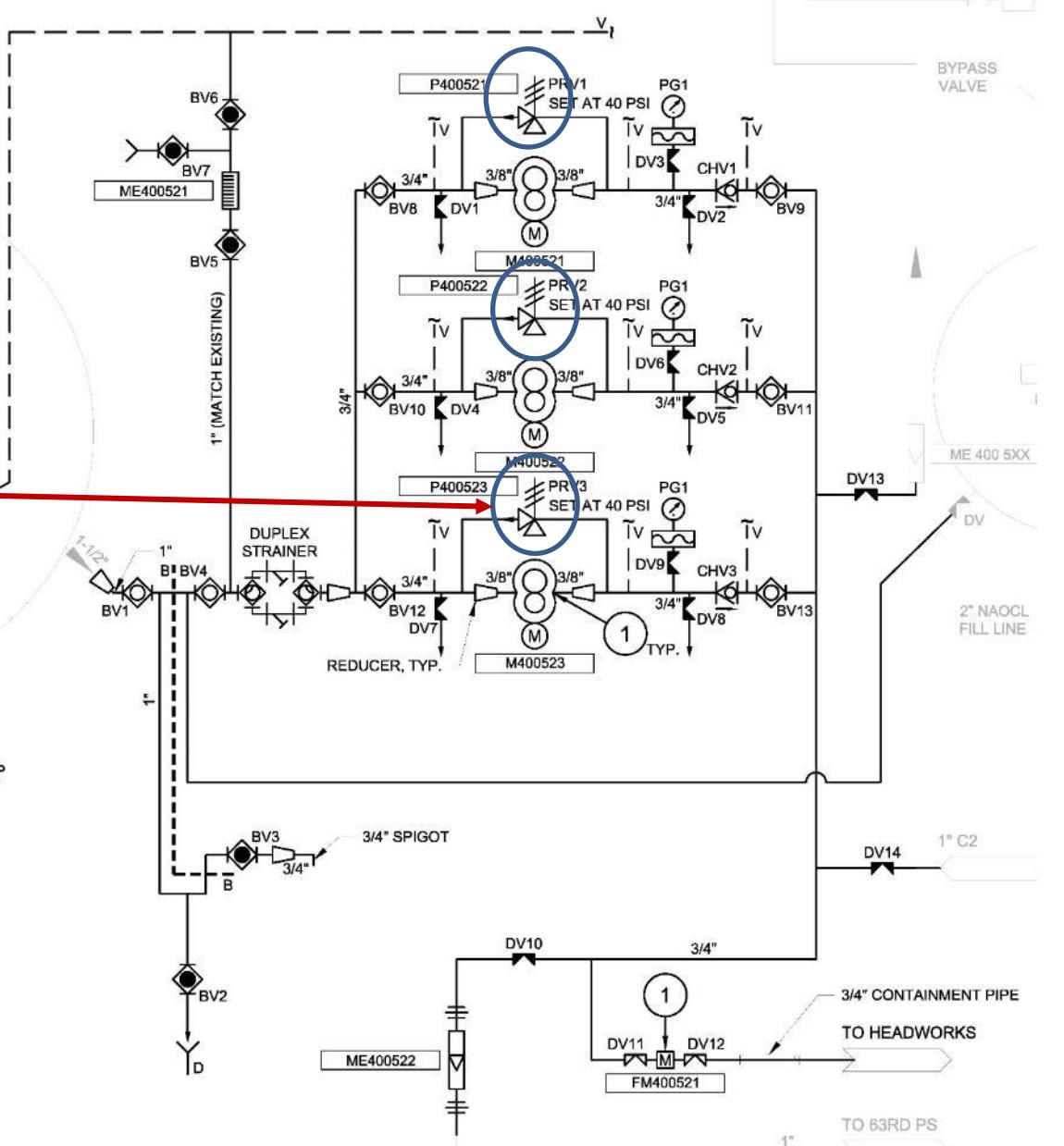


**Vertical check valve**



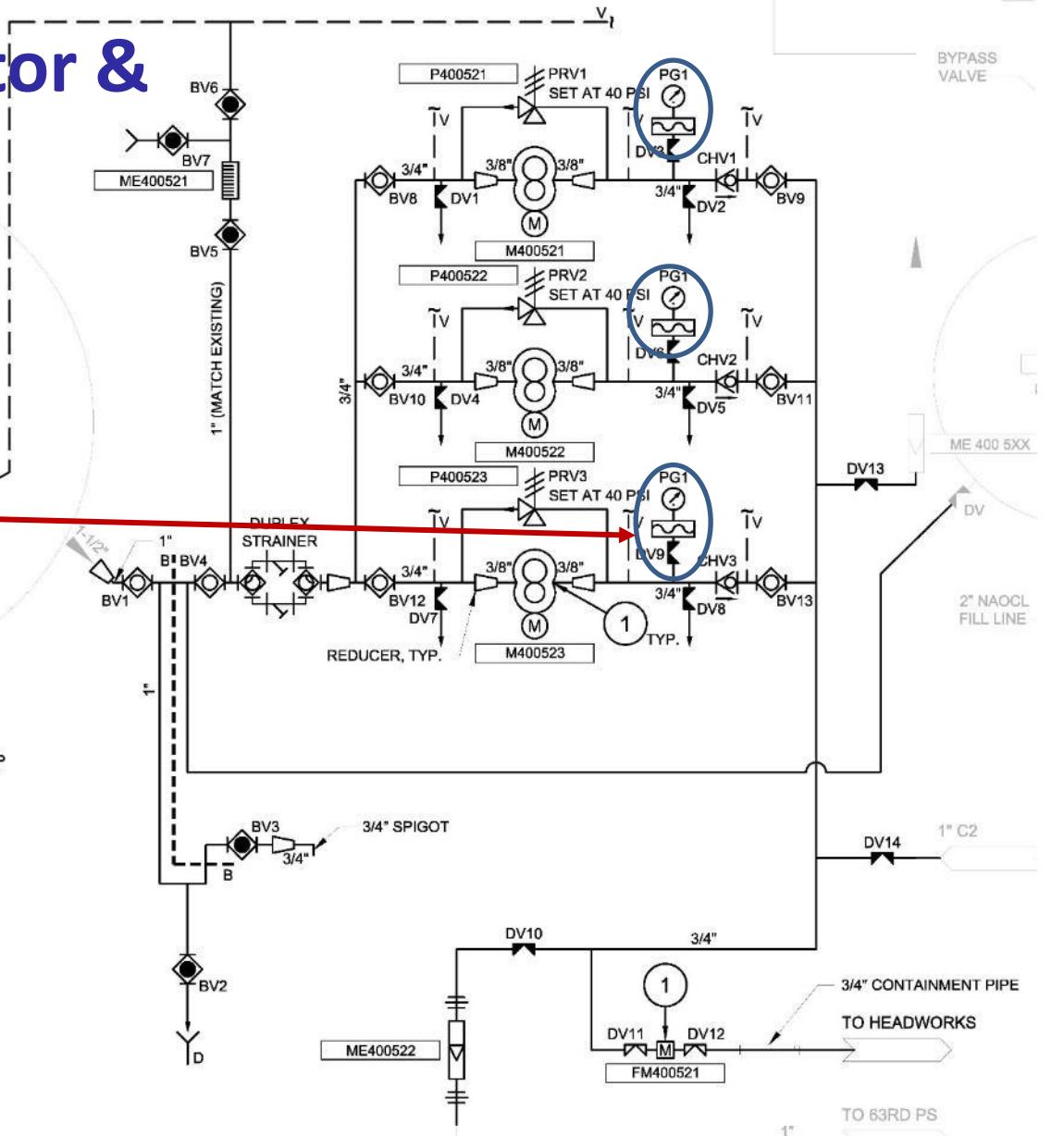
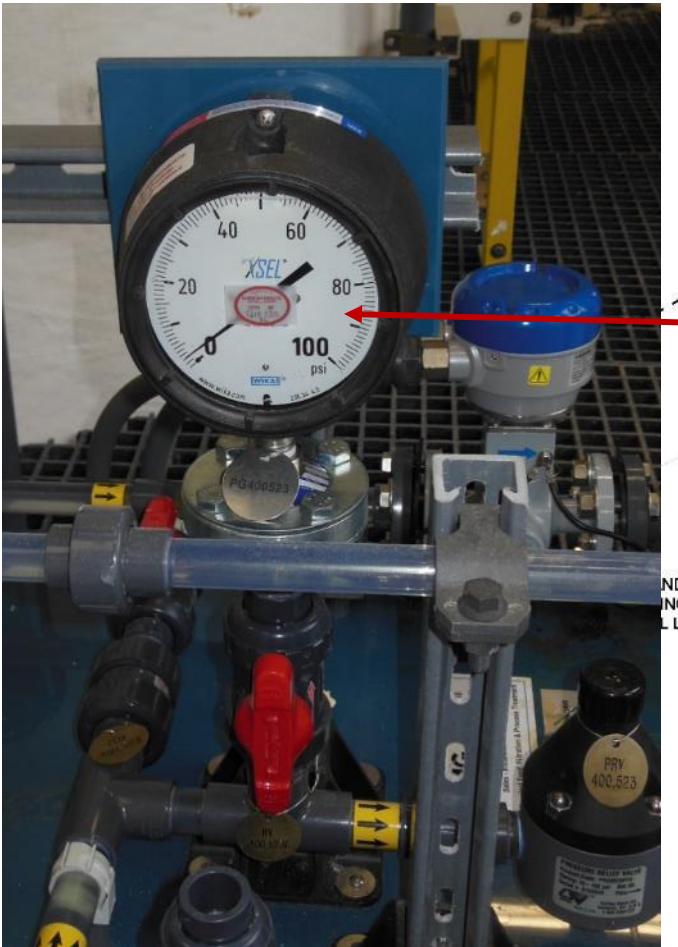
Photos & graphics from KCWTD & Wikipedia

# Pressure Relief Valves



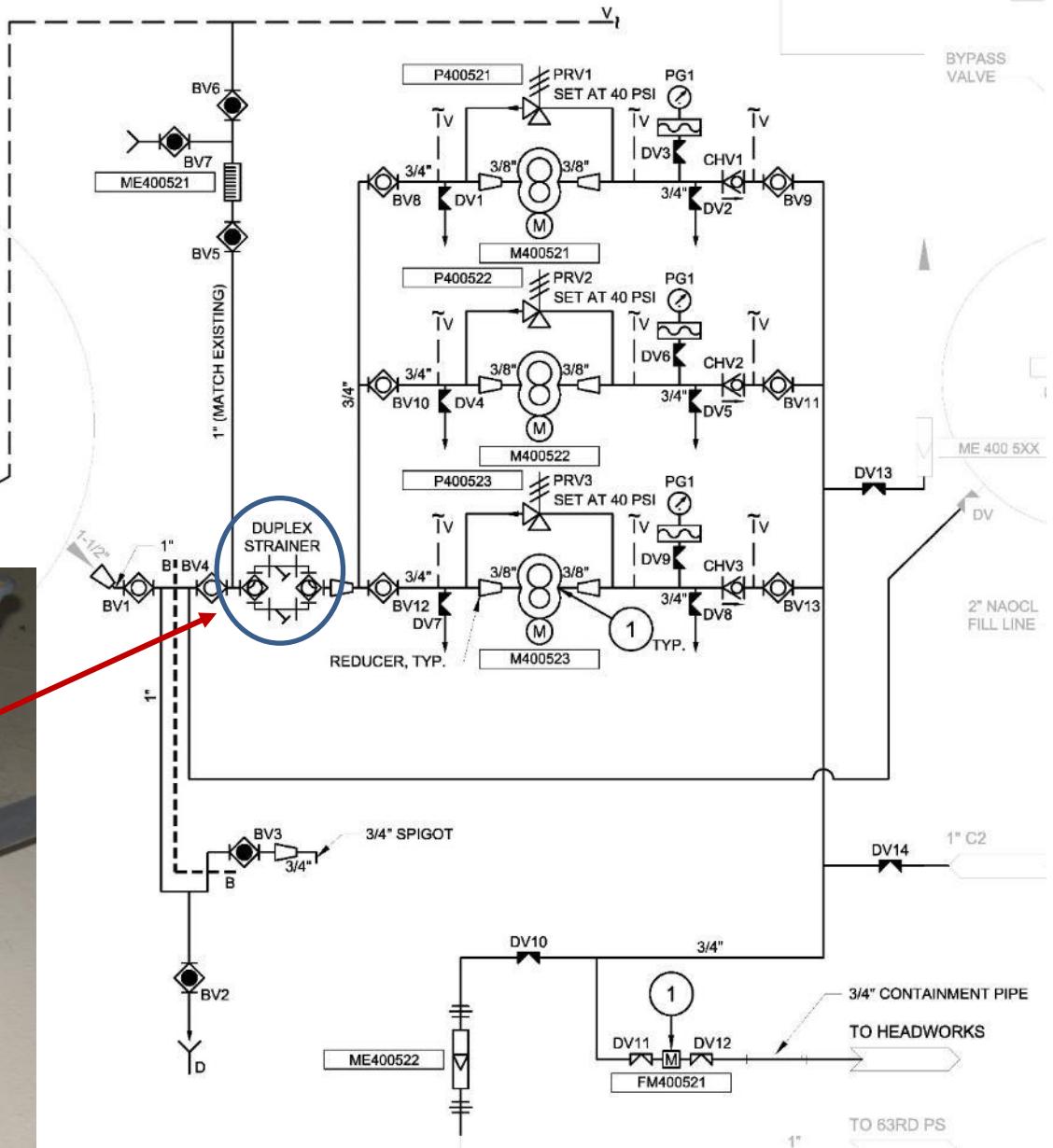
Photos & graphics from KCWTD

# Pressure Indicator & Diaphragm



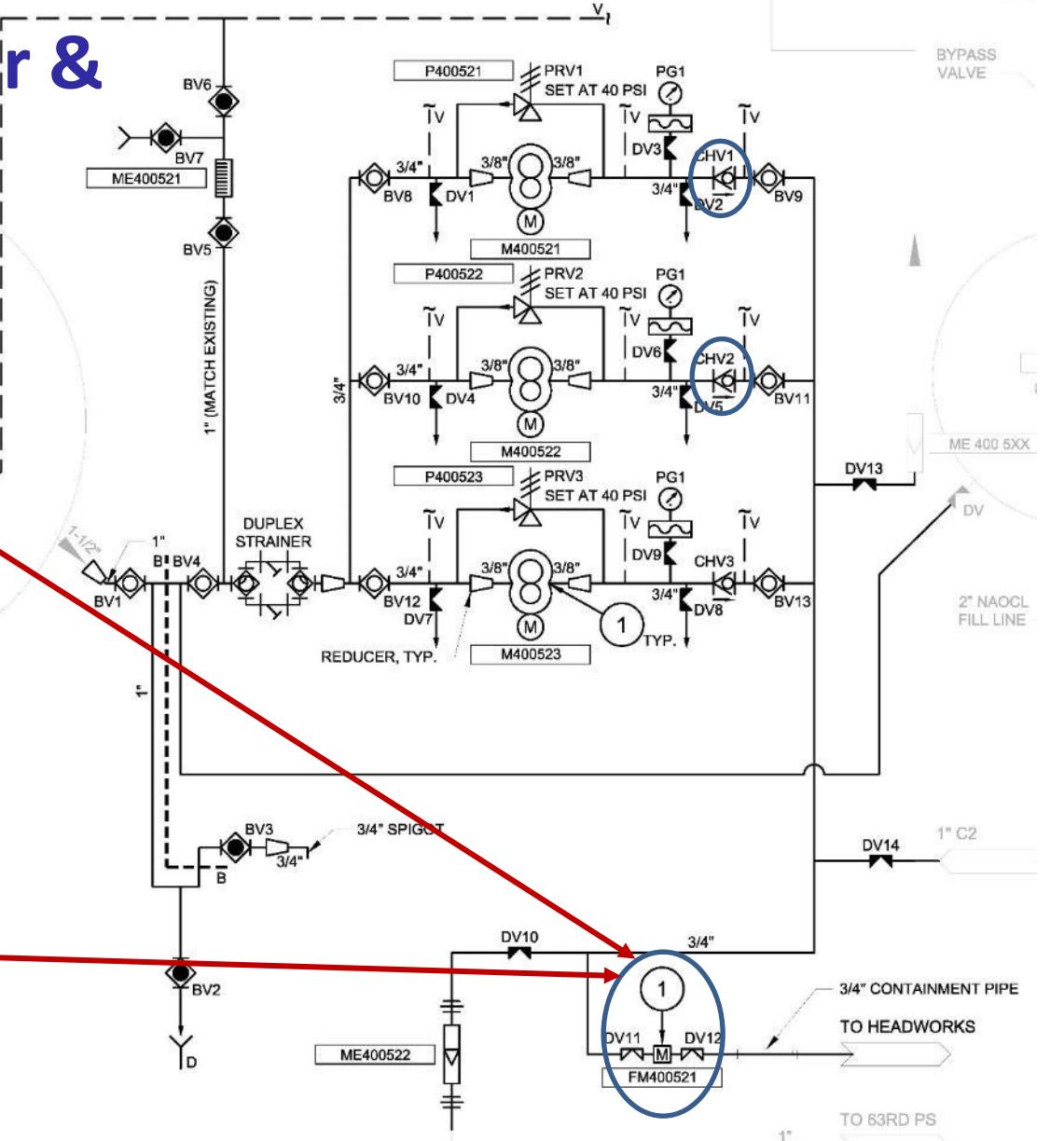
*Photos & graphics from KCWTD*

# Strainer



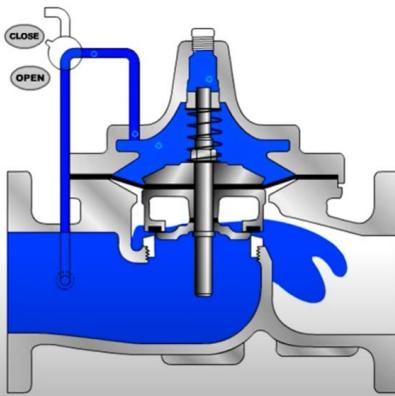
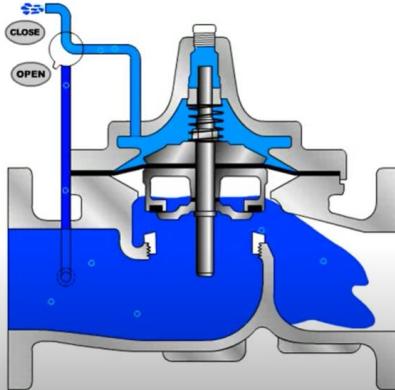
Photos & graphics from KCWTD

# Flow Transmitter & Indicator

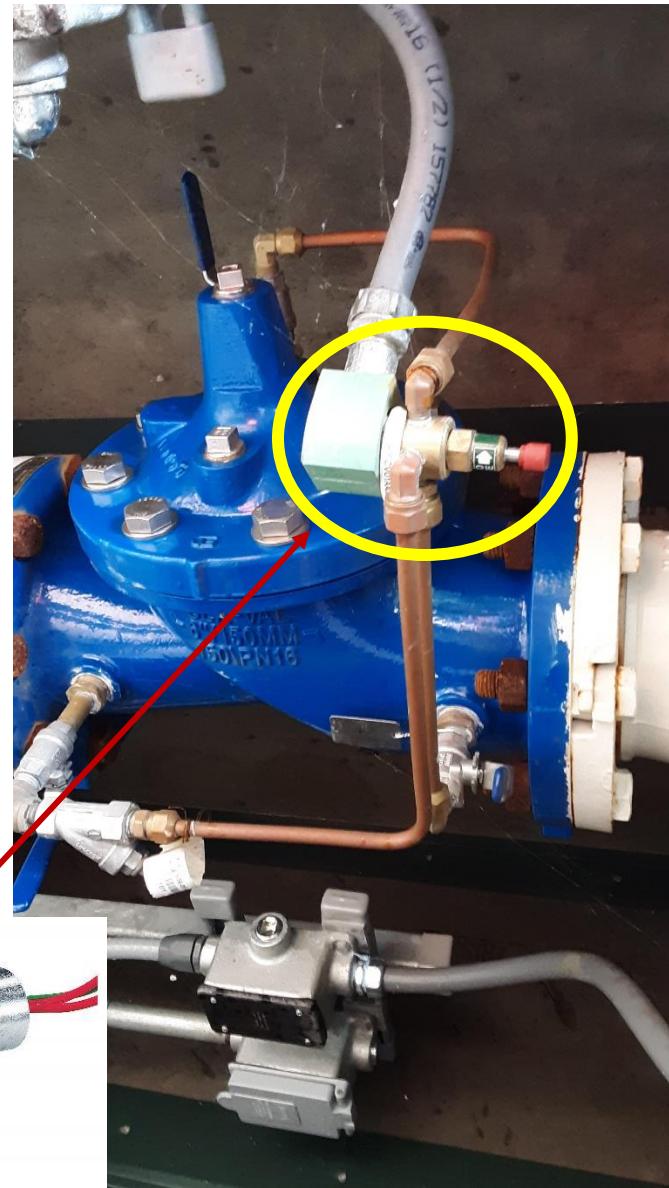


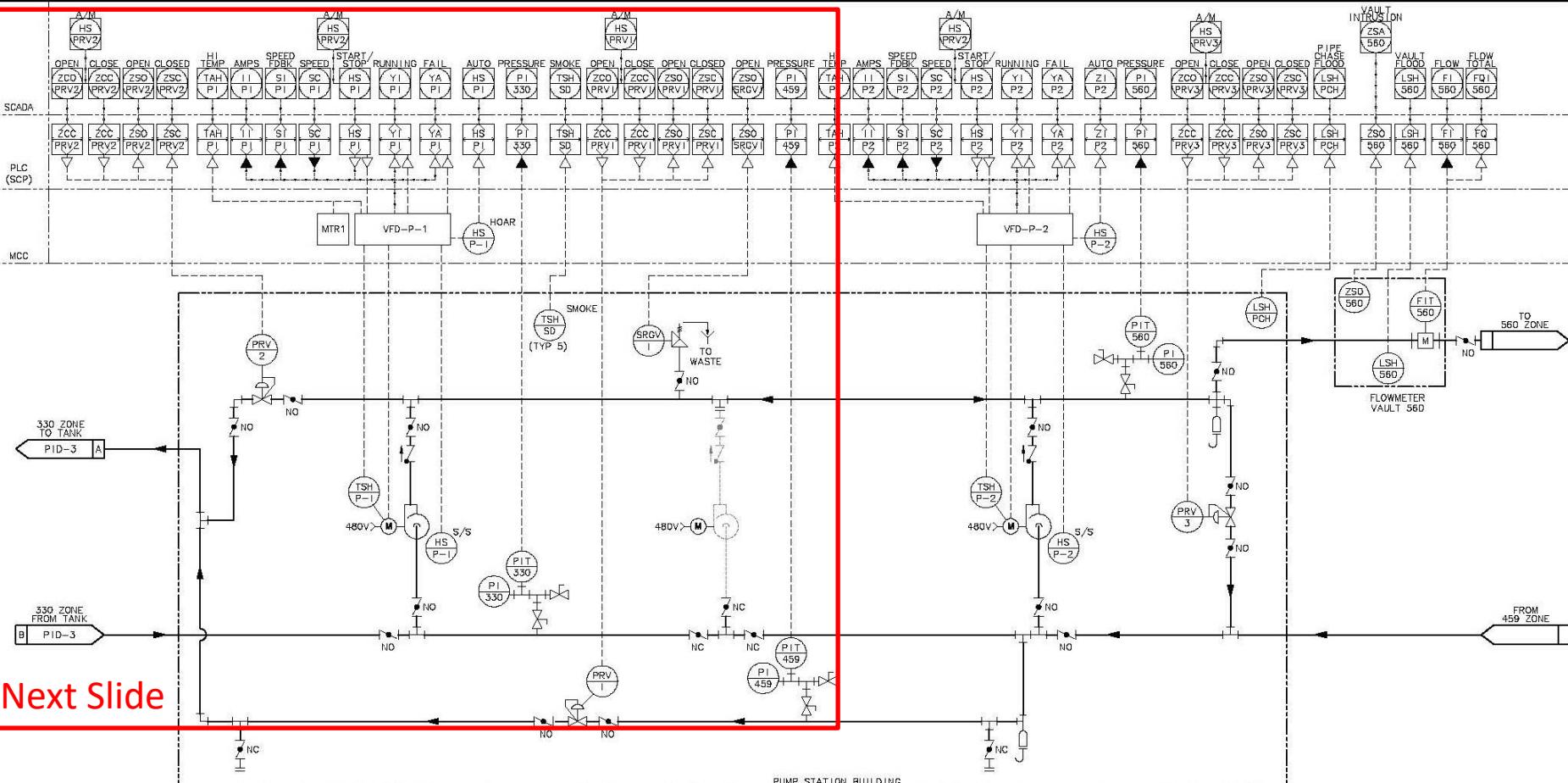
*Photos & graphics from KCWTD*

# Solenoid Valve



Images from Cla-Val via YouTube  
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?app=desktop&v=suAV0RiXNsc>





**100% SUBMITTAL**

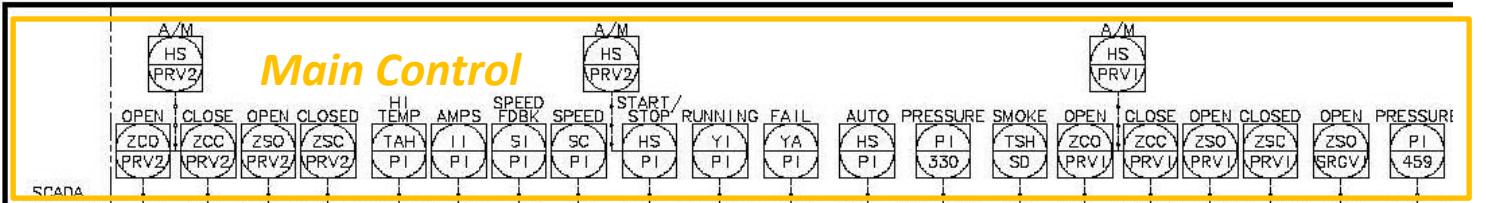


Murray Smith & Associates, Inc.  
Engineers/Planners  
207 Caly Avenue, Suite 1110  
Everett, Washington 98201-5665  
(425) 252-8000

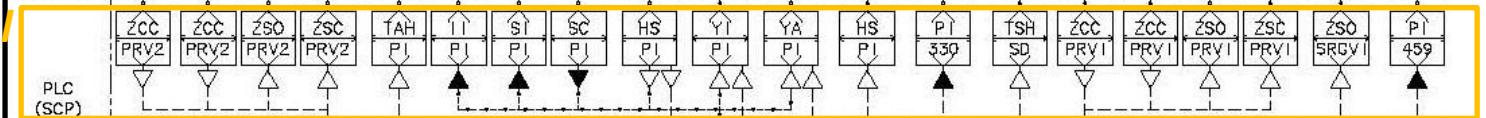
NAME	REV/ONS	BY	DATE



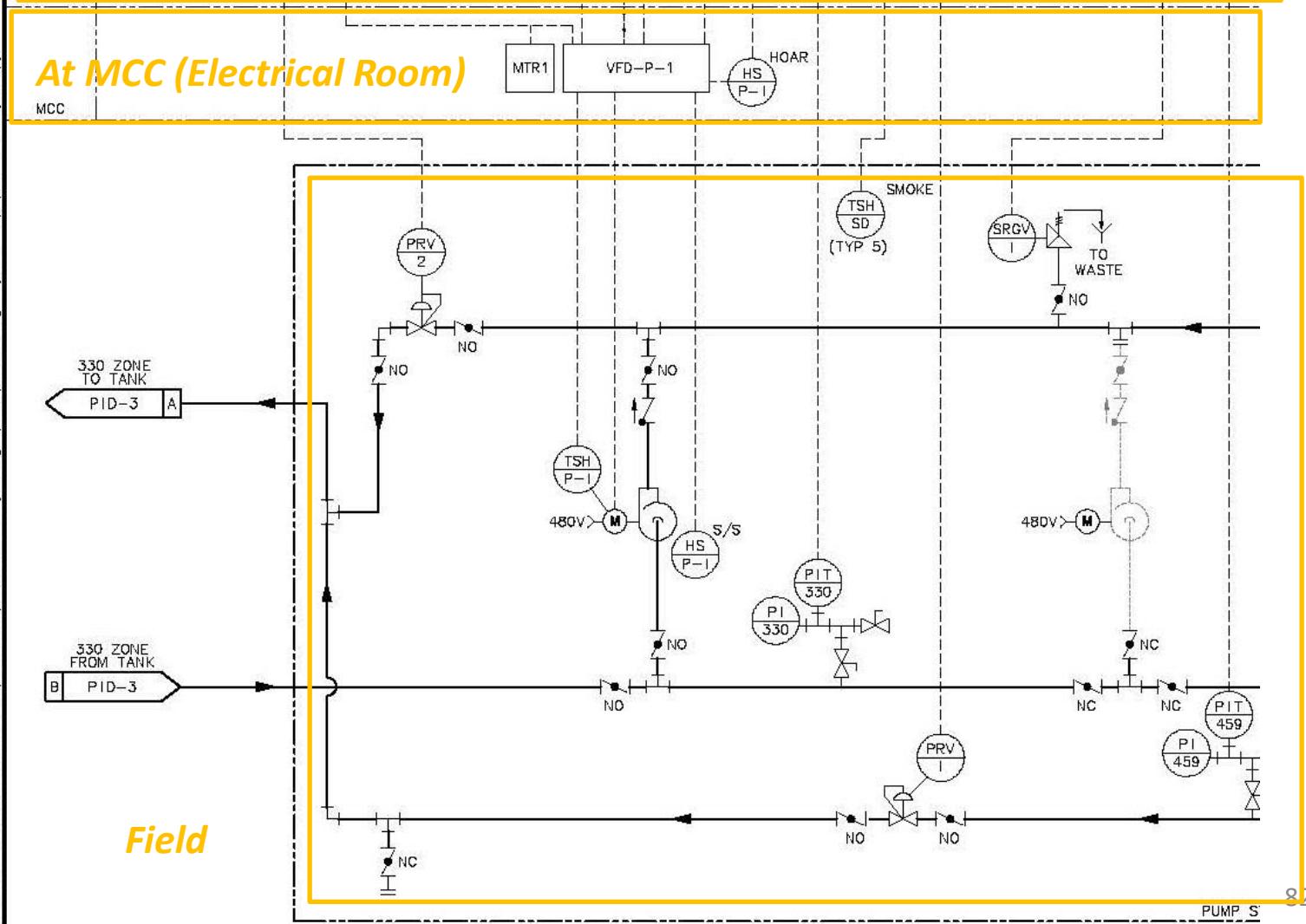
DIVISION STREET  
TANK AND BOOSTER PUMP STATION  
PID  
PID-2  
SCALE: NONE  
W.G. 13-1464  
SHEET: 77 OF 78

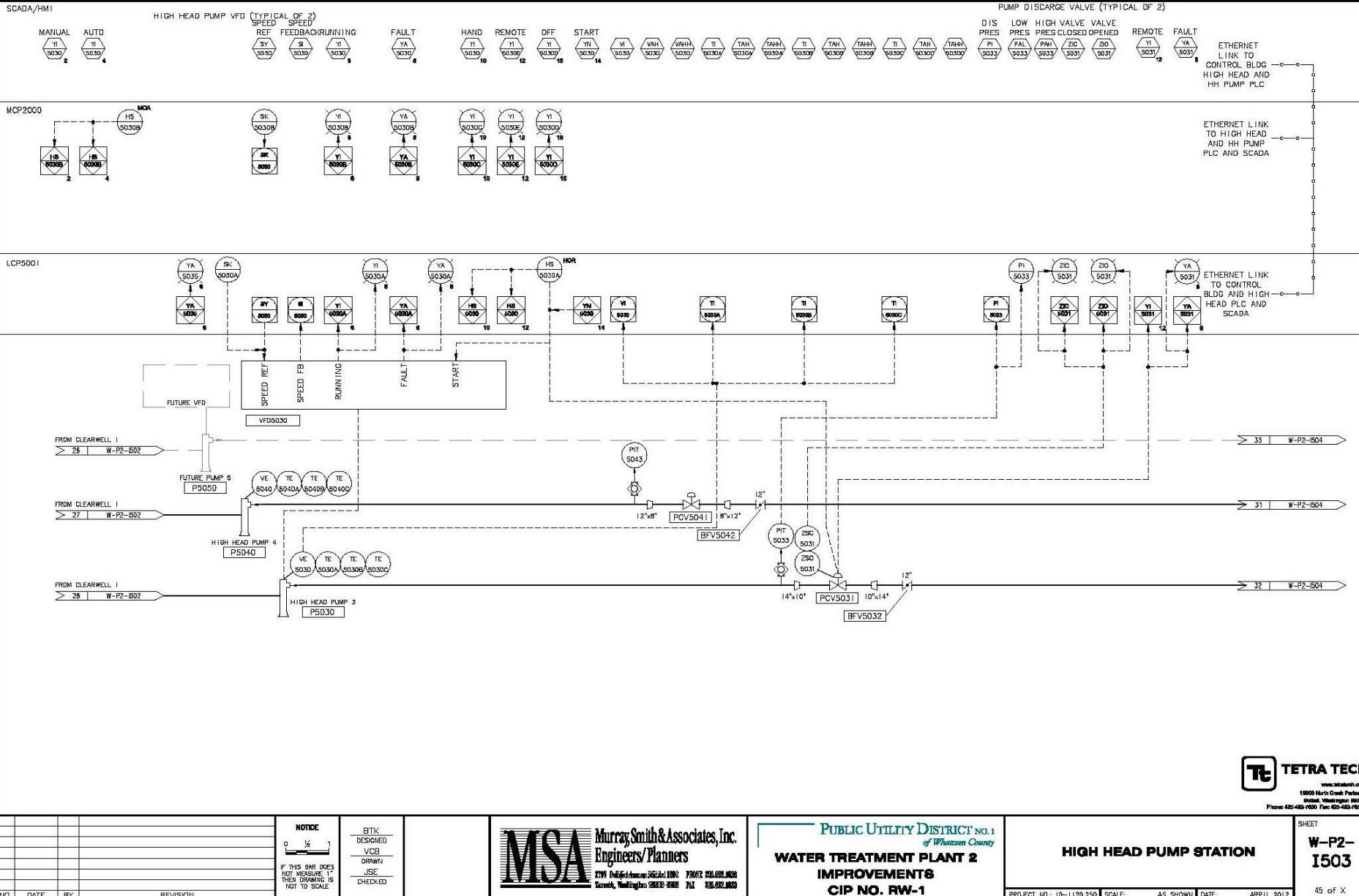


**PLC (Electrical Room)**

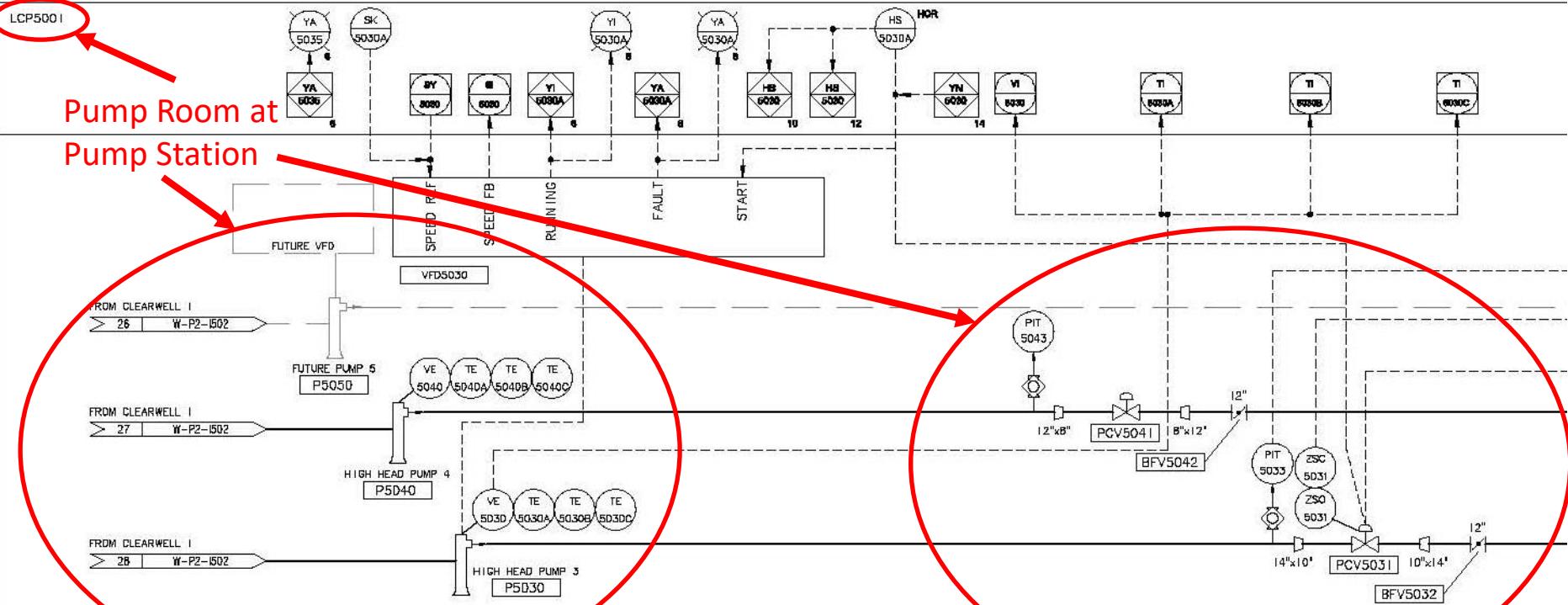
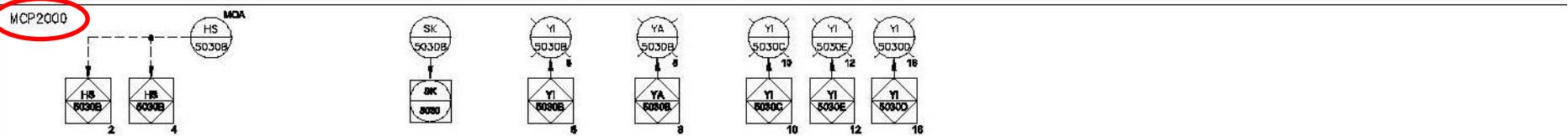
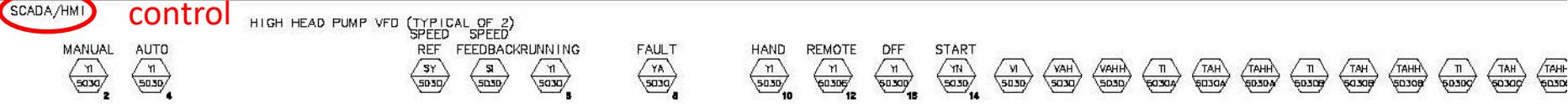


**At MCC (Electrical Room)**





## Remote monitoring / control

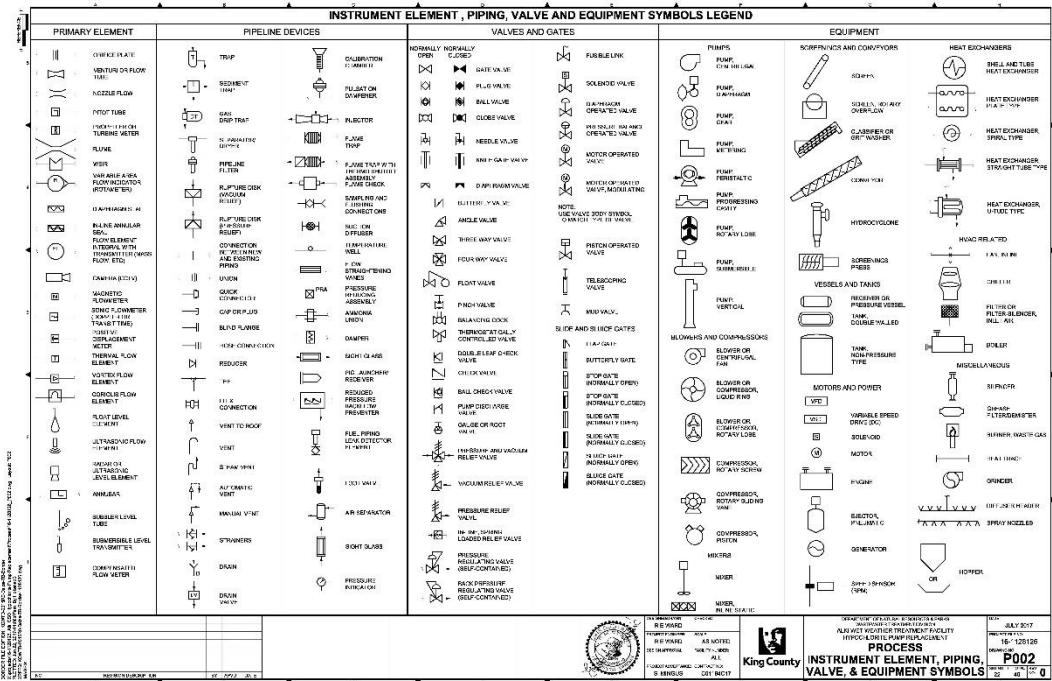


# Take a Break



# Exercises

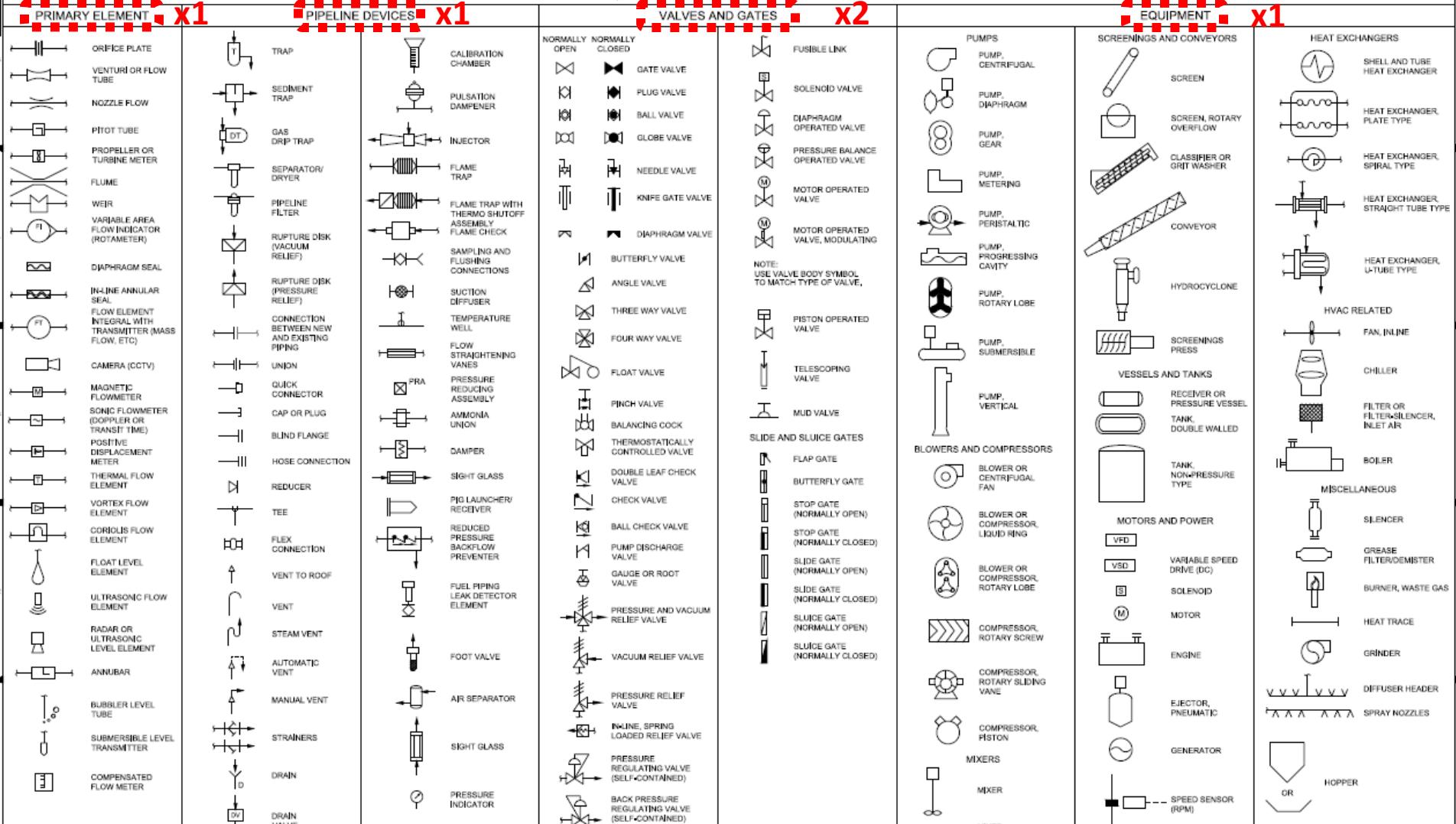
*Pick some elements*



# Pick from each section

- One from equipment
- Two from valves and gates
- One from pipeline devices
- One primary element
- Circle selected
- Focus on the Process Flow Diagram

# INSTRUMENT ELEMENT, PIPING, VALVE AND EQUIPMENT SYMBOLS LEGEND

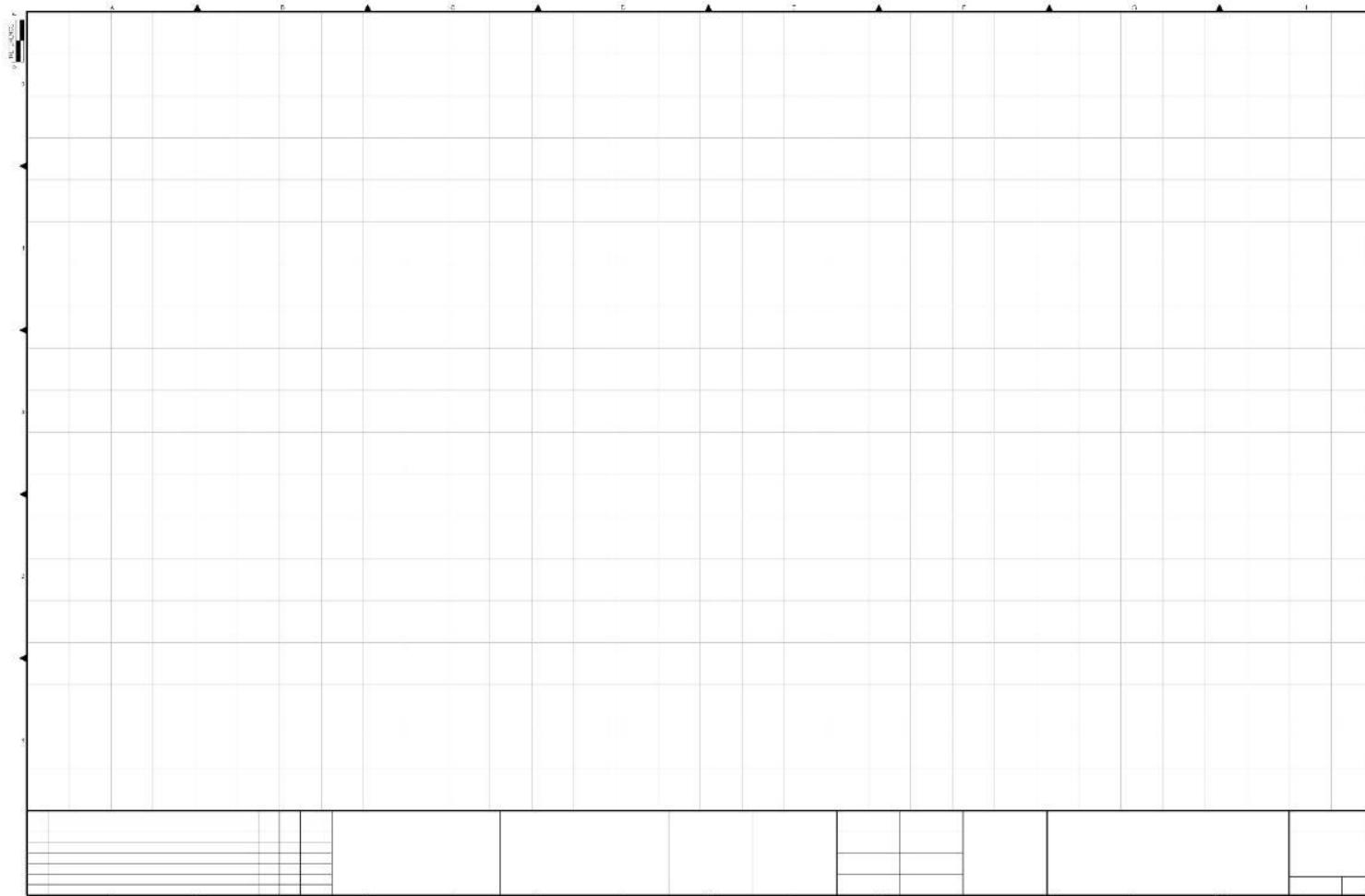


DRAWING NUMBER:	CHECKED:	DATE:
R.E. WARD		JULY 2017
PROJECT NUMBER:	SCALE:	PROJECT NUMBER:
R.E. WARD	AS NOTED	16-1128126
DESIGN APPROVAL:	INCHI NUMBER:	DRAWING NO.:
ALL	ALL	P002
PROJECT ACCEPTANCE:	CONTRACT NO.:	REV. NO.:
S. MINGUS	C01164C17	0
NO.	REVISION DESCRIPTION	BY APVO DATE

 KING COUNTY  
**DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES & PARKS**  
**WASTEWATER TREATMENT DIVISION**  
**ALKI WET WEATHER TREATMENT FACILITY**  
**HYPOCHLORITE PUMP REPLACEMENT**  
**PROCESS**  
**INSTRUMENT ELEMENT, PIPING,**  
**VALVE, & EQUIPMENT SYMBOLS**

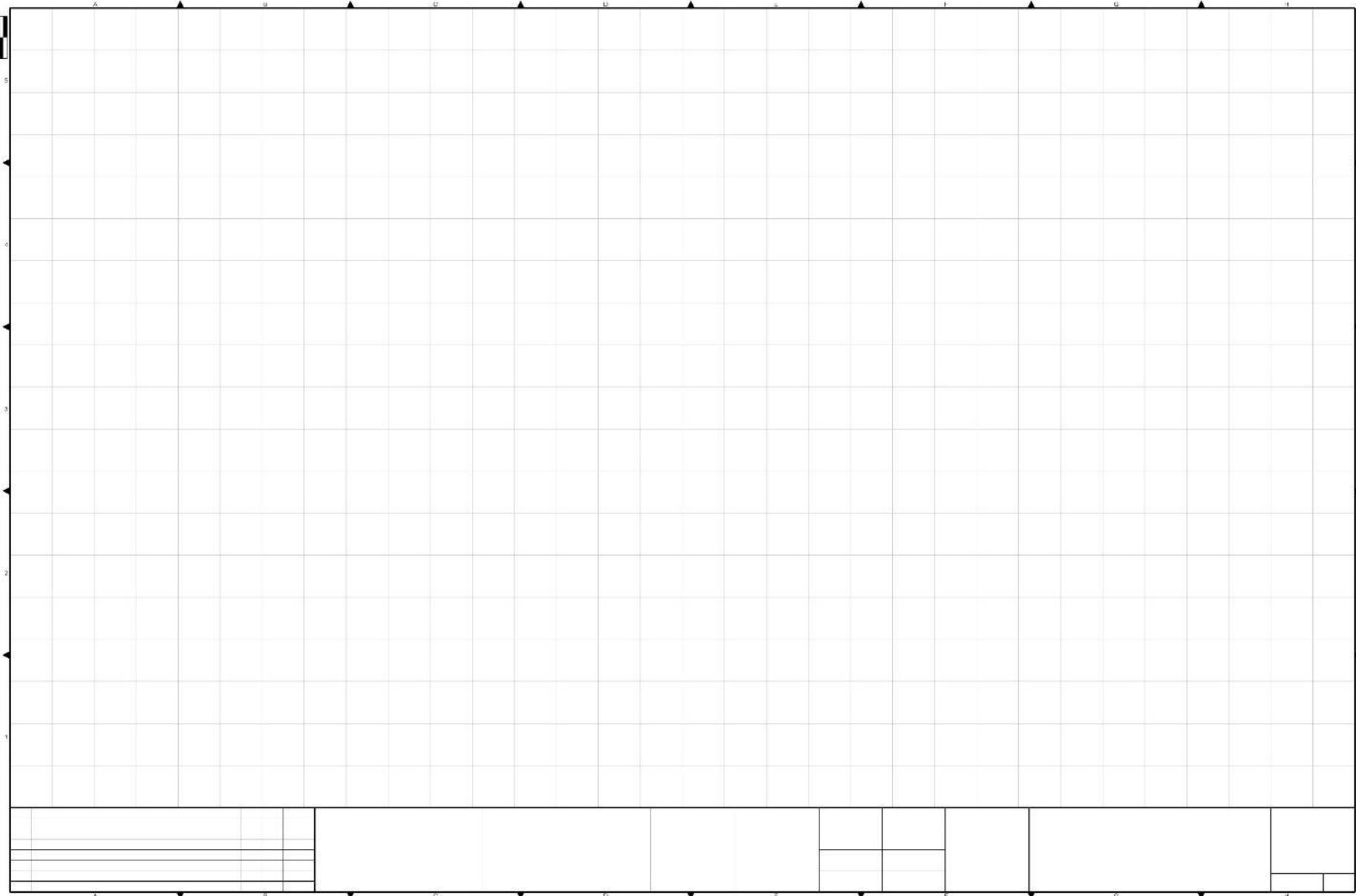
# Make up a P&ID

- Using the symbols selected



## Draw A Part of Your System

*Can you think of a part of your system  
and sketch it up?*



# Questions, Comments and Suggestions?

